

Preparing for the Future of Energy

BloombergNEF's New Energy Outlook

Michael Steele

October 11, 2018

BloombergNEF

Introduction: Bloomberg NEF

Who we are

500 Bloomberg research professionals in 19 locations*



* Part of the Bloomberg LP network of 19,000 employees in 176 locations.

The comprehensive Bloomberg research solution

Primary research

In-depth analysis on clean energy, advanced transport, commodities, and emerging technologies

- 200 research professionals in 16 locations
- Generating over 700 insight reports annually
- Proprietary data, forecasts, and analysis

BNEF



Investment research

Analysis on 1,800 companies across 10 sectors

- 300 research professionals in 12 locations
- Generating over 100 research notes a day
- Analyst-curated third-party and company-reported data

Bloomberg
Intelligence



News, data & analytics

Leading global financial information provider

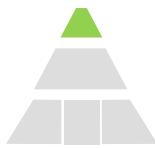
- 19,000 employees in 176 locations
- 5,000 Bloomberg News stories a day
- Third-party and public data
- Terminal & Excel tools and analytics

Companies

Commodities

Bloomberg
Economics

Bloomberg NEF primary research



Clean Energy



Solar Wind Storage Decentralized Energy Frontier Power Impact on Power & Utilities

Advanced Transport



Electrified Transport Autonomous Driving Shared Mobility Impact on Transport Impact on Oil & Power

Commodities



LNG & Gas Oil & Products Power Carbon

Digital Industry



Internet of Things Automation & Advanced Analytics Advanced Materials Impact on Industrials and Energy

The Road So Far

Recent evolution of energy in the U.S.

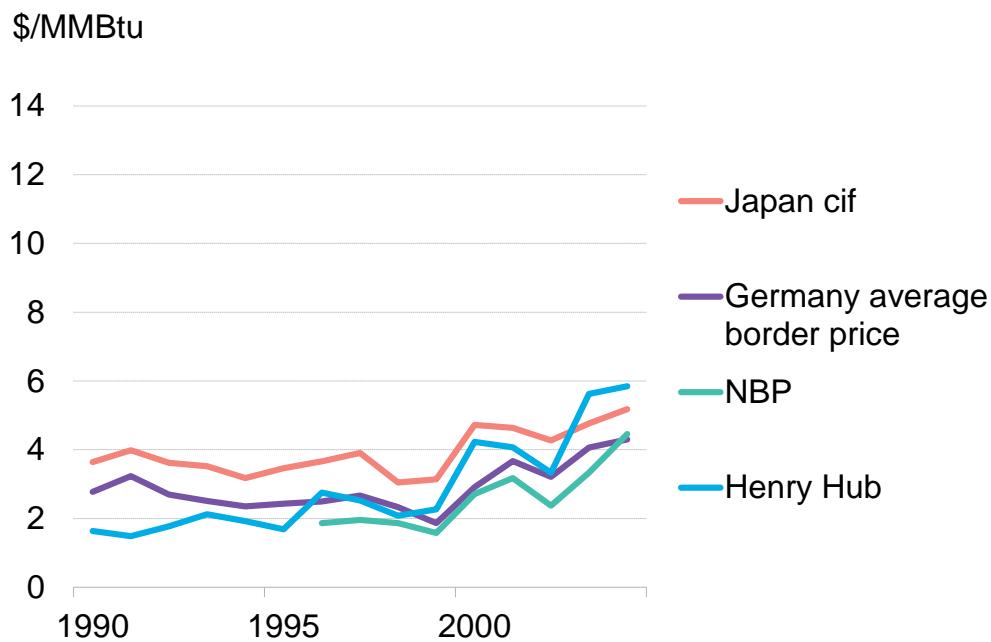
The world in 2004...



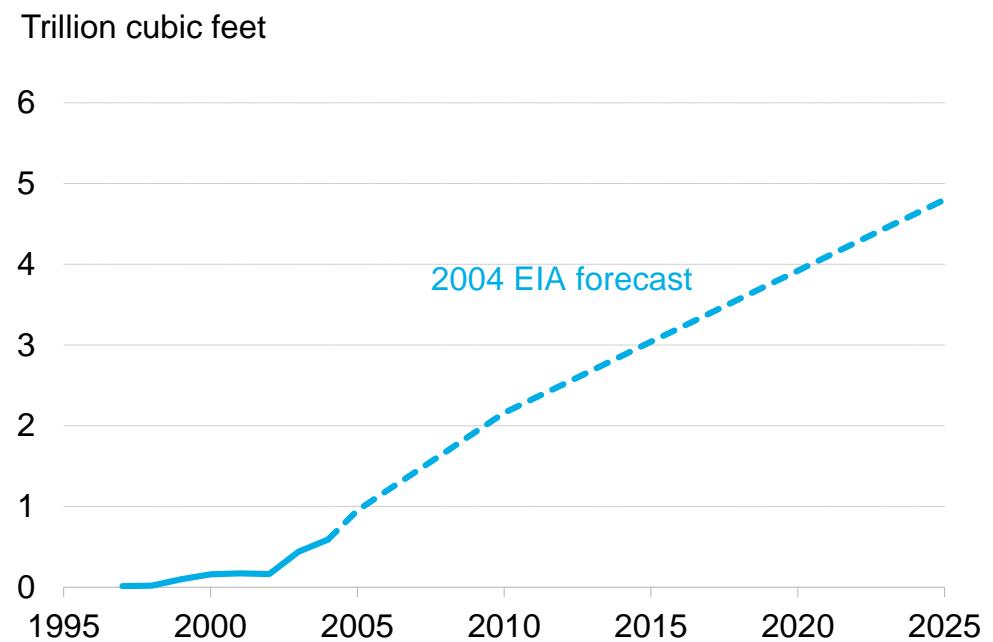
Source: NASA

U.S. faced gas scarcity

- Global gas price benchmarks, 1990-2004



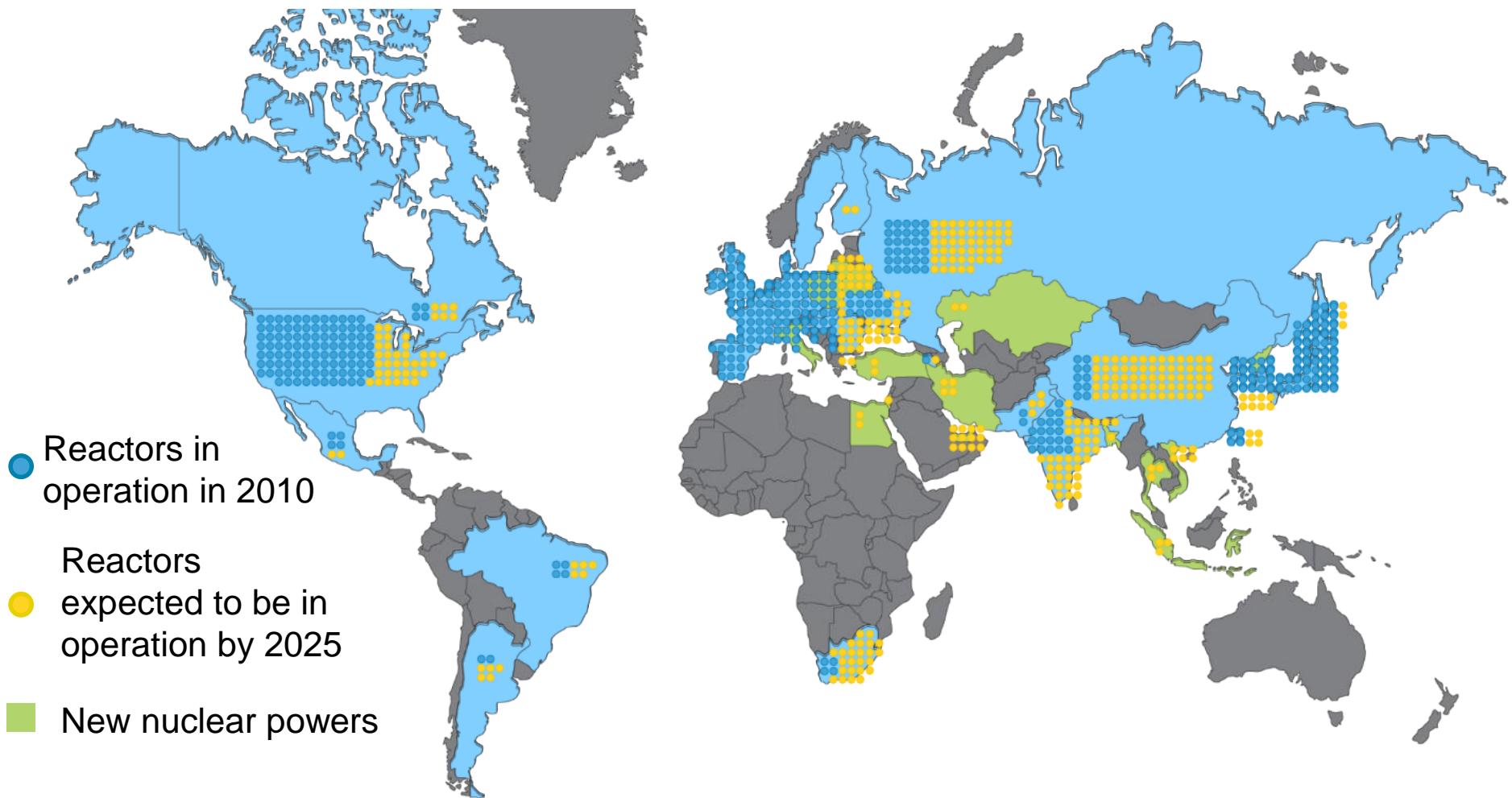
- Net U.S. LNG imports



• Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance

• Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance, EIA

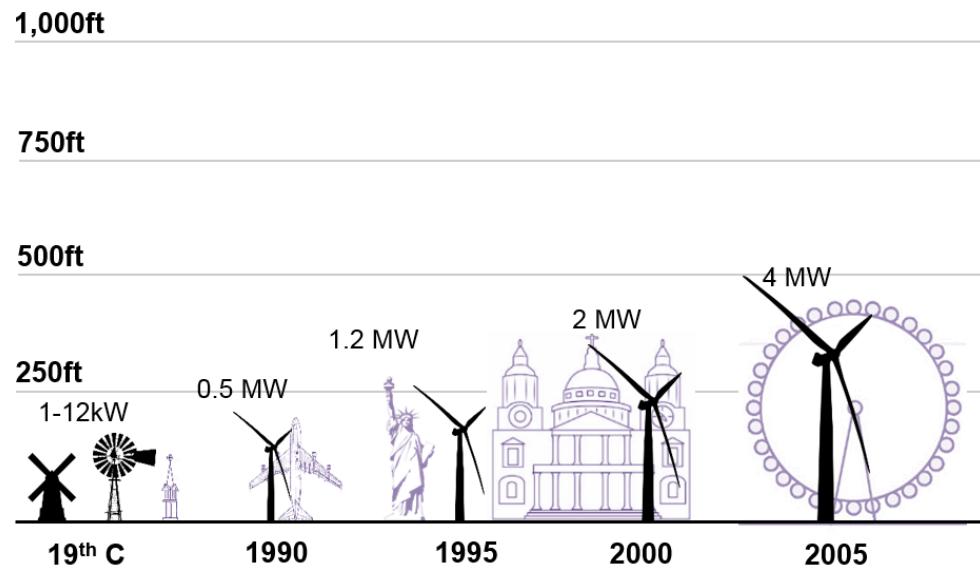
Impending nuclear renaissance



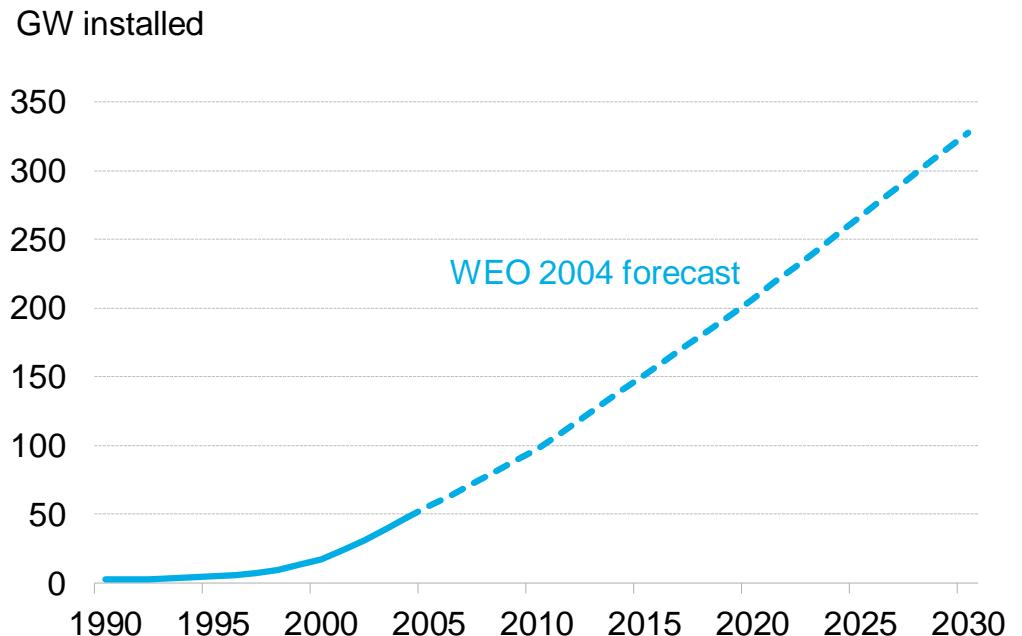
Source: International Atomic Energy Agency; Bloomberg New Energy Finance

Wind expected to increase

Wind turbine capacity



- Global cumulative wind installation

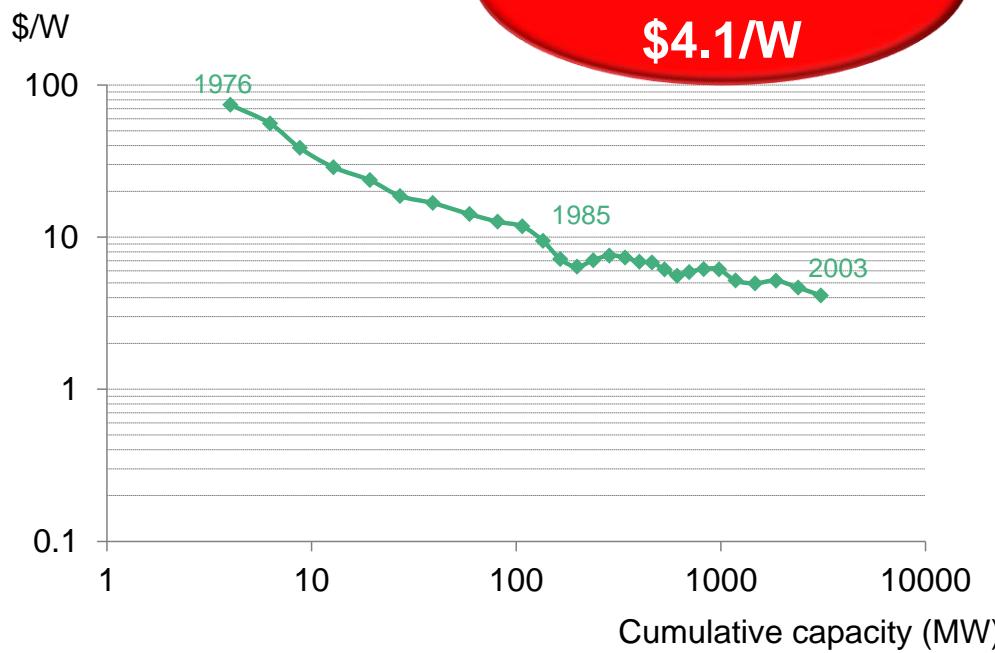


- Sources: Various; Bloomberg New Energy Finance

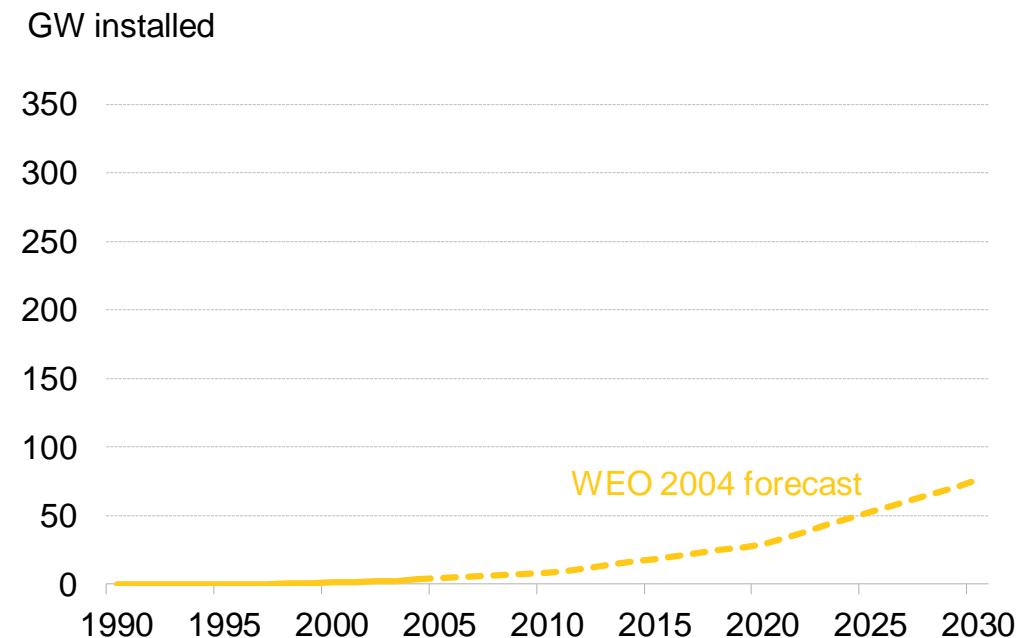
- Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance, IEA

Solar expected to increase

Solar costs



Global cumulative solar installation



- Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance

- Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance, IEA

The world today...



Source: NASA

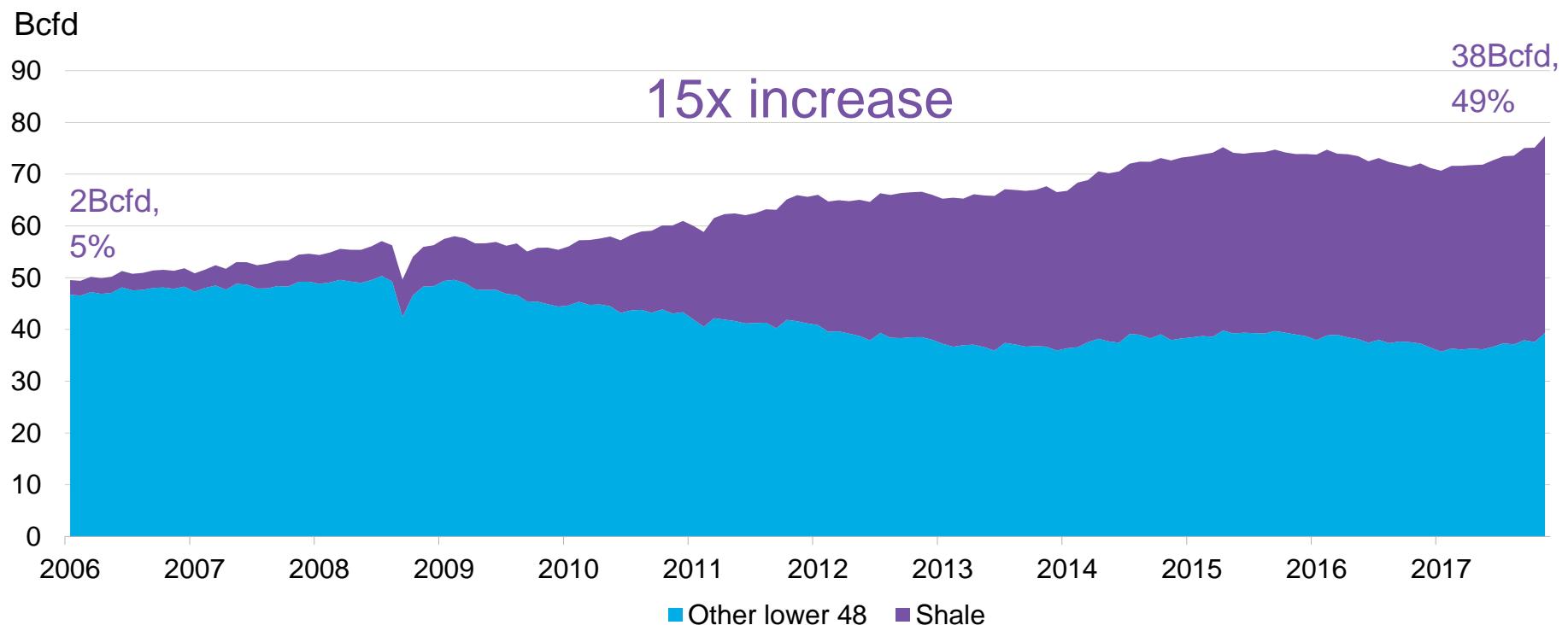
Shale changed the story on gas



- Photos: Wikimedia Commons; DigitalGlobe; Pete Marovich/Bloomberg; KAL/Economist

Shale production has boomed ...

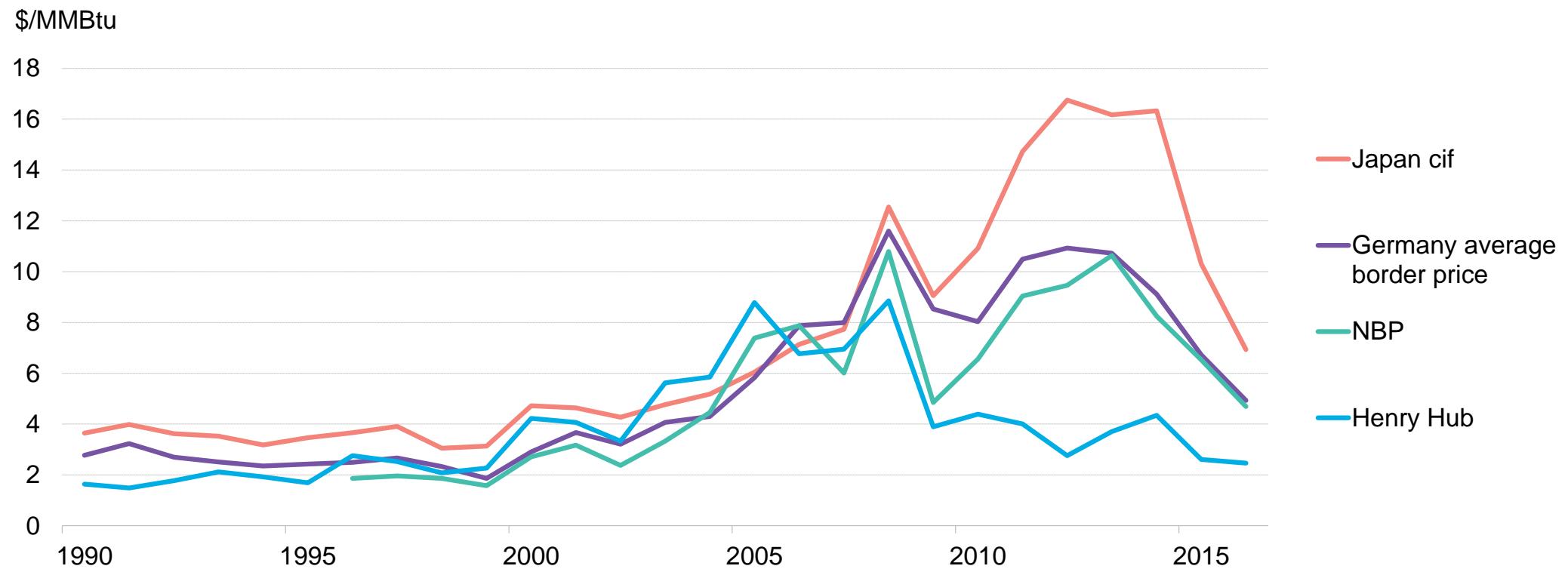
U.S. natural gas production



- Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance, EIA

...And gas prices have fallen ...

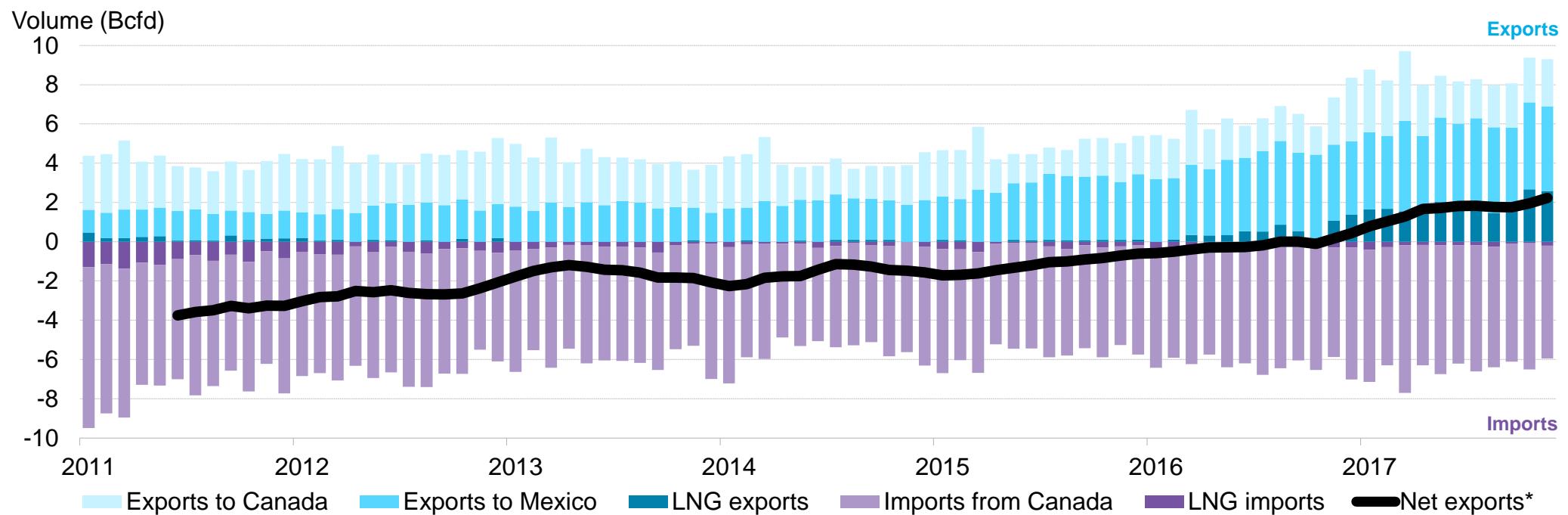
Global natural gas prices



- Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance, BP Statistical Review

Turning the U.S. into a gas exporter

U.S. trade balance of natural gas



- Source: Bloomberg Terminal, EIA. Note: *Net export line shows the six-month rolling average.

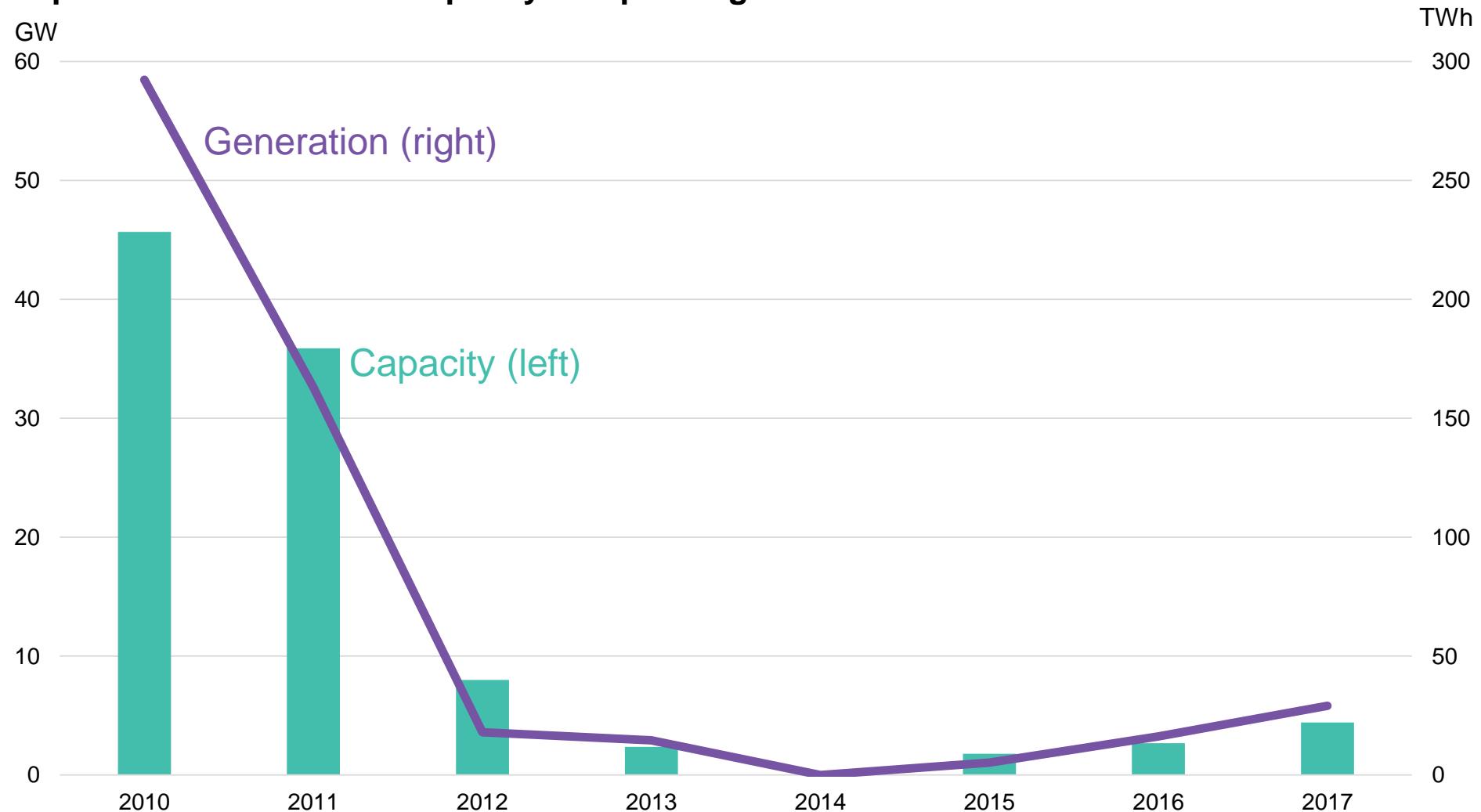
Nuclear growth never showed up



- Photos: Wikimedia Commons; DigitalGlobe; Pete Marovich/Bloomberg; KAL/Economist

Japan's nuclear power shut down

Japanese active nuclear capacity and power generation

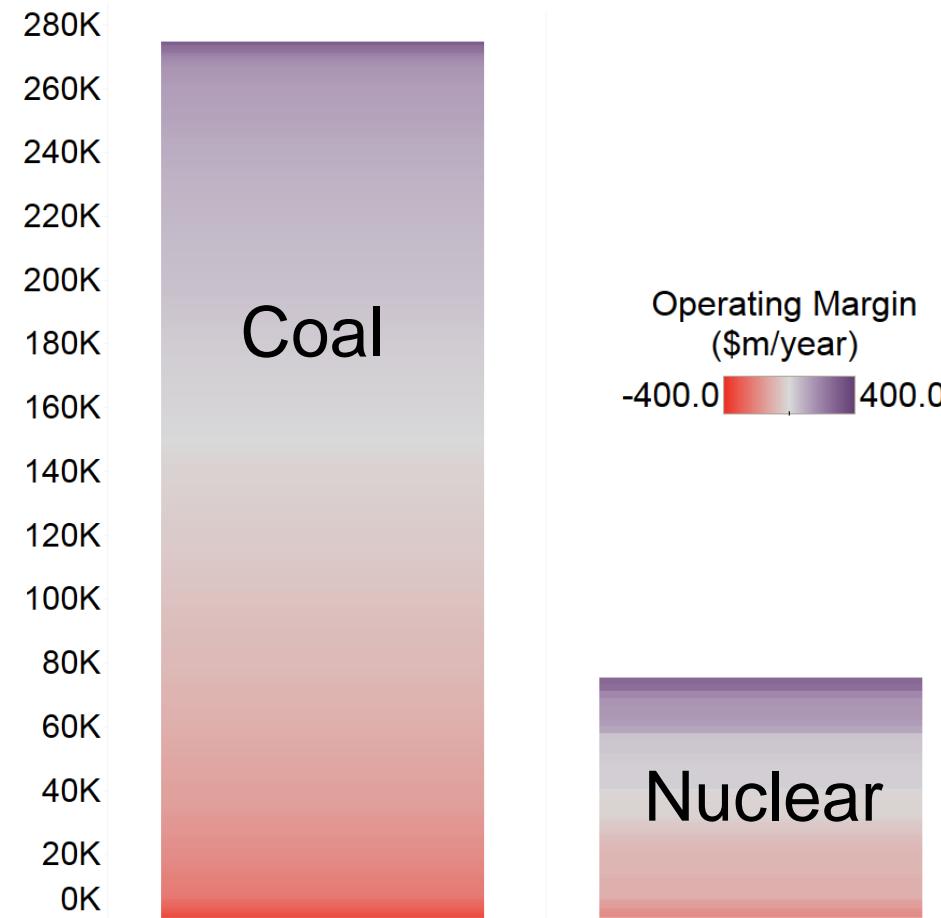


Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance. Note: For generation output calculation, we assume 100% utilization ratio and an operation cycle of 13 consecutive months followed by a three-month shutdown for regular inspection.

U.S. nuclear and coal economics

U.S. coal and nuclear operating margins

Capacity (MW)



- Source: BNEF. Coal covers historical 2012-2017 performance. Nuclear estimates based on Bloomberg Fair Value curves.

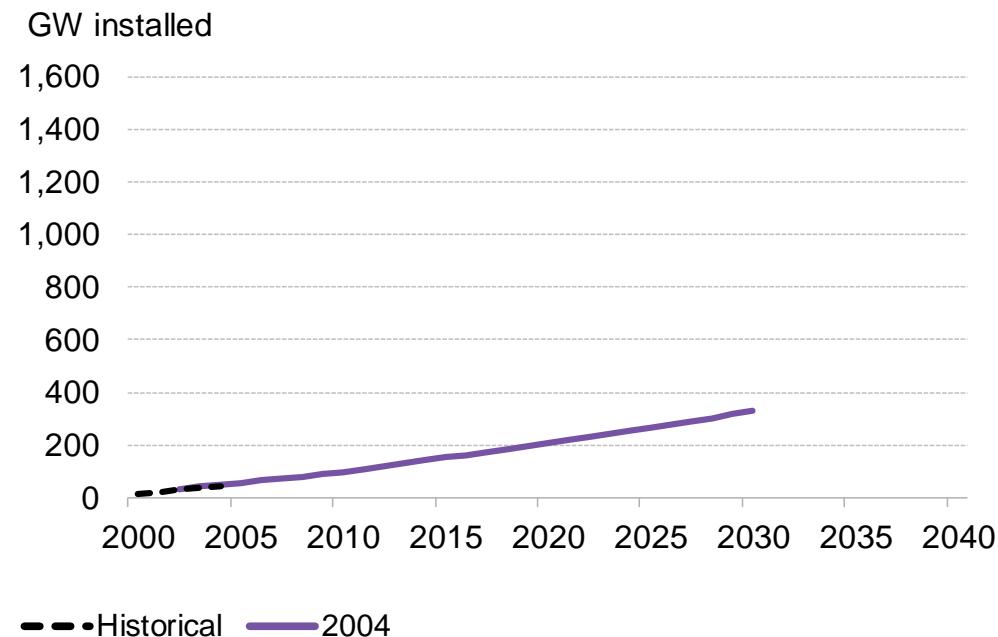
Renewable growth accelerates



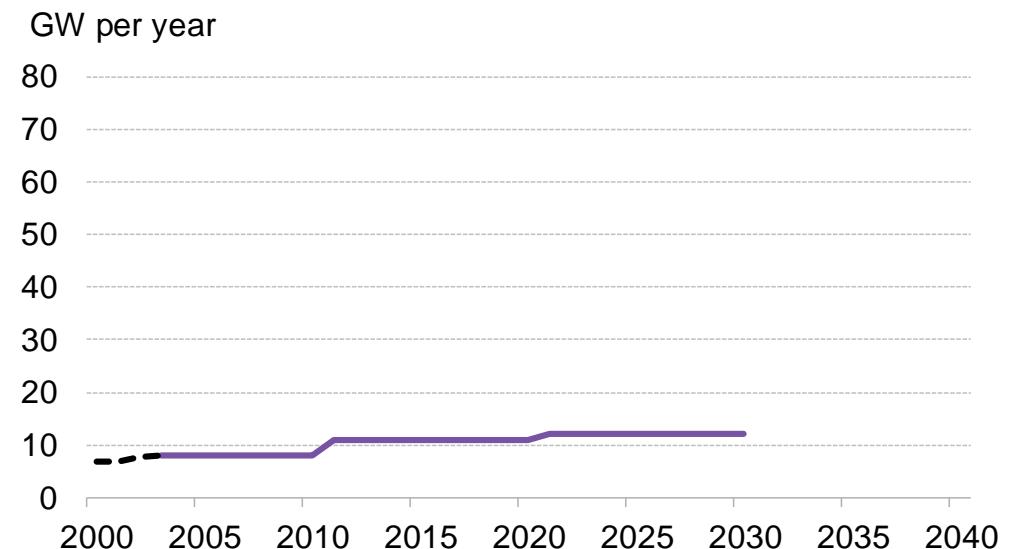
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IEA wind capacity forecast evolution

Global cumulative wind installations



Annual wind additions

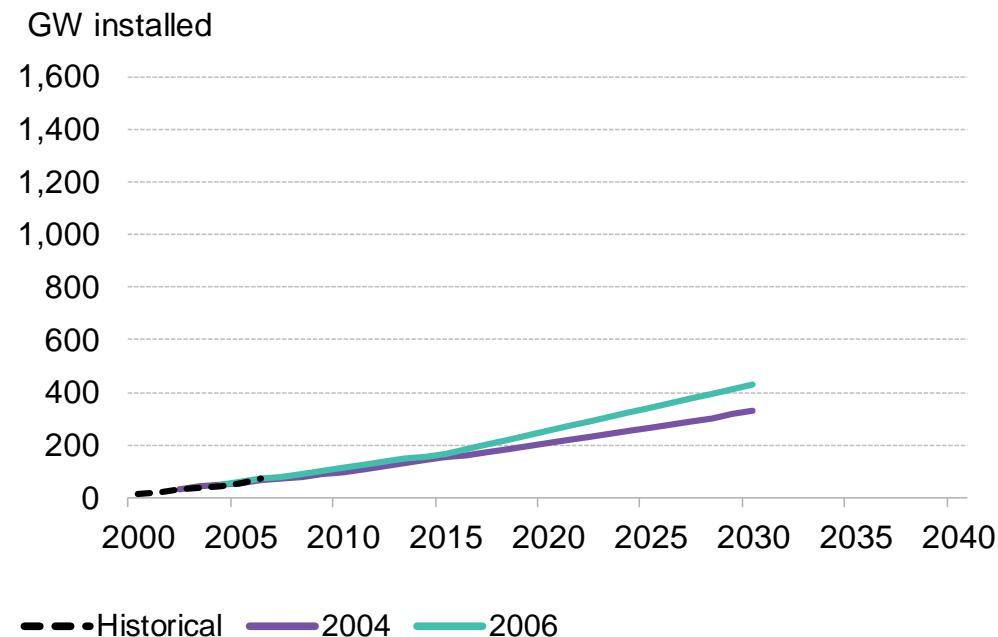


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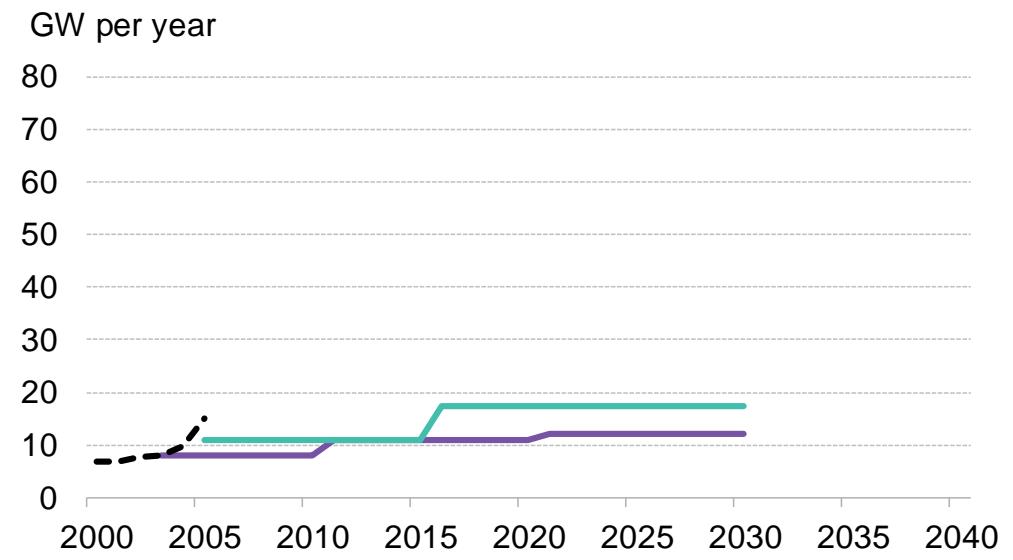
Source: IEA World Energy Outlook

IEA wind capacity forecast evolution

Global cumulative wind installations



Annual wind additions

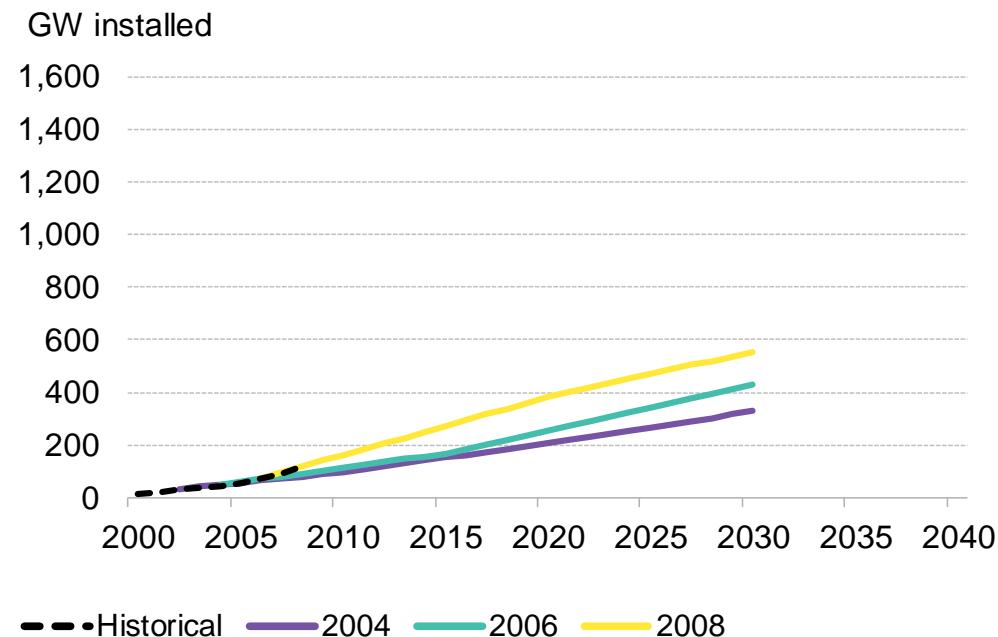


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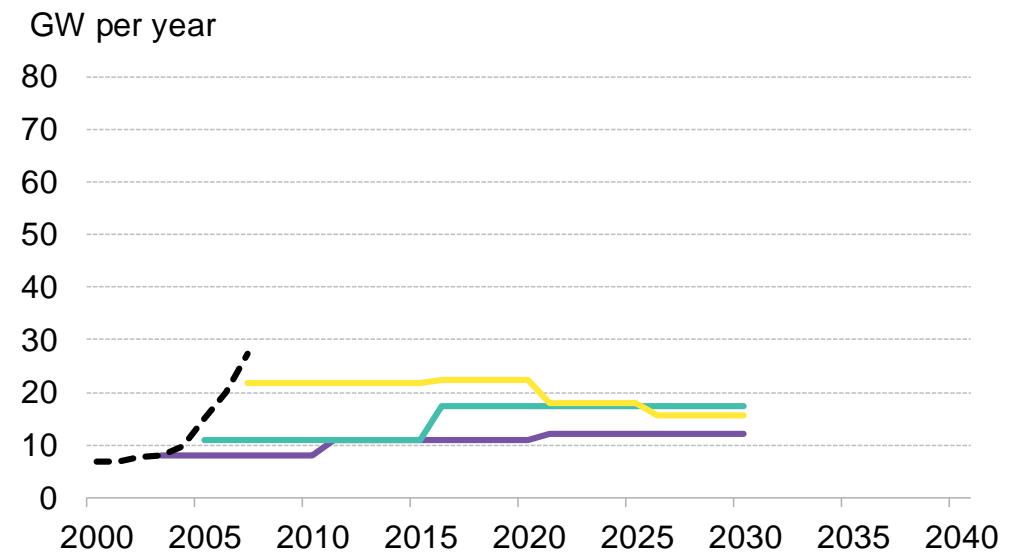
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Global cumulative wind installations



Annual wind additions

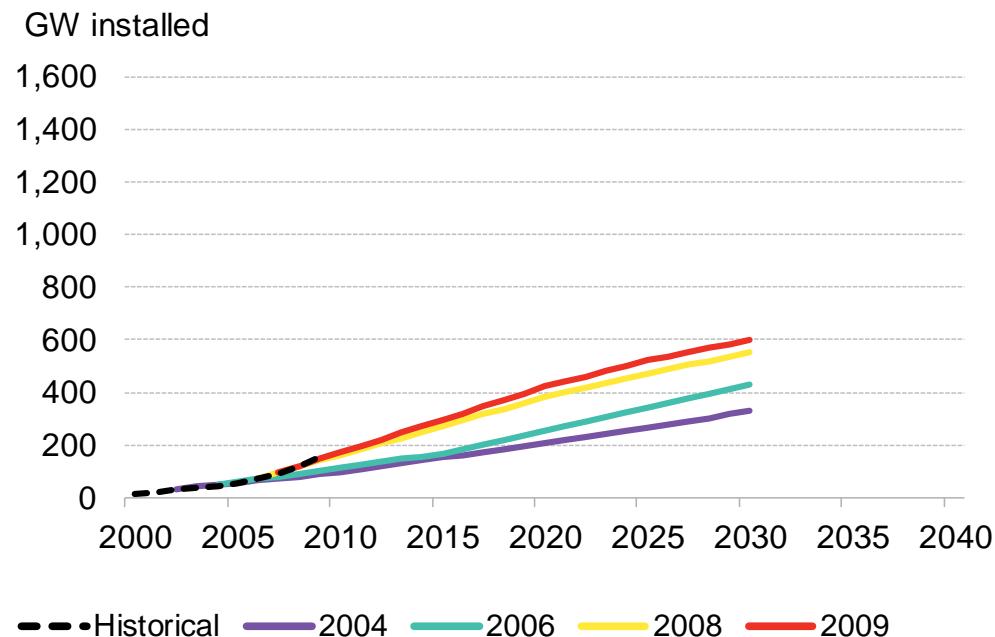


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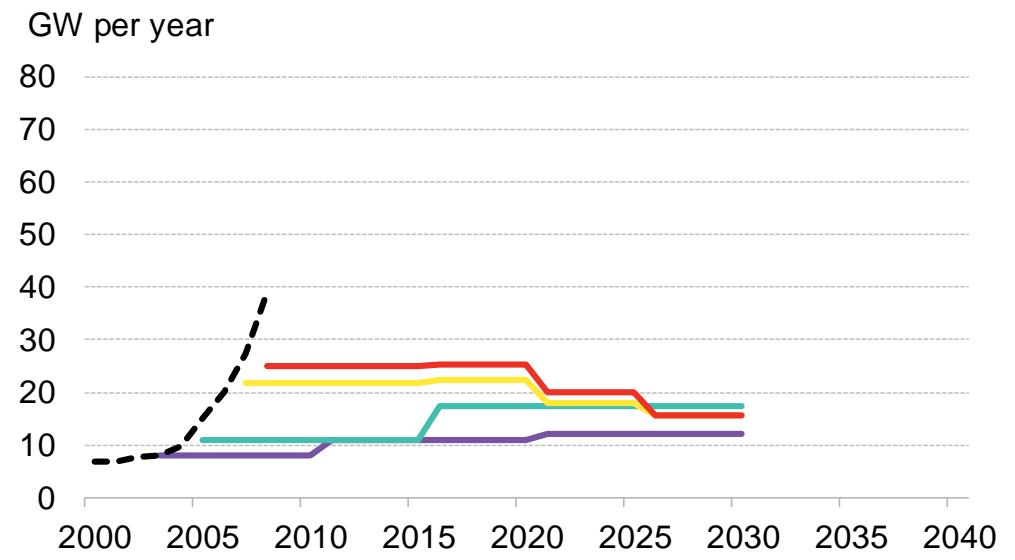
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IEA wind capacity forecast evolution

Global cumulative wind installations



Annual wind additions

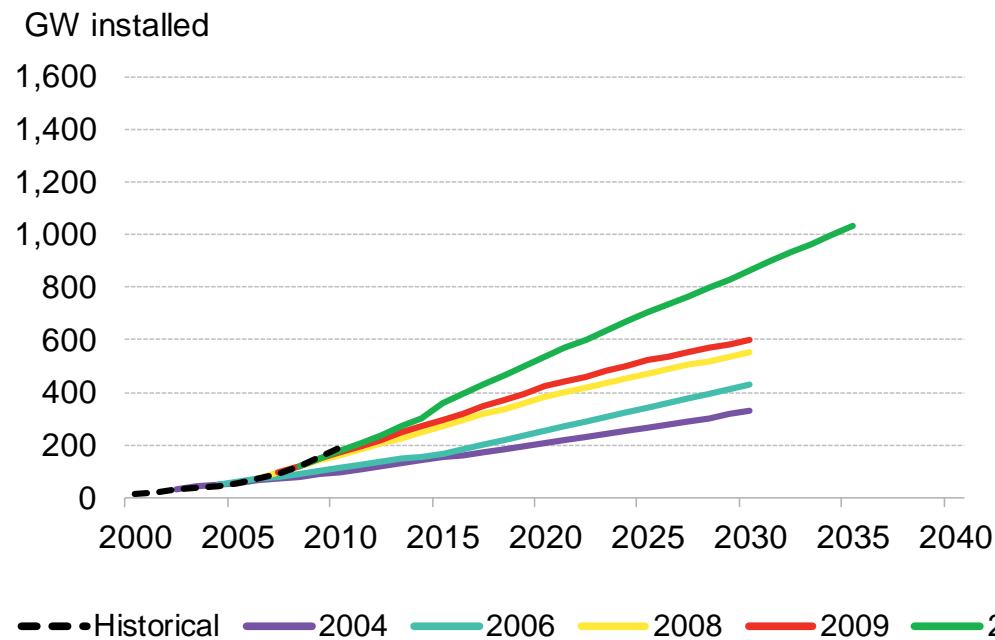


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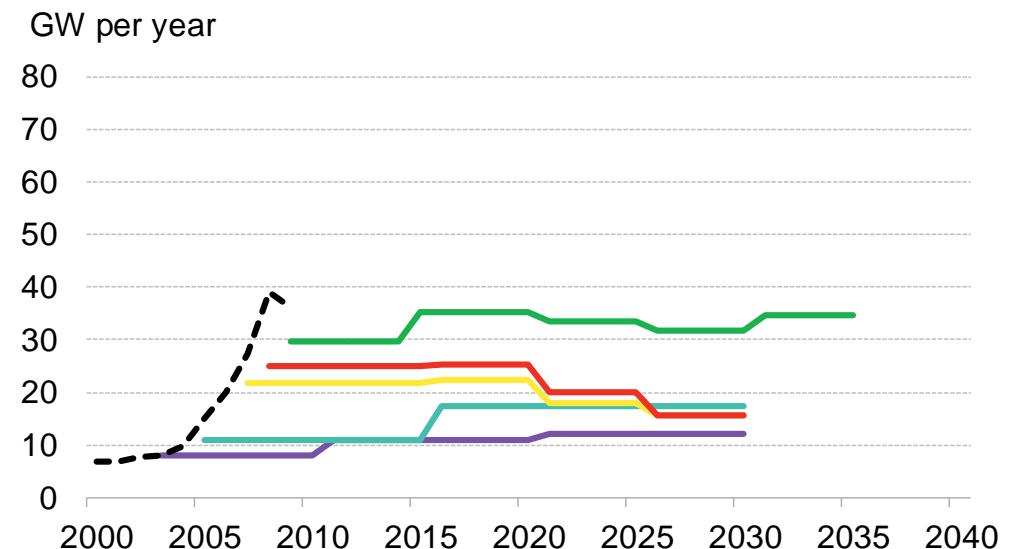
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IEA wind capacity forecast evolution

Global cumulative wind installations



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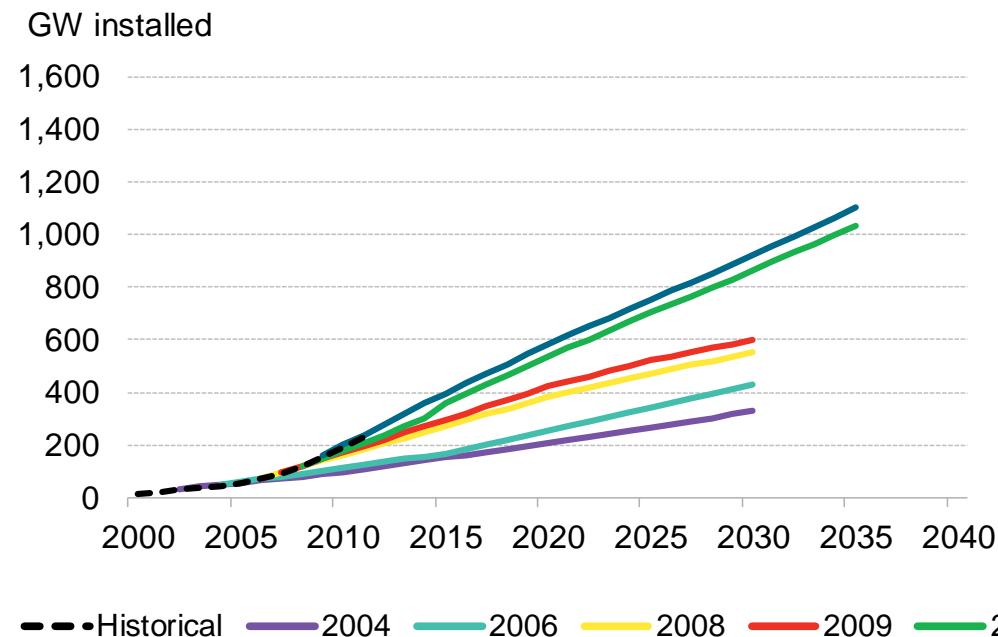


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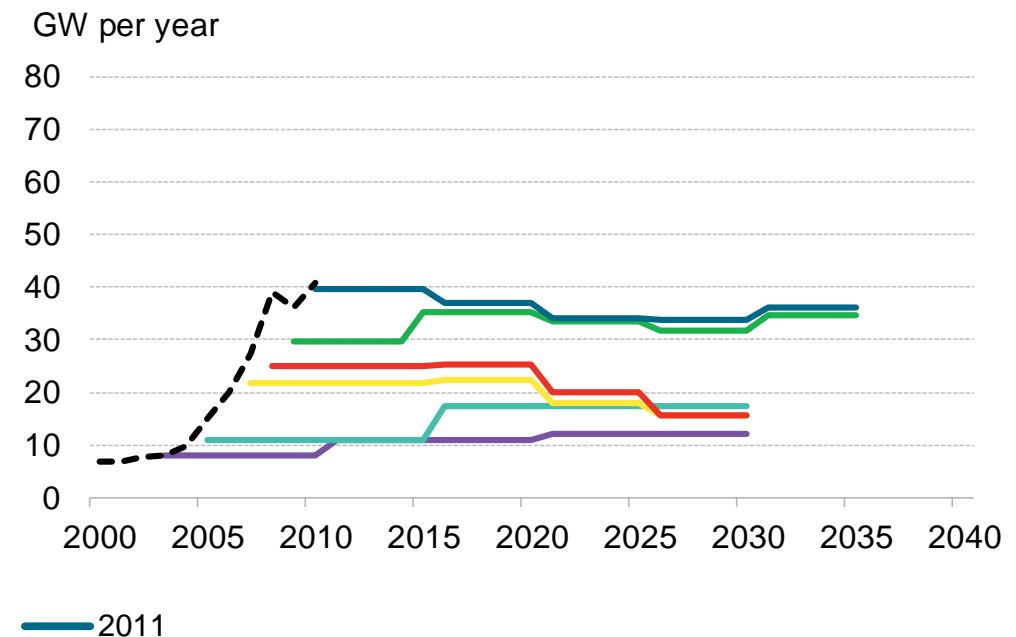
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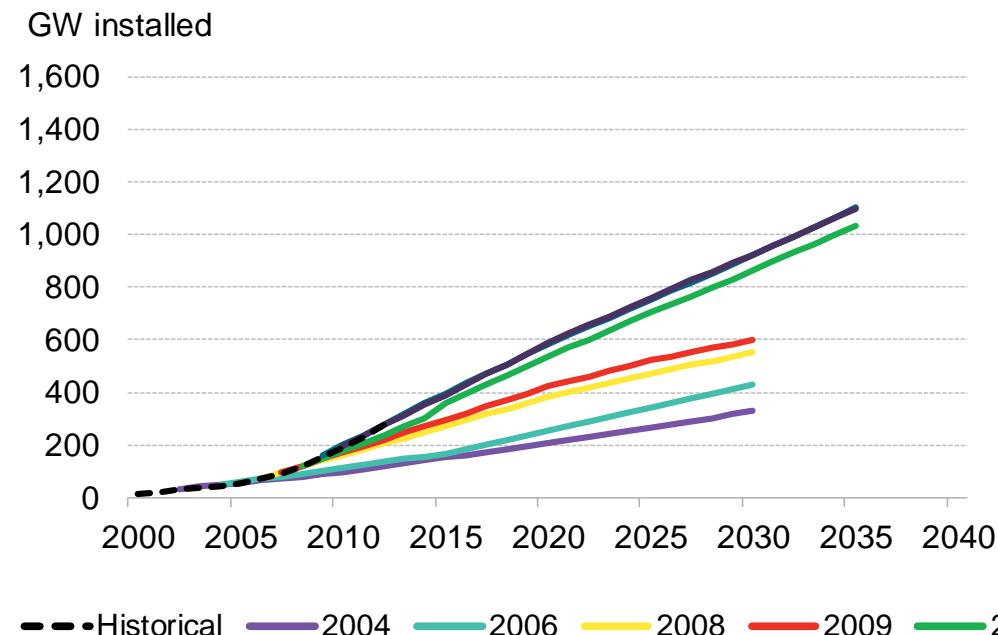


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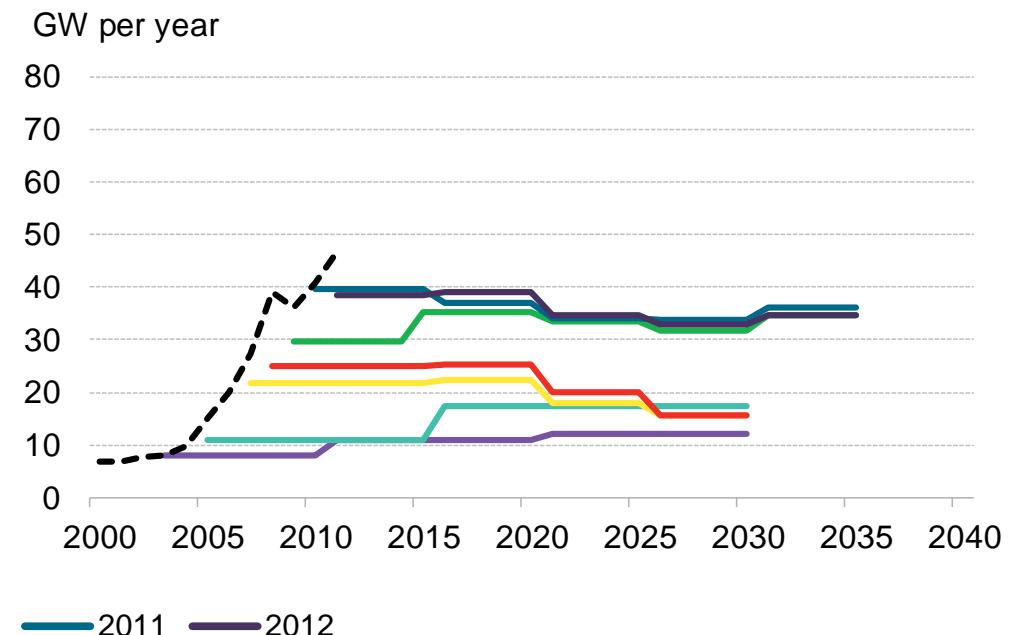
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Global cumulative wind installations



Annual wind additions

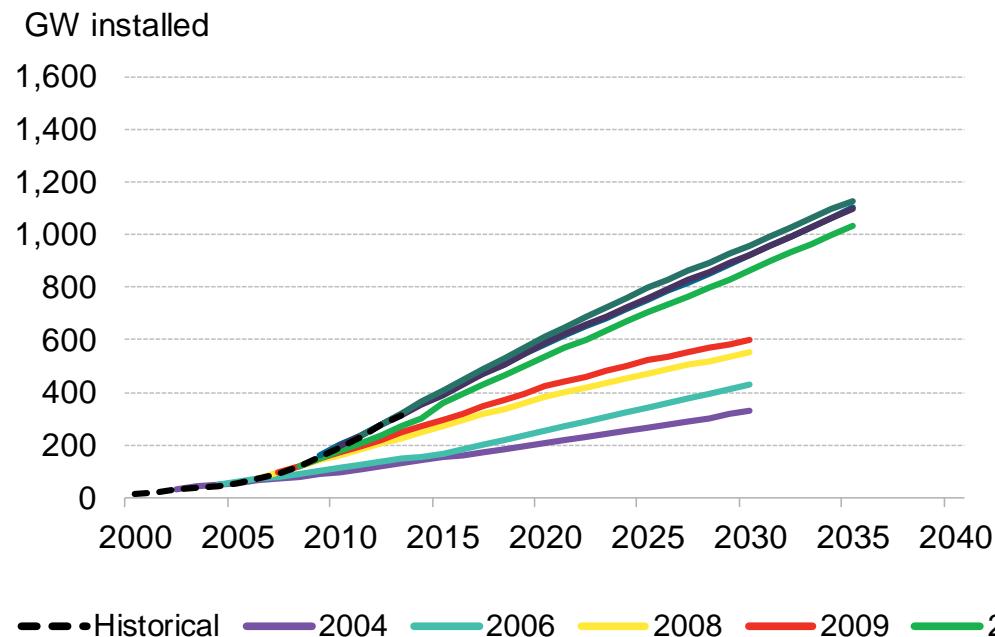


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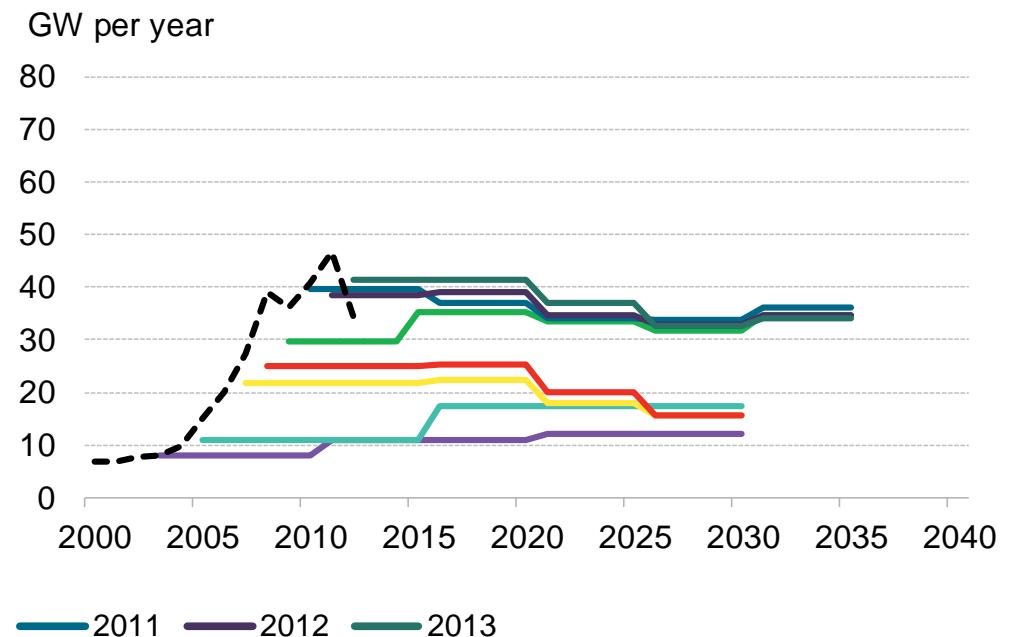
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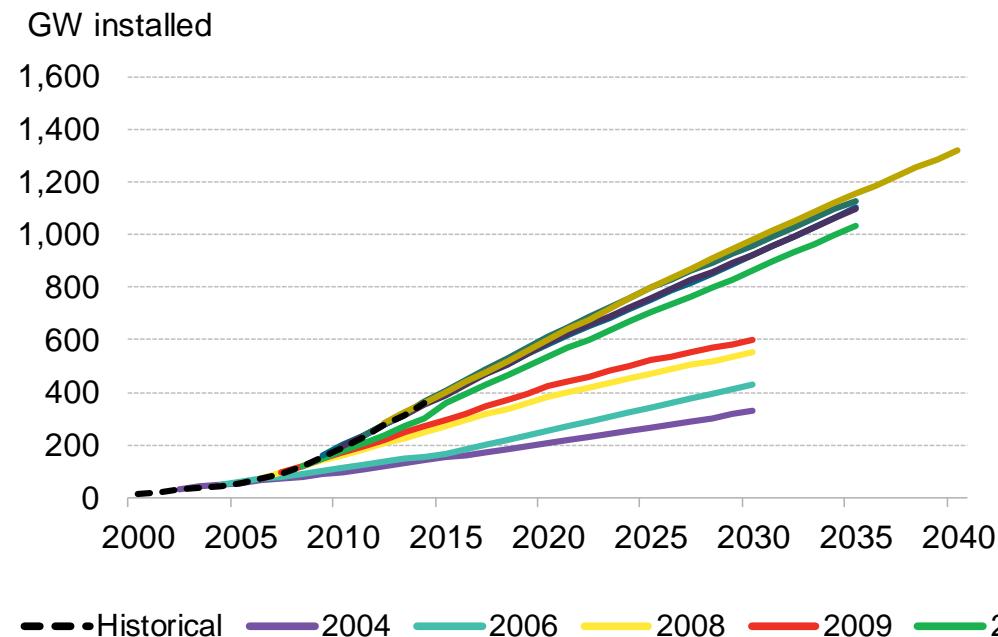


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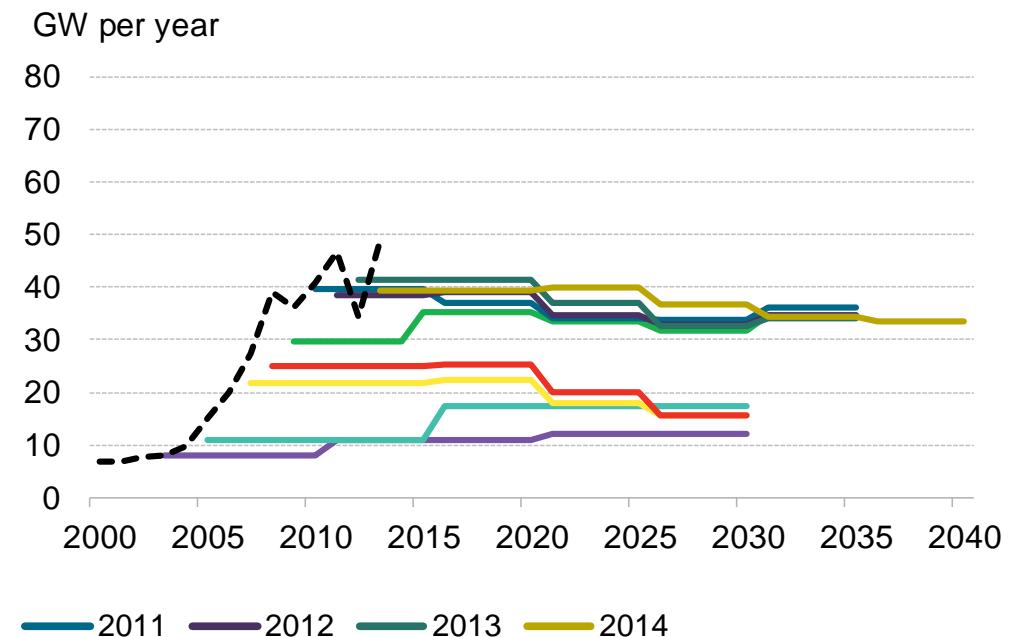
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IEA wind capacity forecast evolution

Global cumulative wind installations



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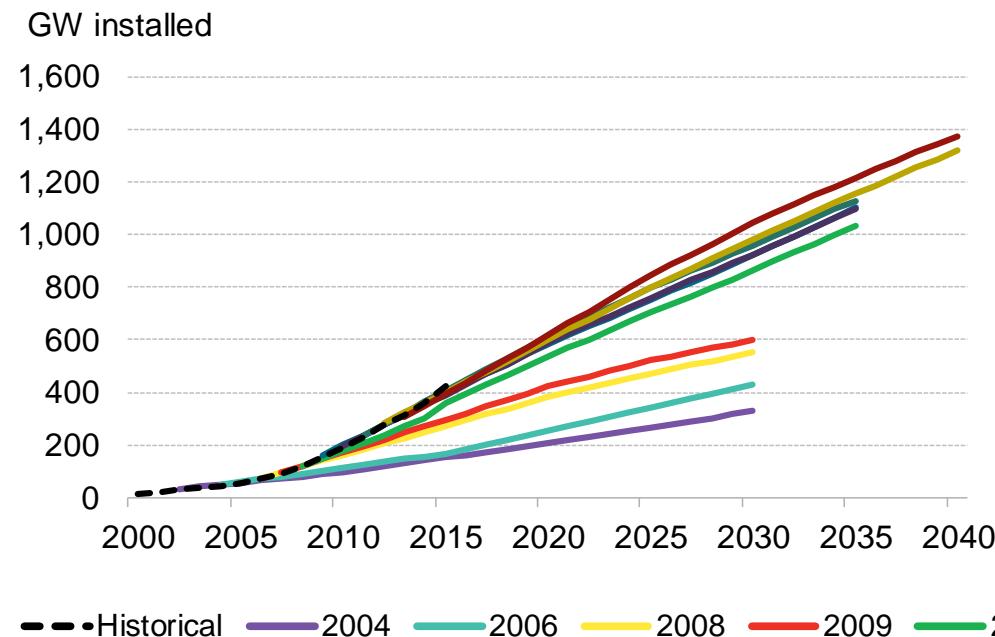


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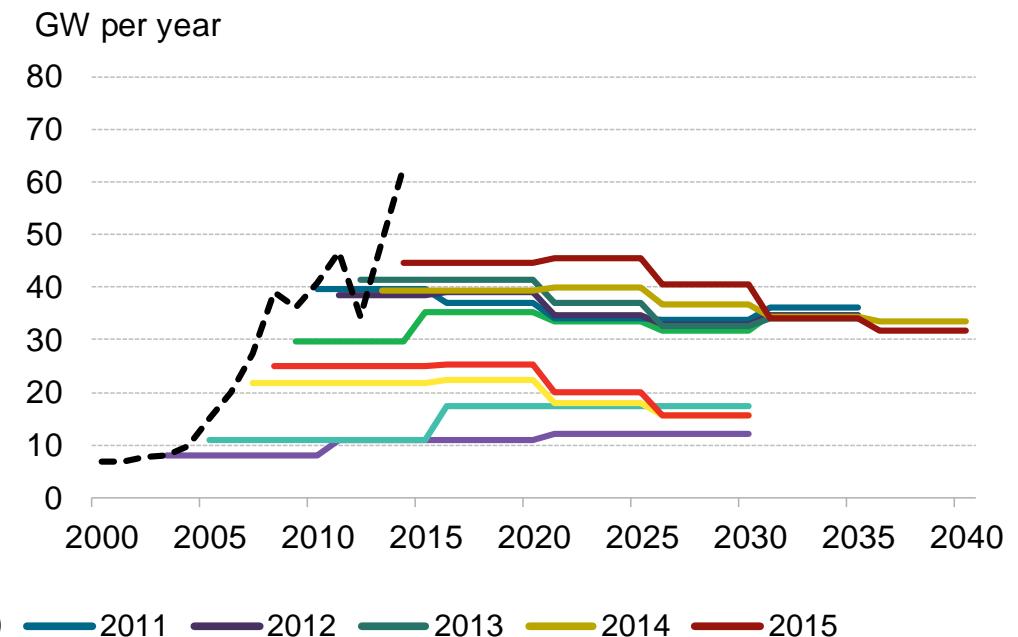
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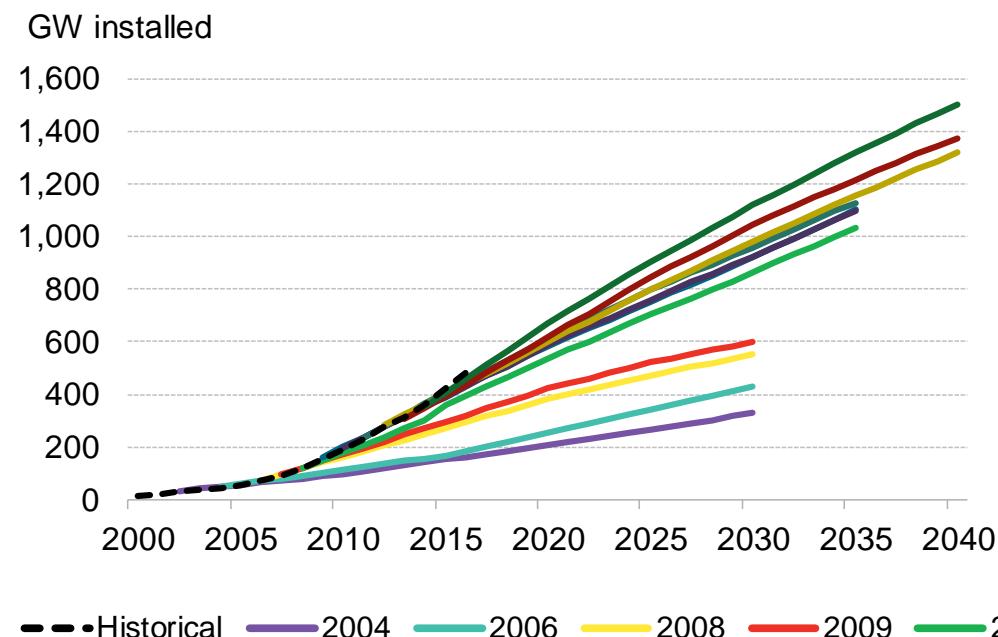


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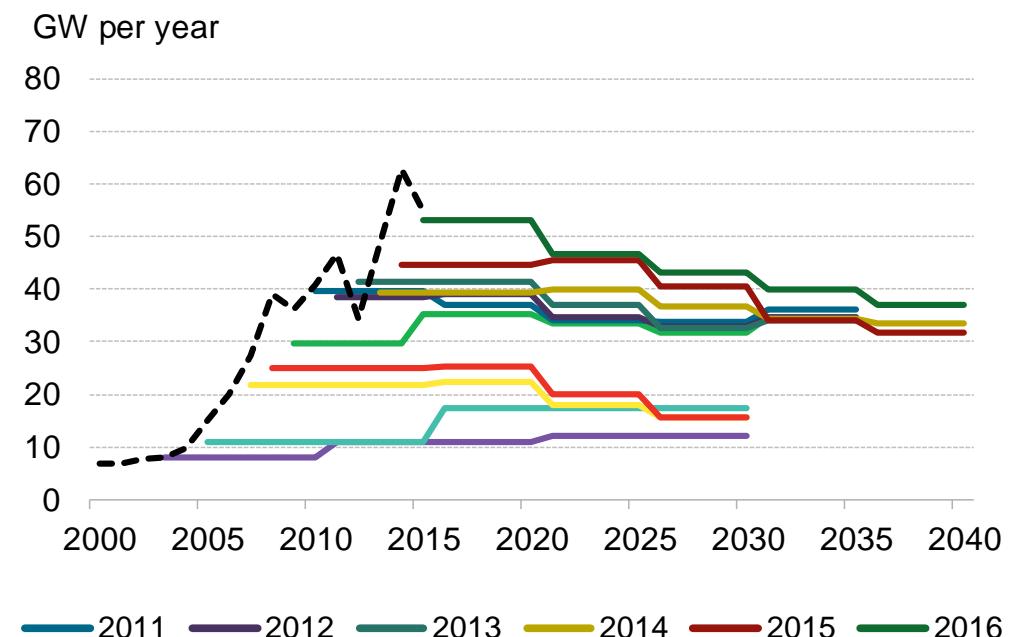
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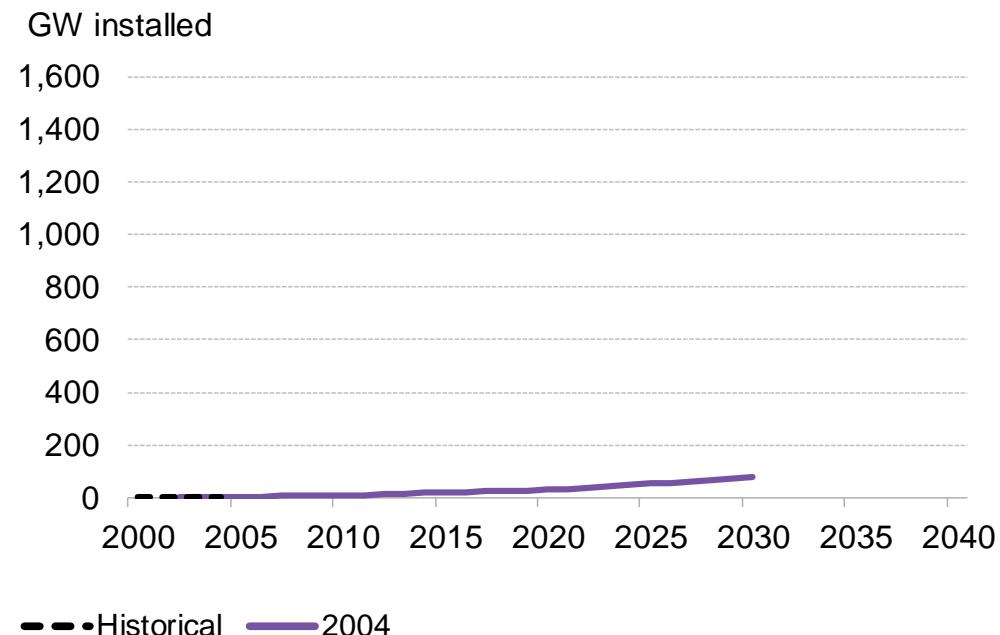


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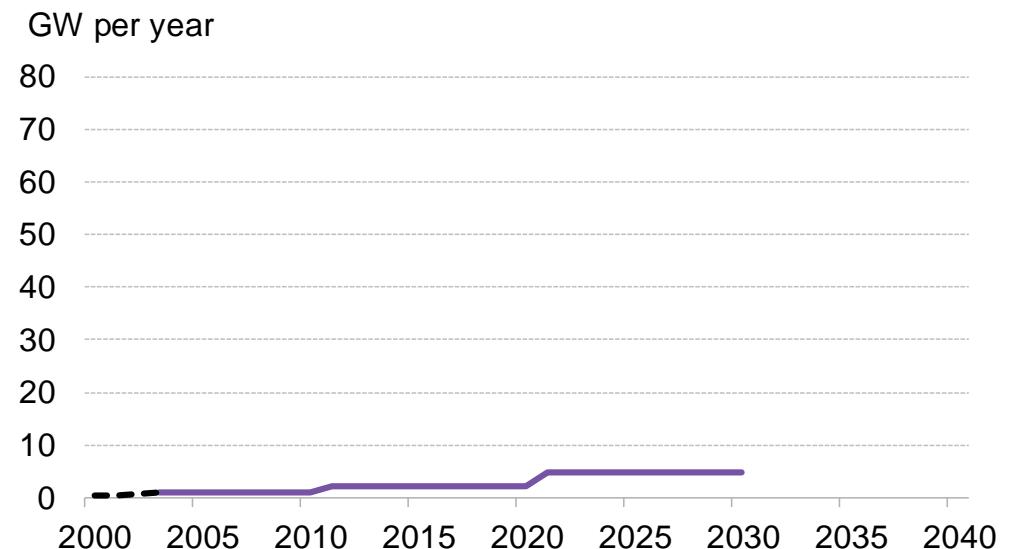
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IEA solar capacity forecast evolution

Global cumulative solar installations



Annual solar additions

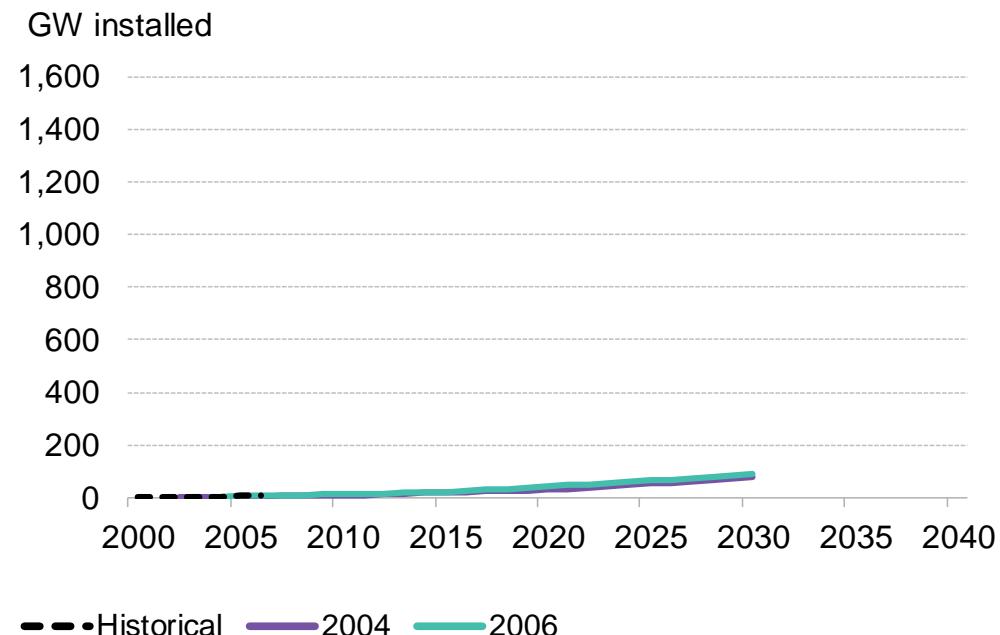


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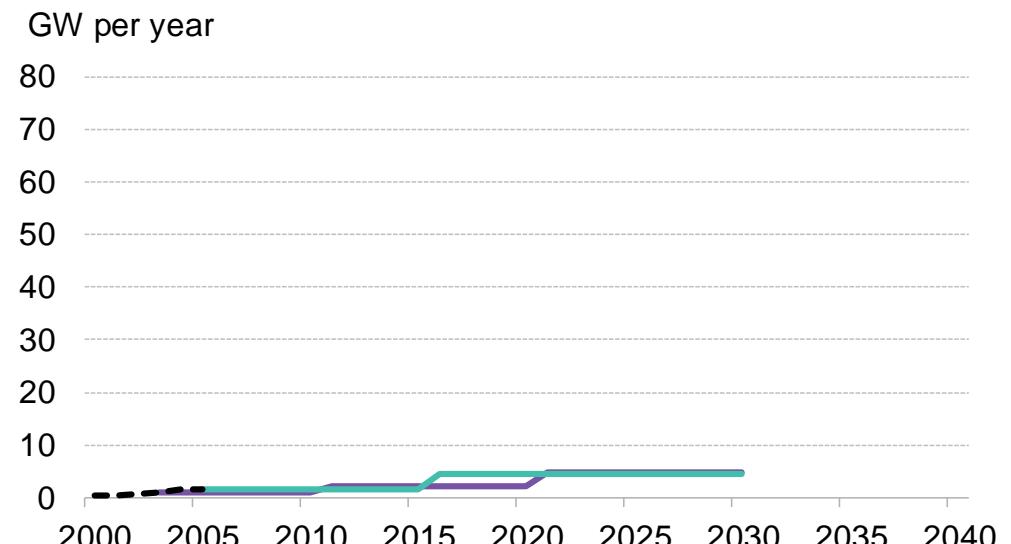
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Annual solar additions

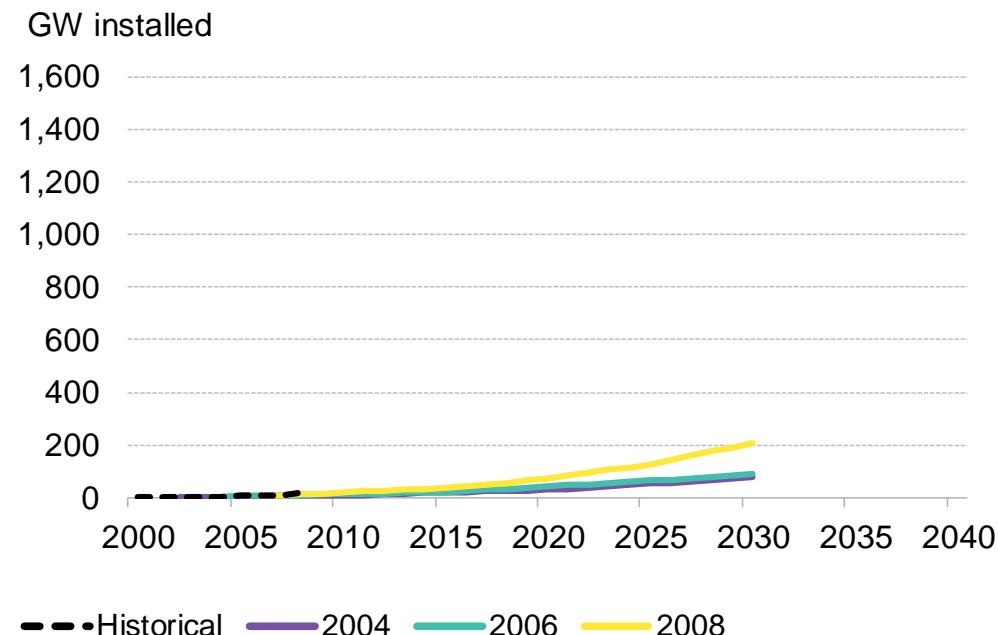


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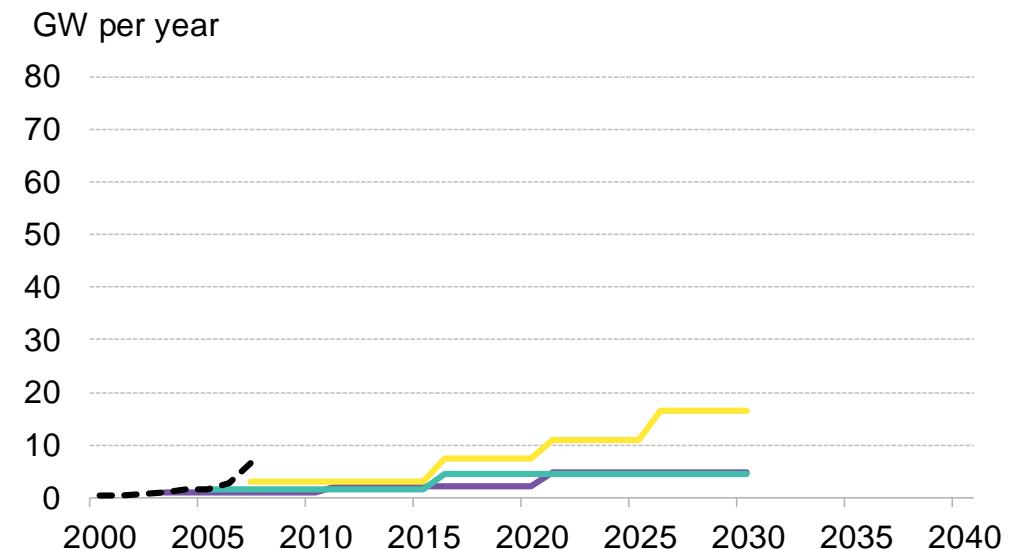
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IEA solar capacity forecast evolution

Global cumulative solar installations



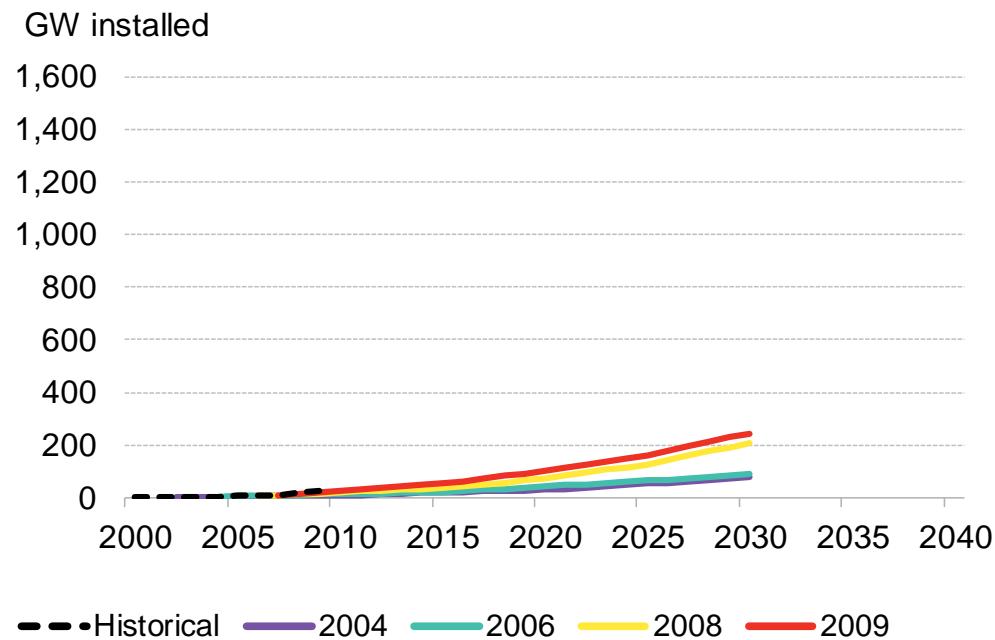
Annual solar additions



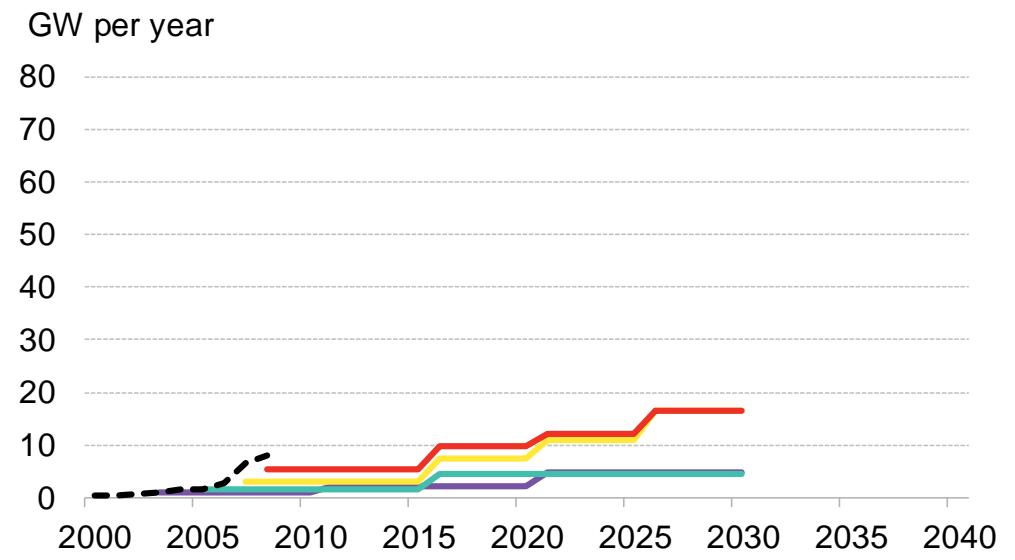
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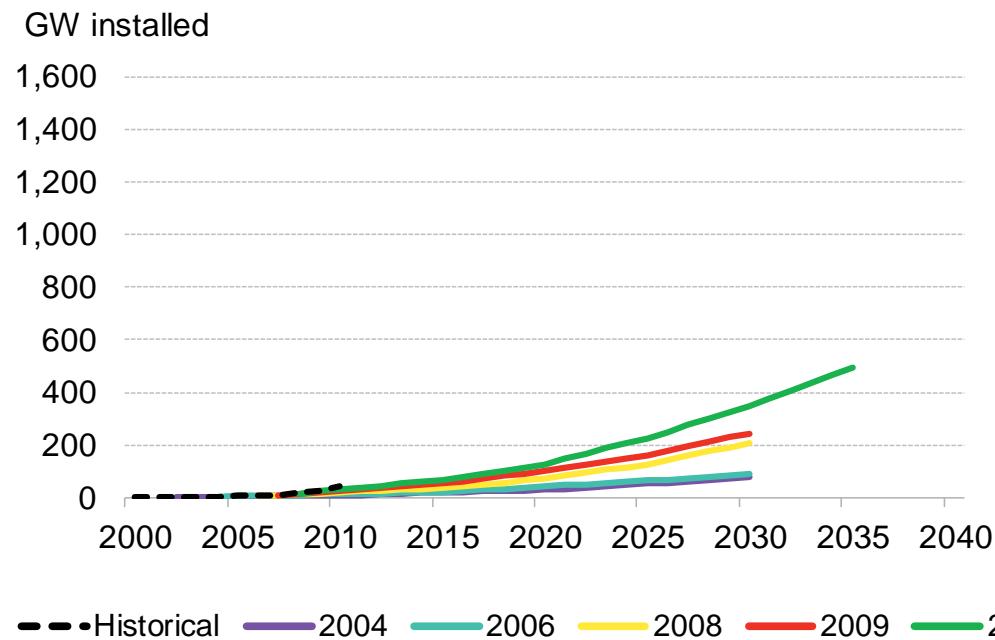


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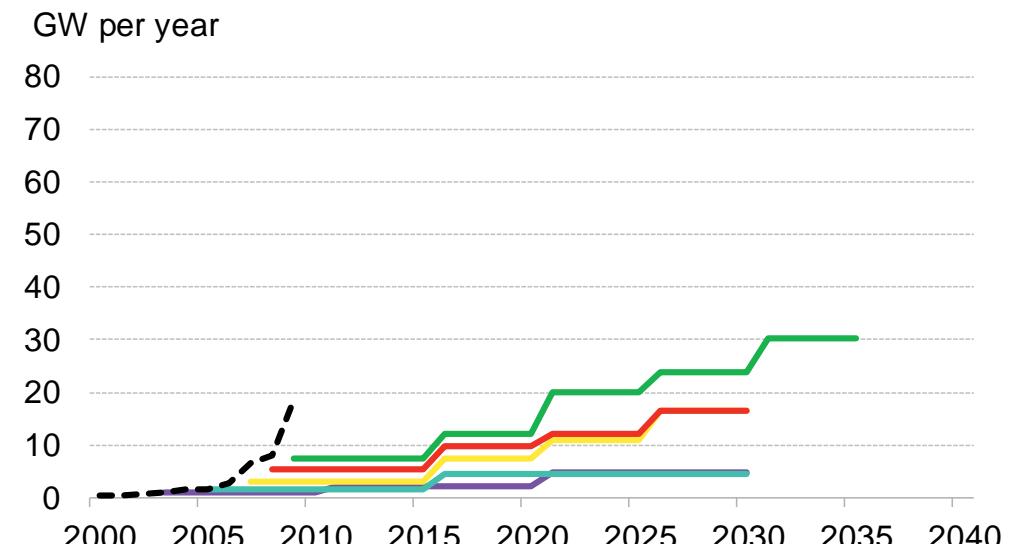
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IEA solar capacity forecast evolution

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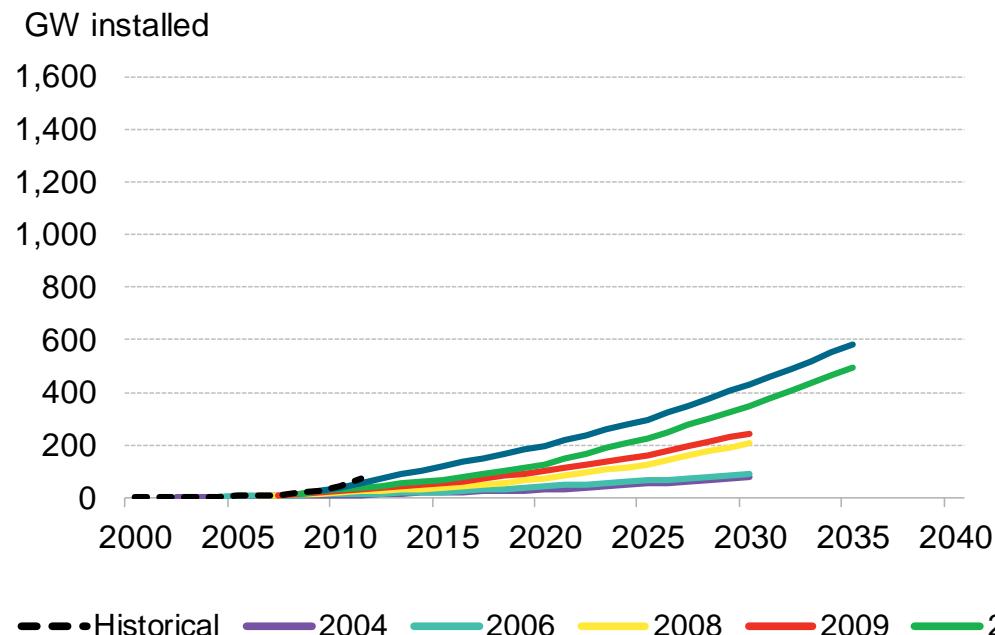
Annual solar additions



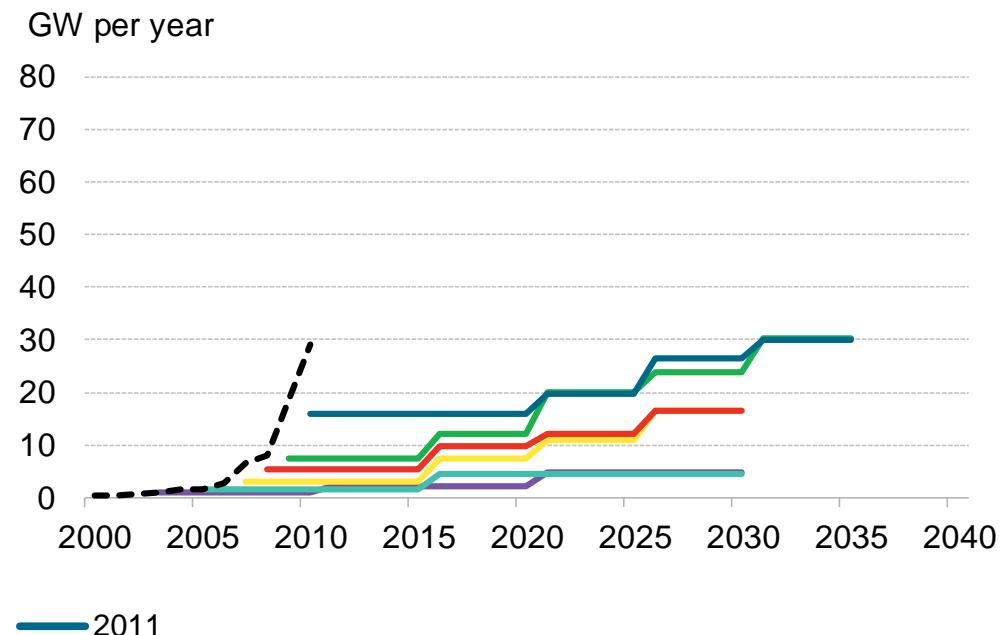
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IEA solar capacity forecast evolution

Global cumulative solar installations



Annual solar additions

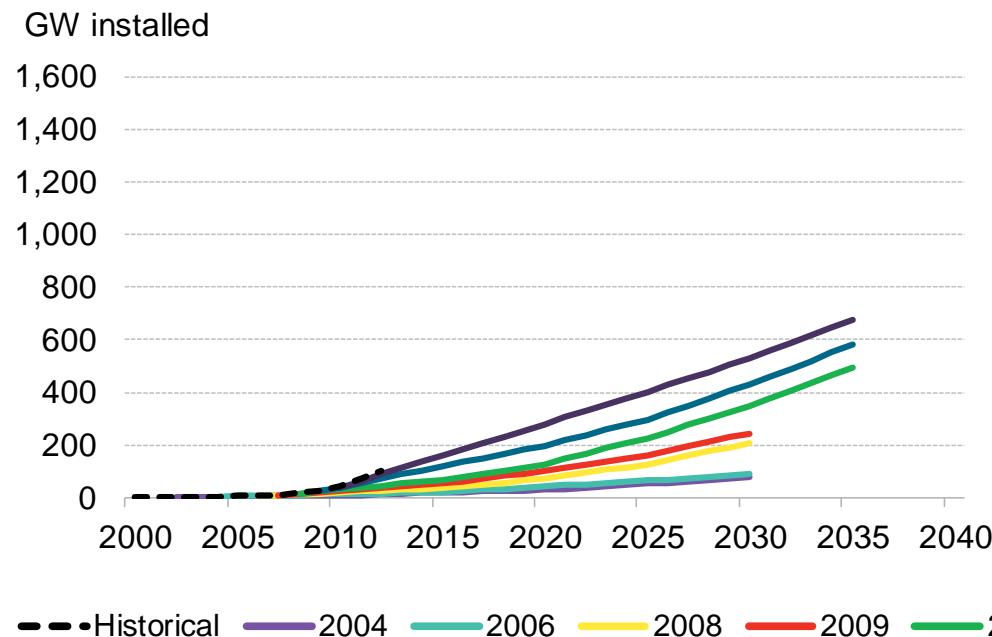


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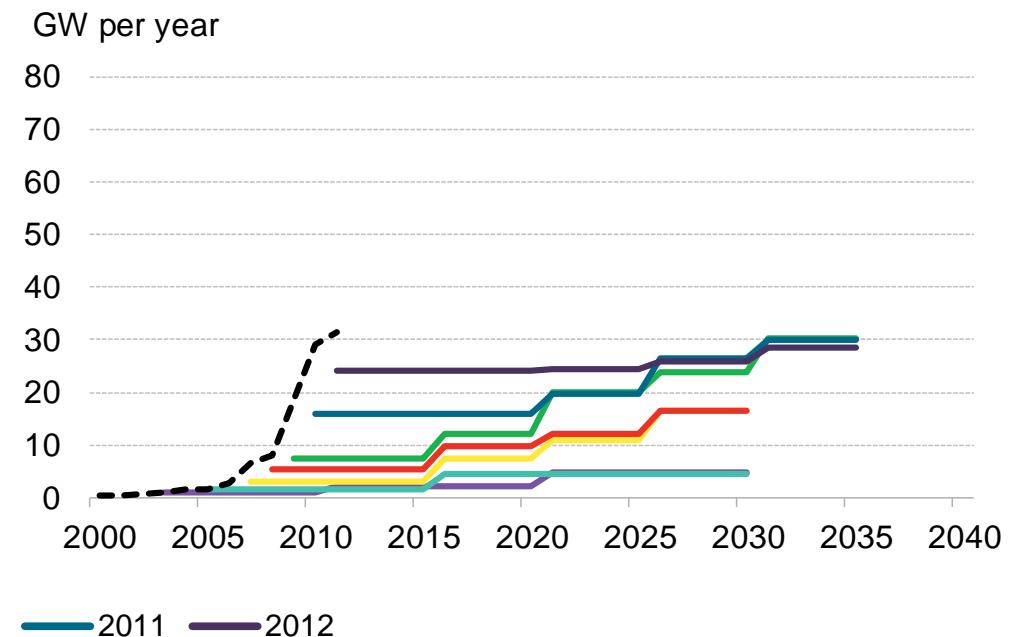
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IEA solar capacity forecast evolution

Global cumulative solar installations



Annual solar additions

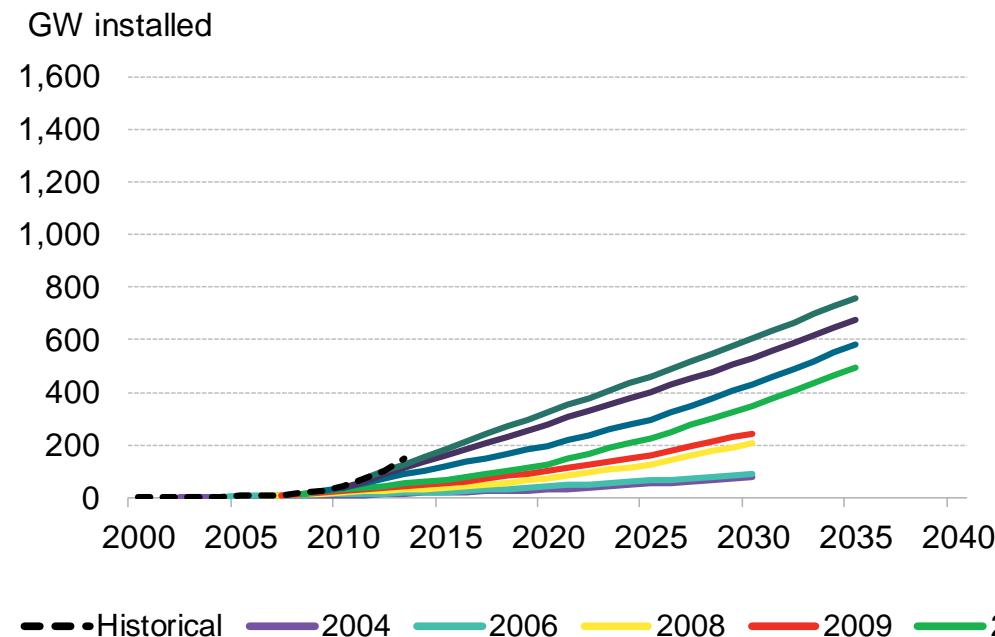


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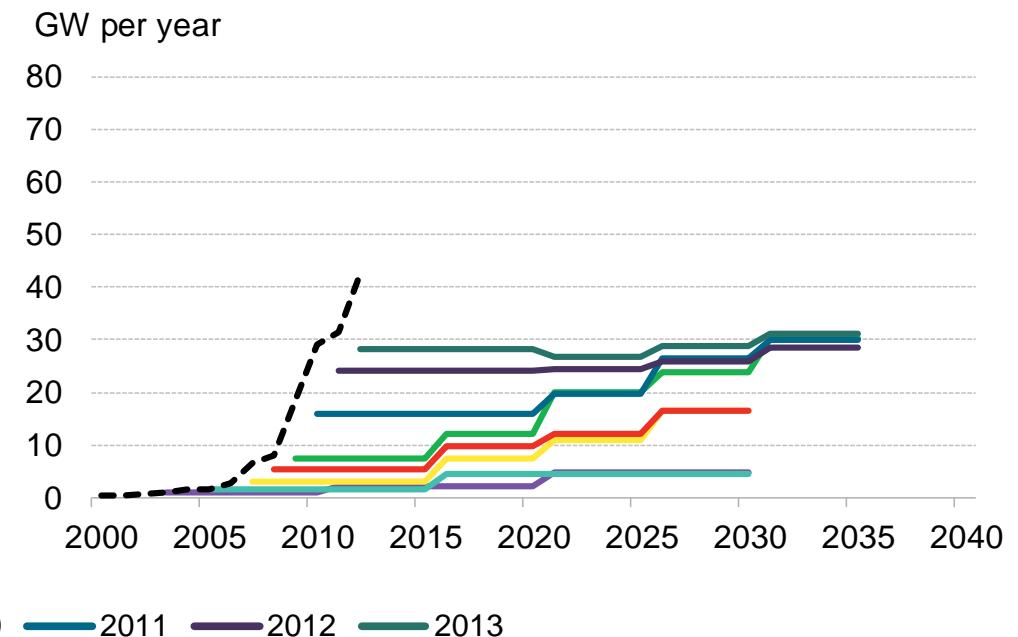
Source: IEA World Energy Outlook

IEA solar capacity forecast evolution

Global cumulative solar installations



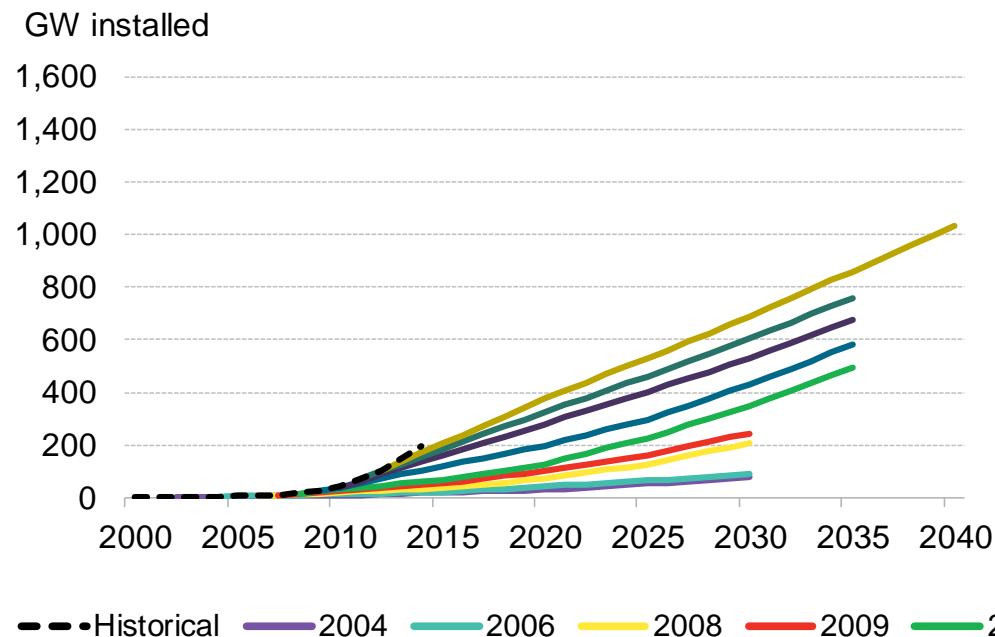
Annual solar additions



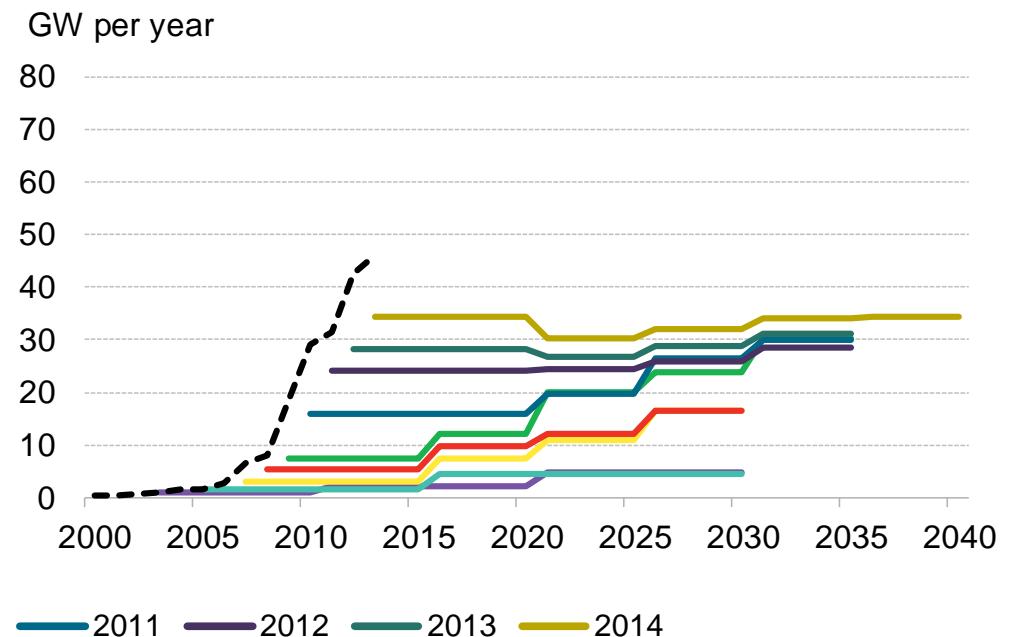
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IEA solar capacity forecast evolution

Global cumulative solar installations



Annual solar additions

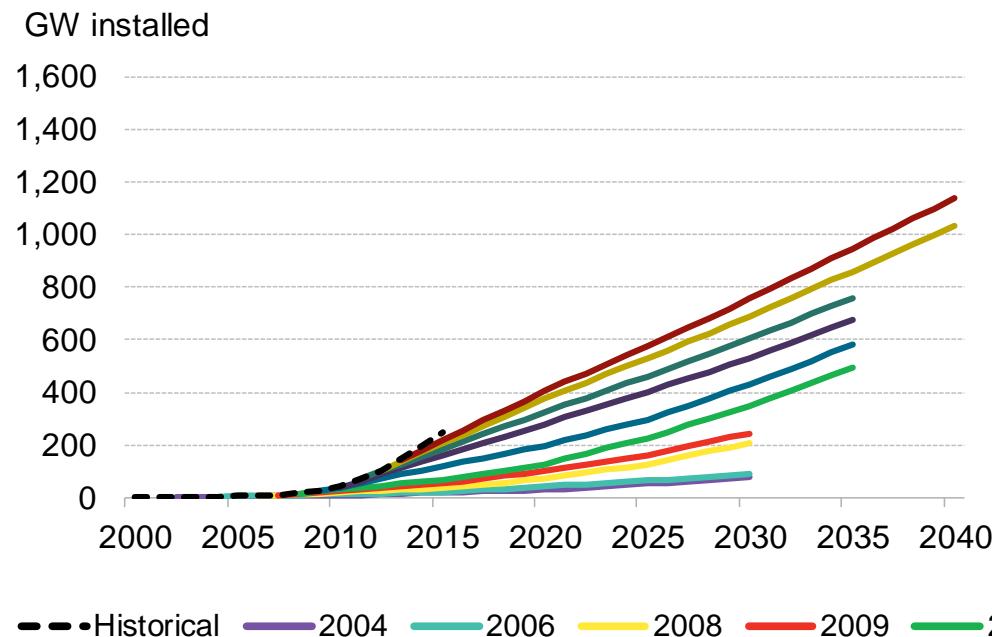


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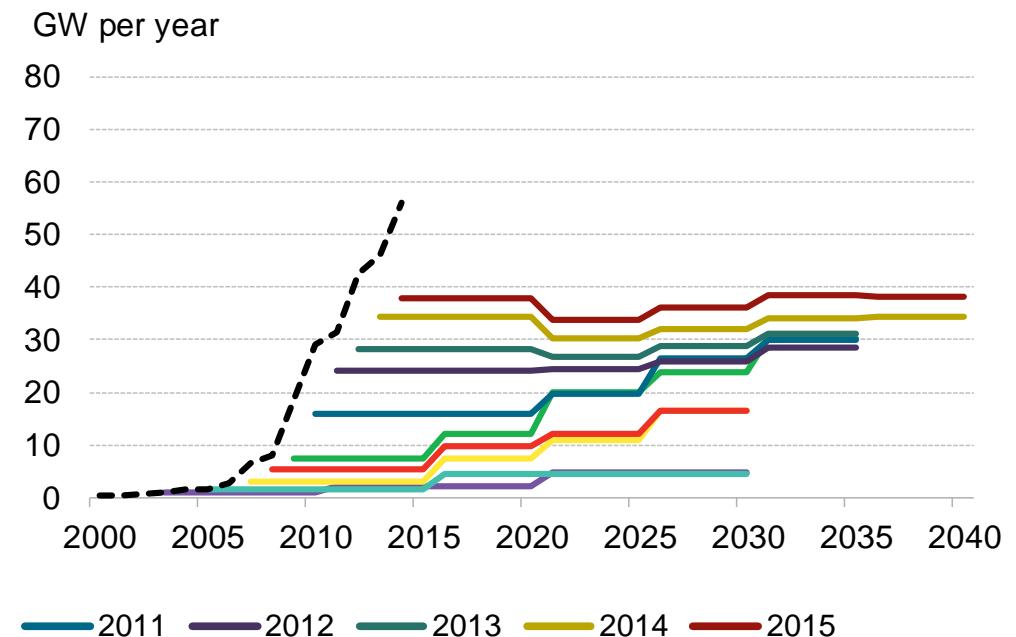
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IEA solar capacity forecast evolution

Global cumulative solar installations



Annual solar additions

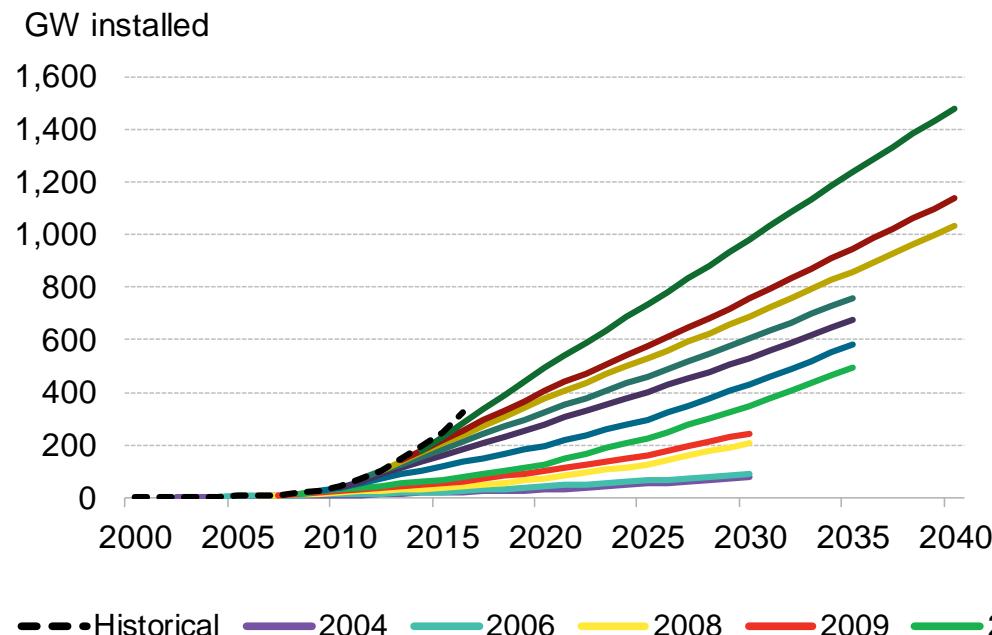


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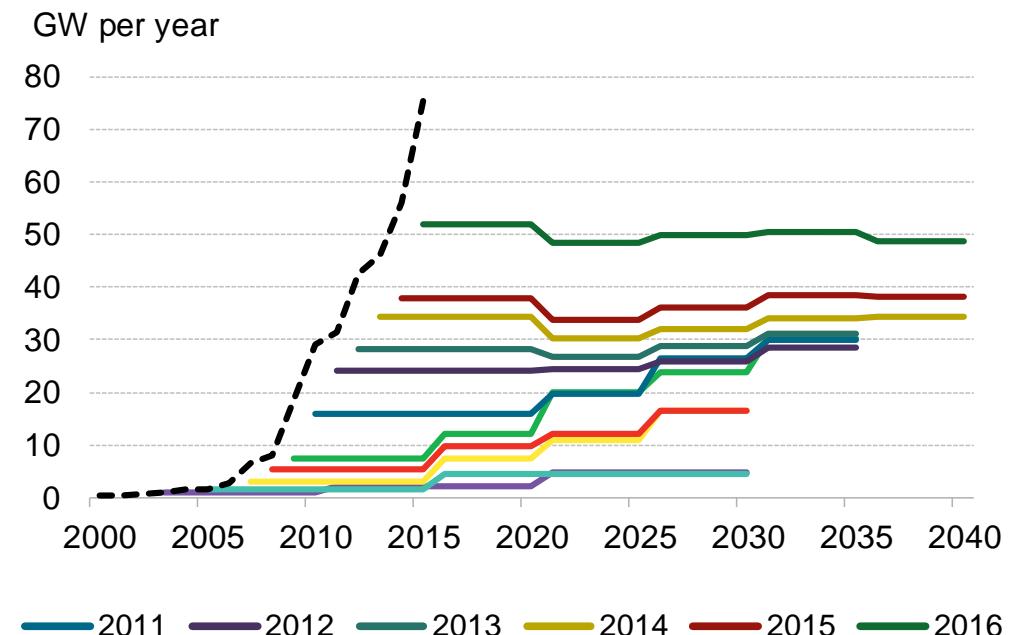
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IEA solar capacity forecast evolution

Global cumulative solar installations



Annual solar additions



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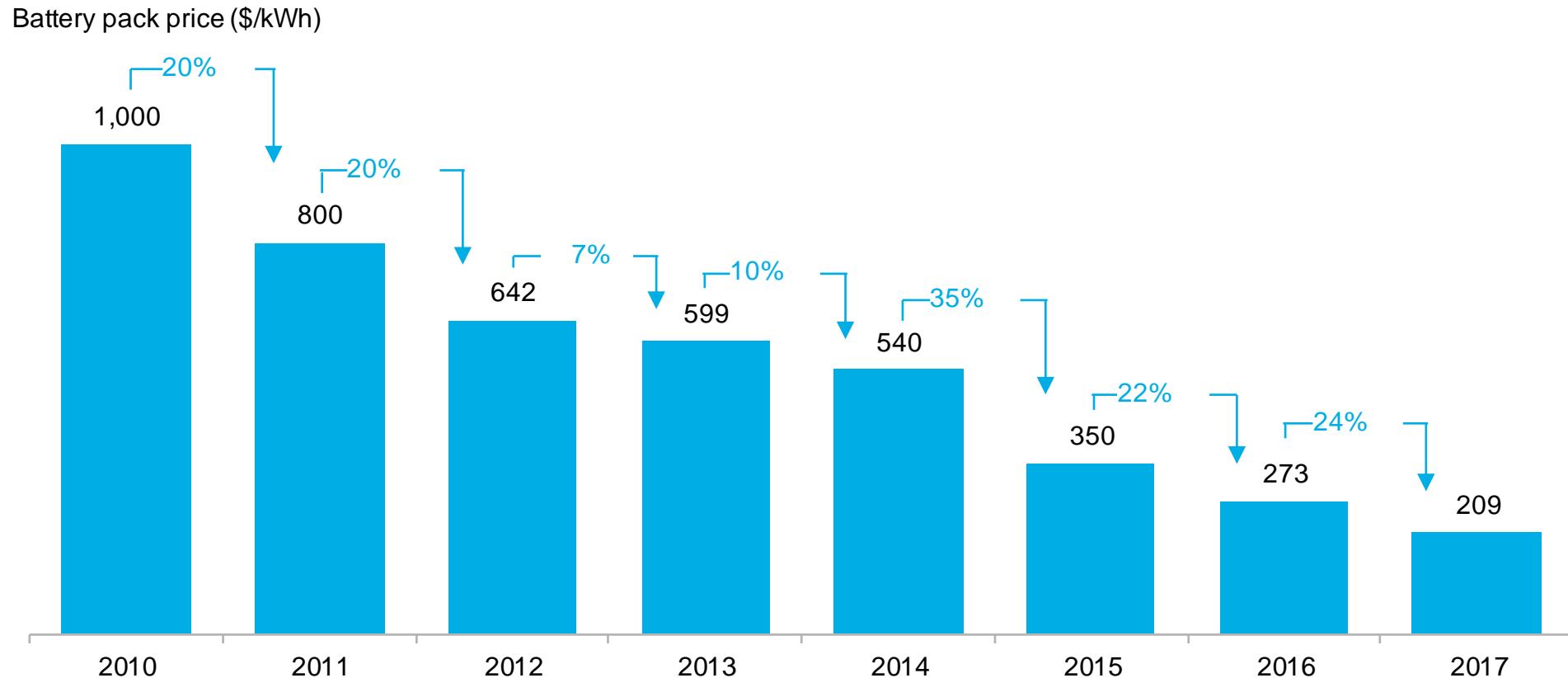
Source: IEA World Energy Outlook

Curve Ball: Batteries



Photos: Wikimedia Commons; DigitalGlobe; Pete Marovich/Bloomberg; KAL/Economist

BNEF EV lithium-ion battery pack price survey results



Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance

Electric vehicle sales are accelerating

Time to sell one million electric vehicles



Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance

Electric vehicle sales are accelerating

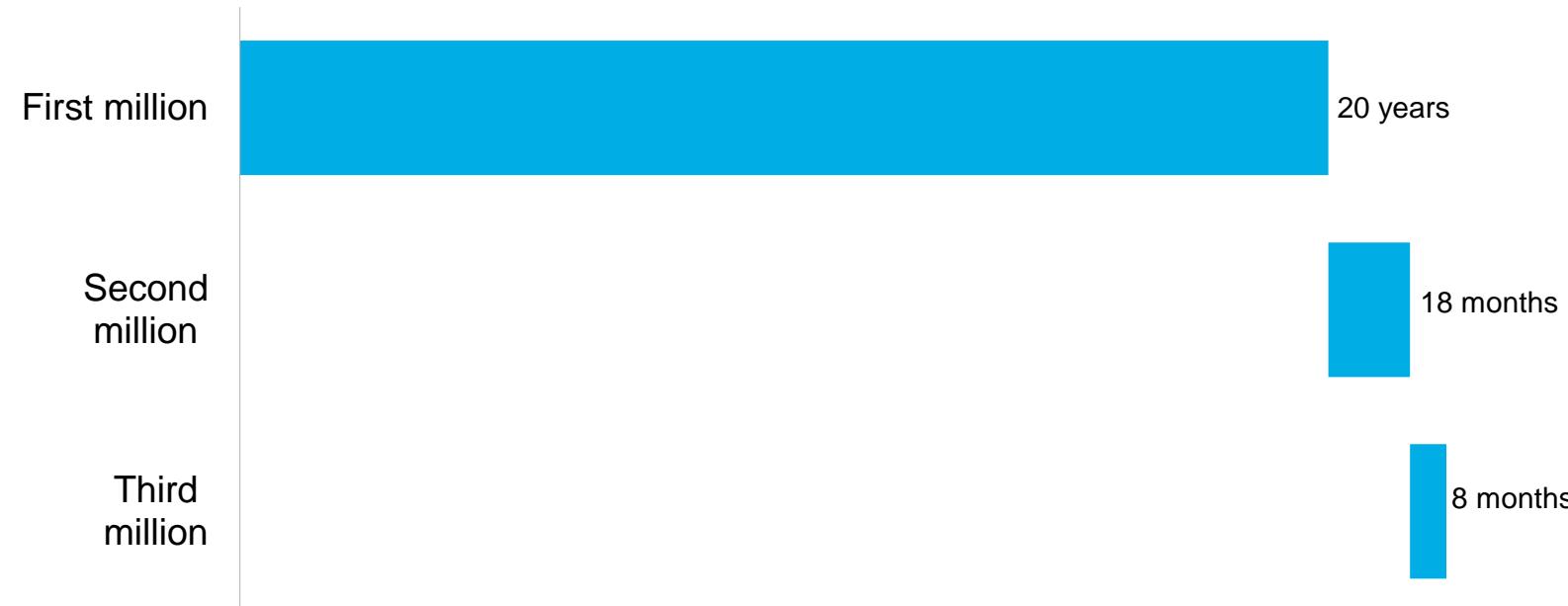
Time to sell one million electric vehicles



Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance

Electric vehicle sales are accelerating

Time to sell one million electric vehicles



Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance

The world tomorrow?

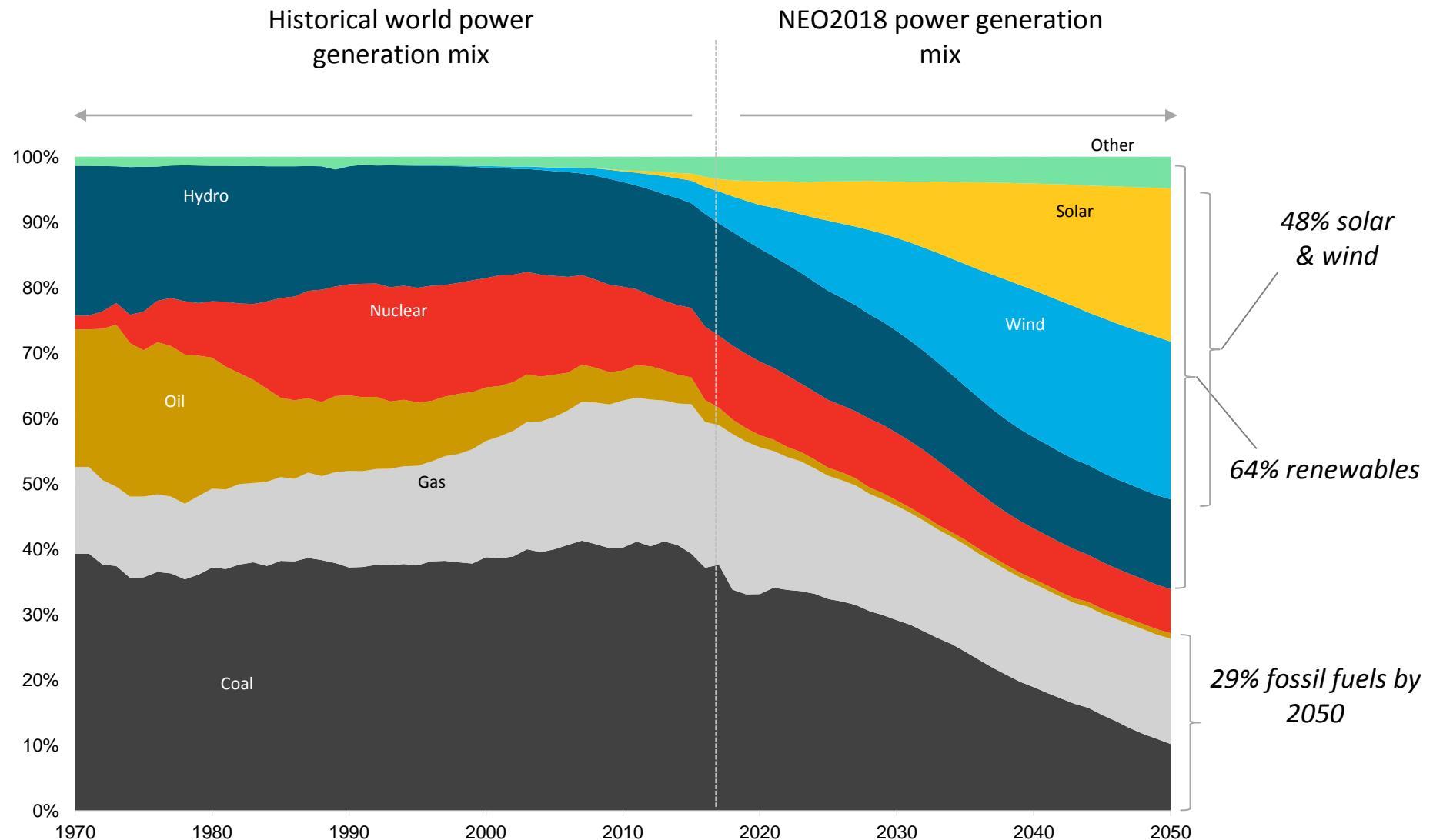


Source: NASA

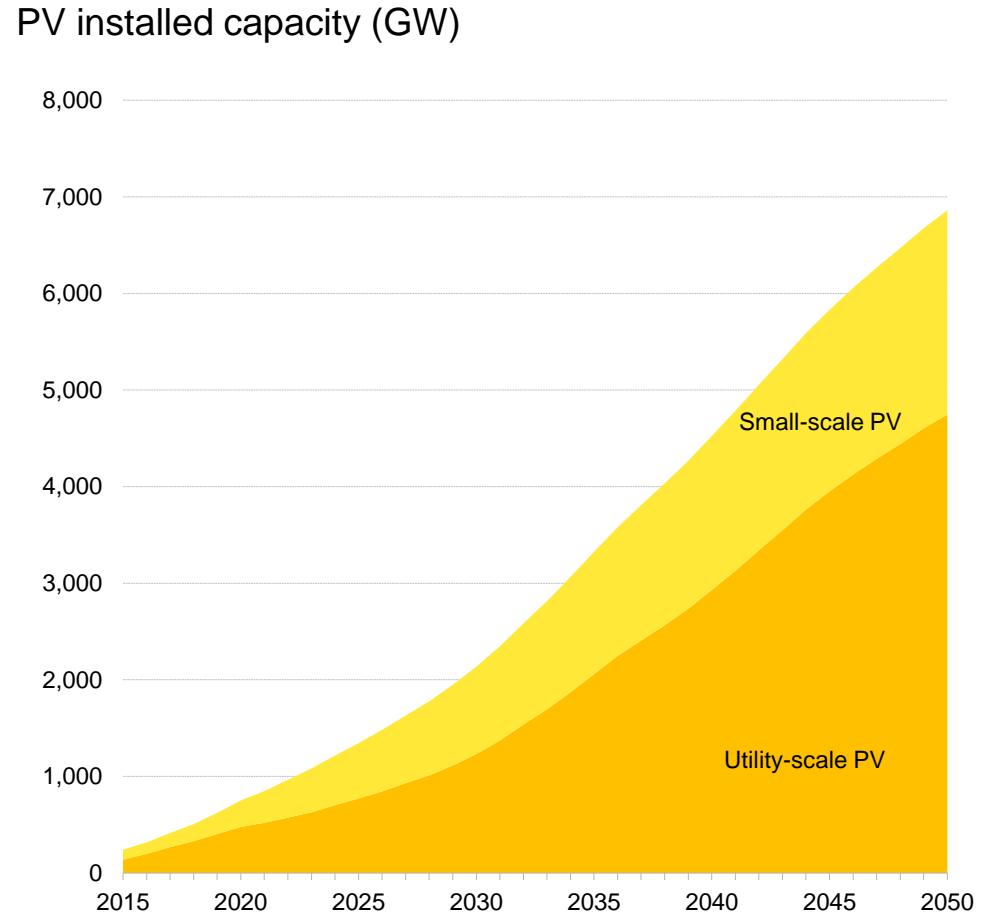
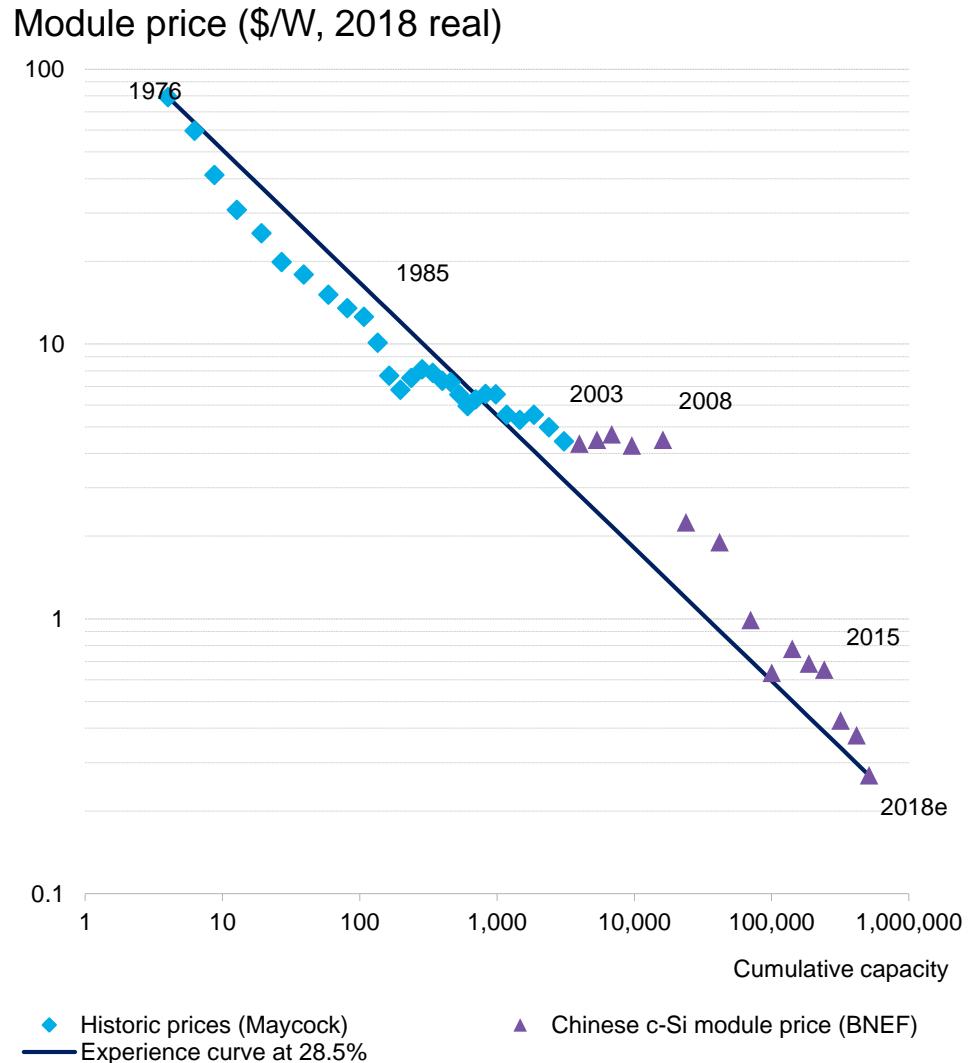
Renewable Energy

Higher cost efficiency for wind and solar

Accelerating renewable growth

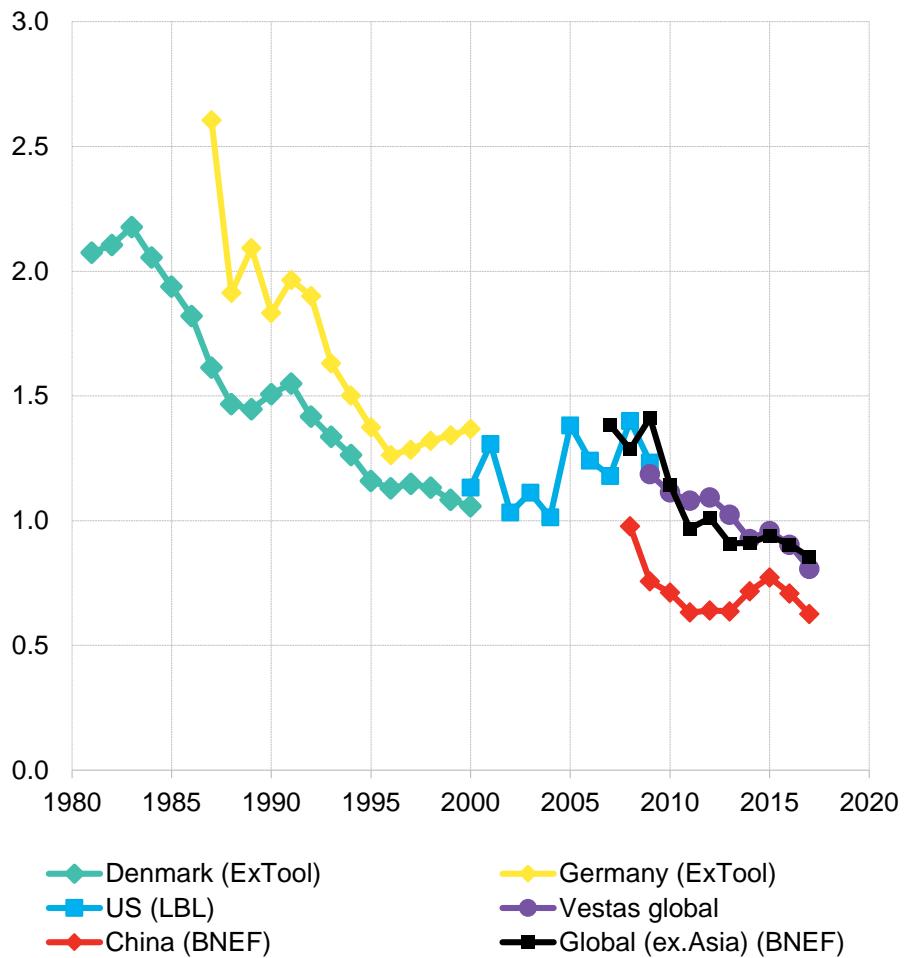


Falling solar prices drive adoption

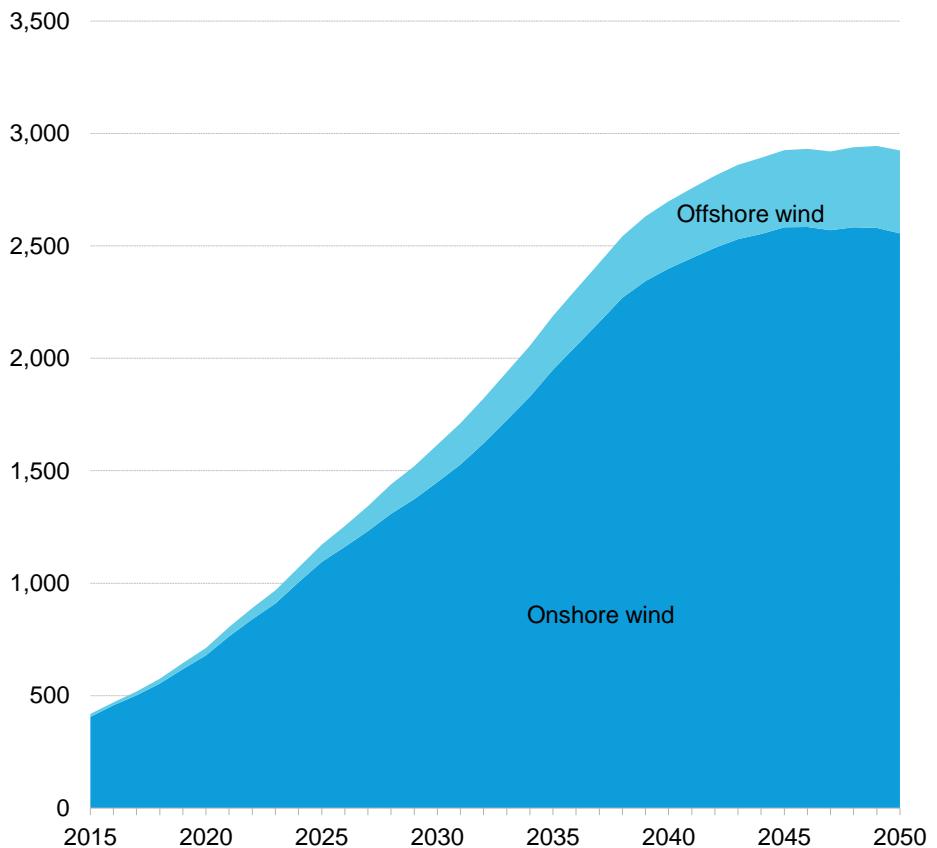


Wind follows similar trend

Wind turbine price (mEUR/MW, 2017 real)

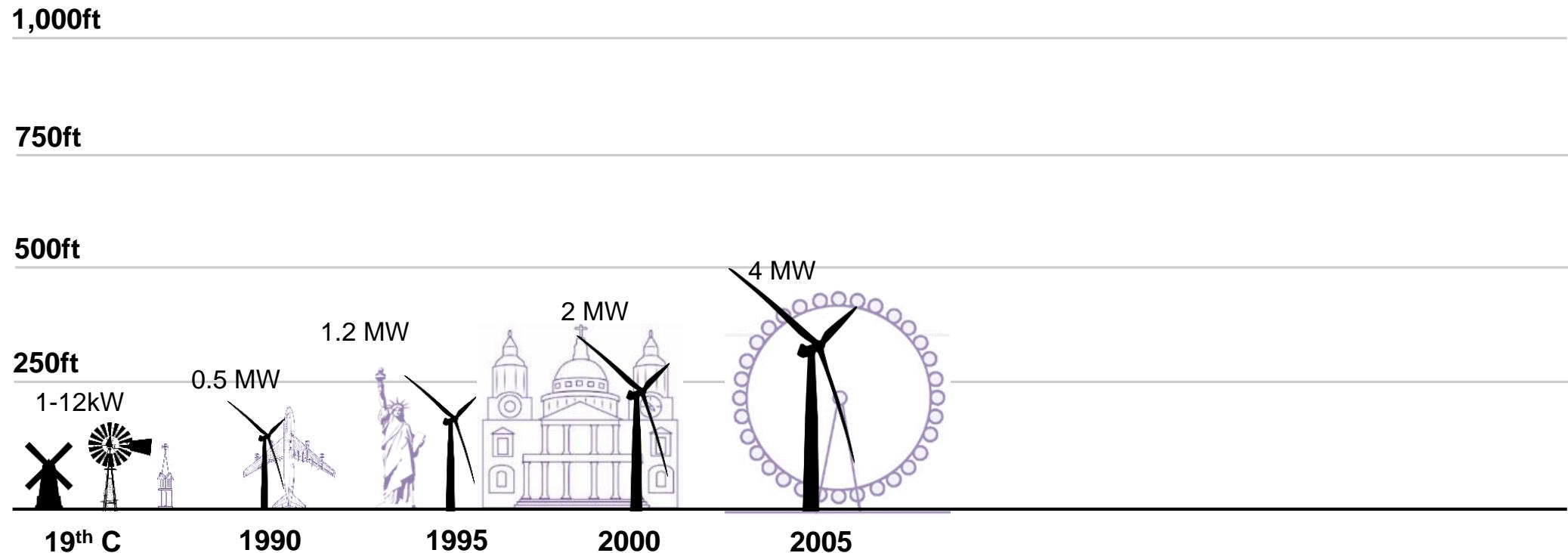


Wind installed capacity (GW)



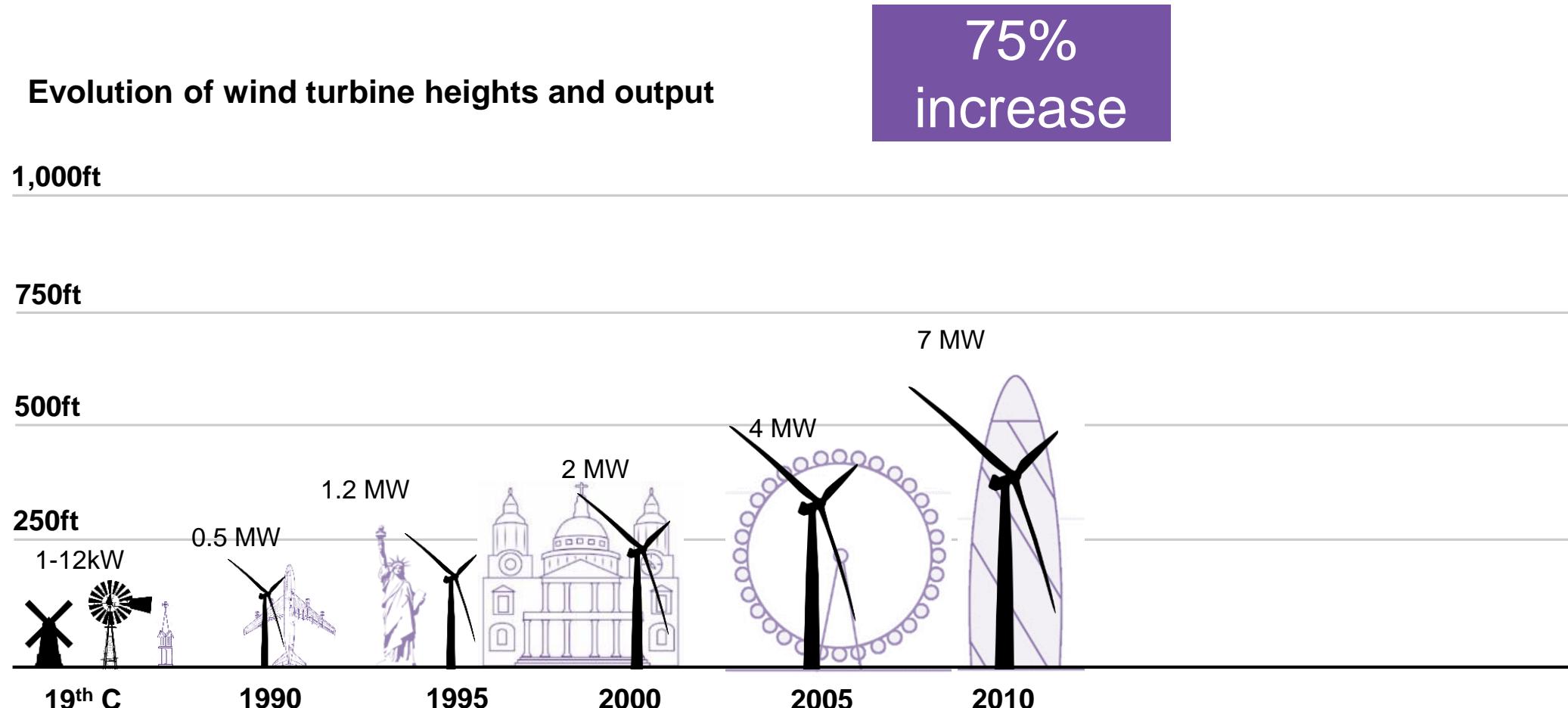
Efficiency in wind

Evolution of wind turbine heights and output



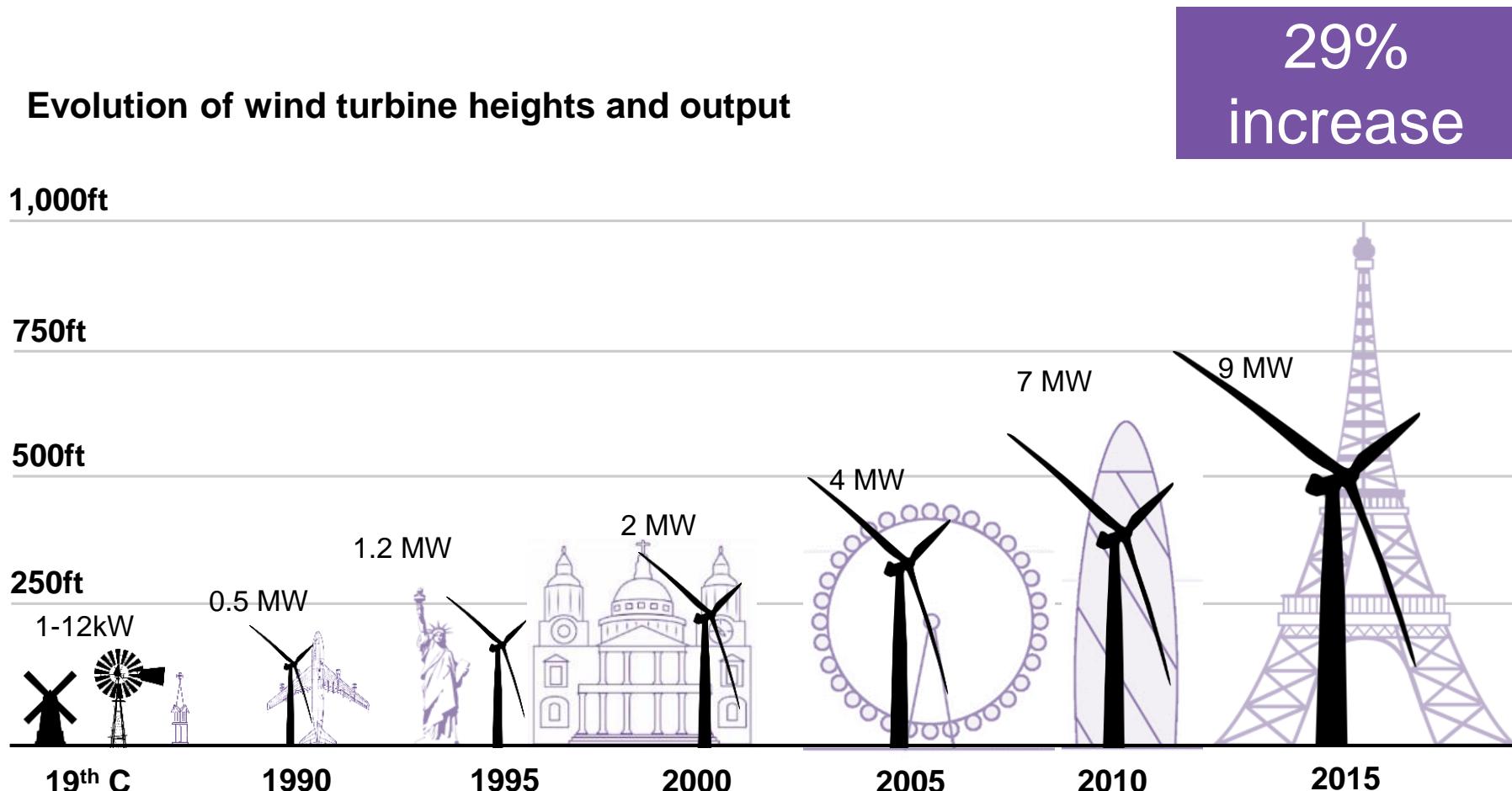
Sources: Various; Bloomberg New Energy Finance

Efficiency in wind



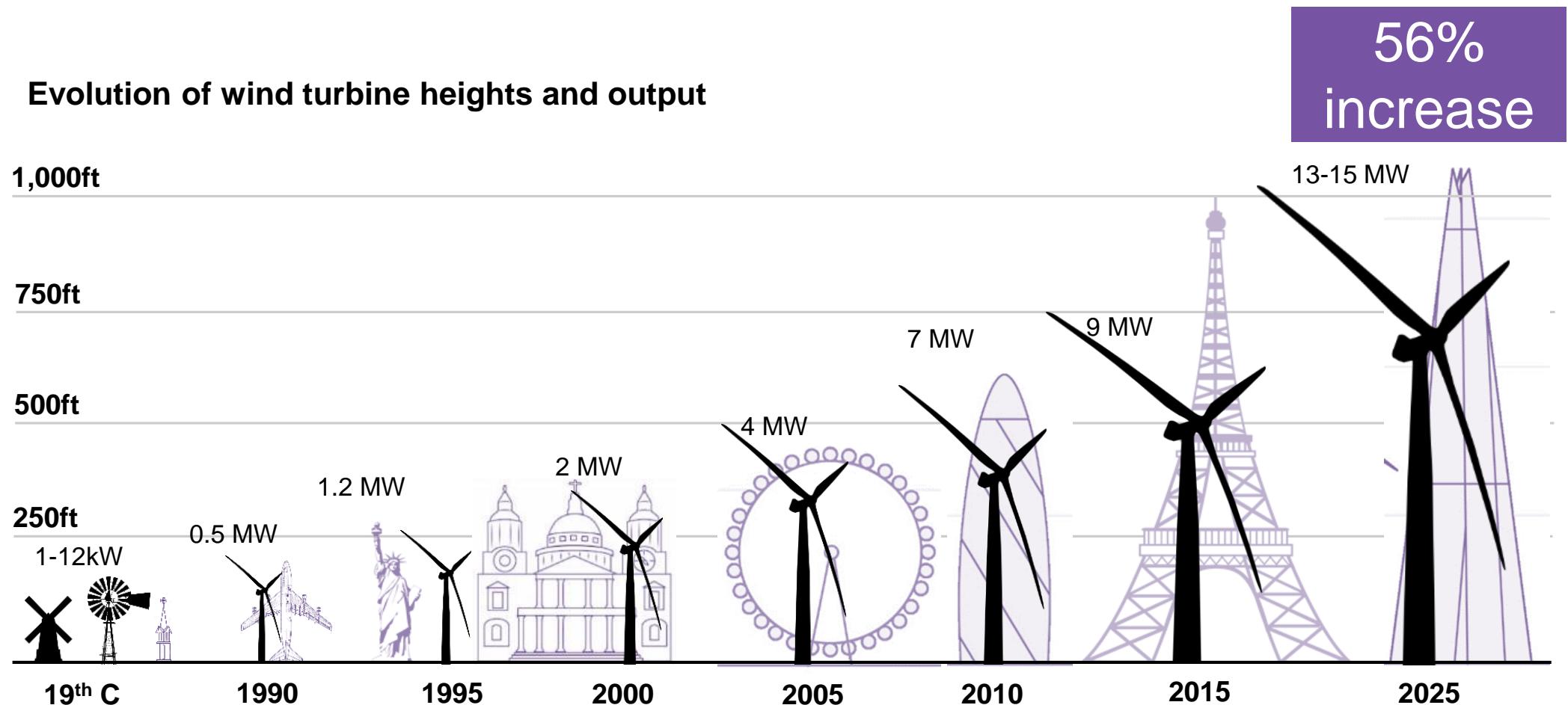
Sources: Various; Bloomberg New Energy Finance

Efficiency in wind



Sources: Various; Bloomberg New Energy Finance

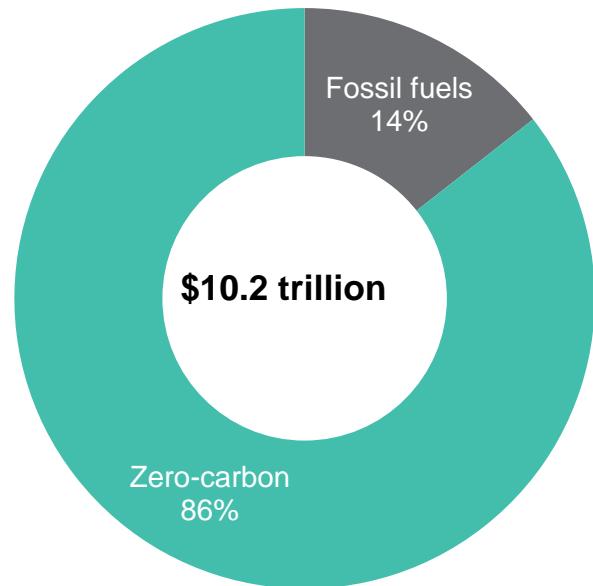
Efficiency in wind



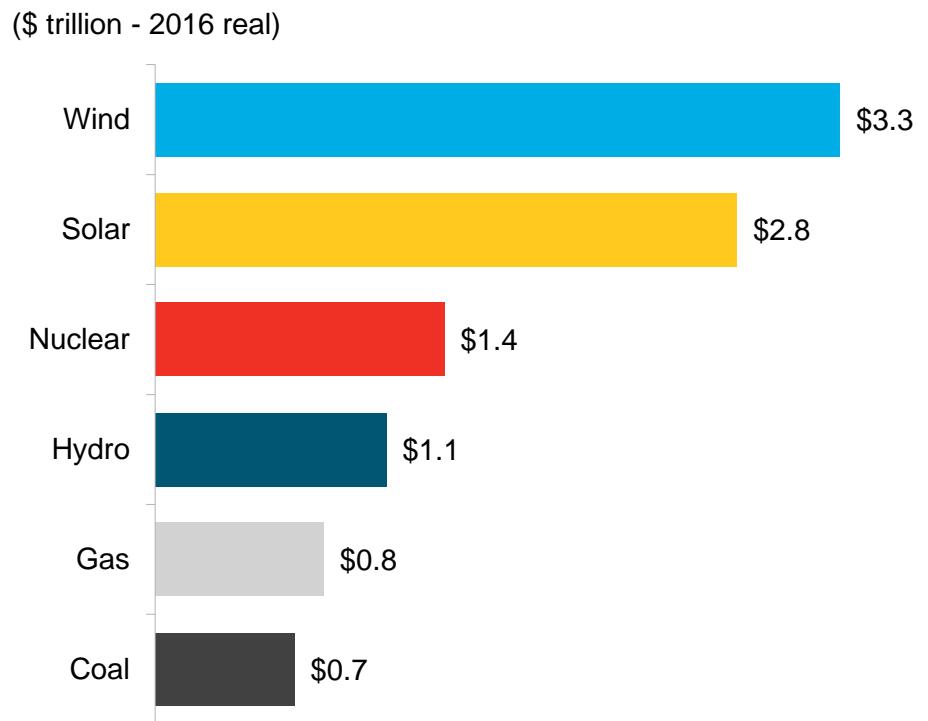
Sources: Various; Bloomberg New Energy Finance

Solar and wind attract 60% of new investment in power generating capacity

Investment, by technology, 2017-2040



Investment, by technology, 2017-2040



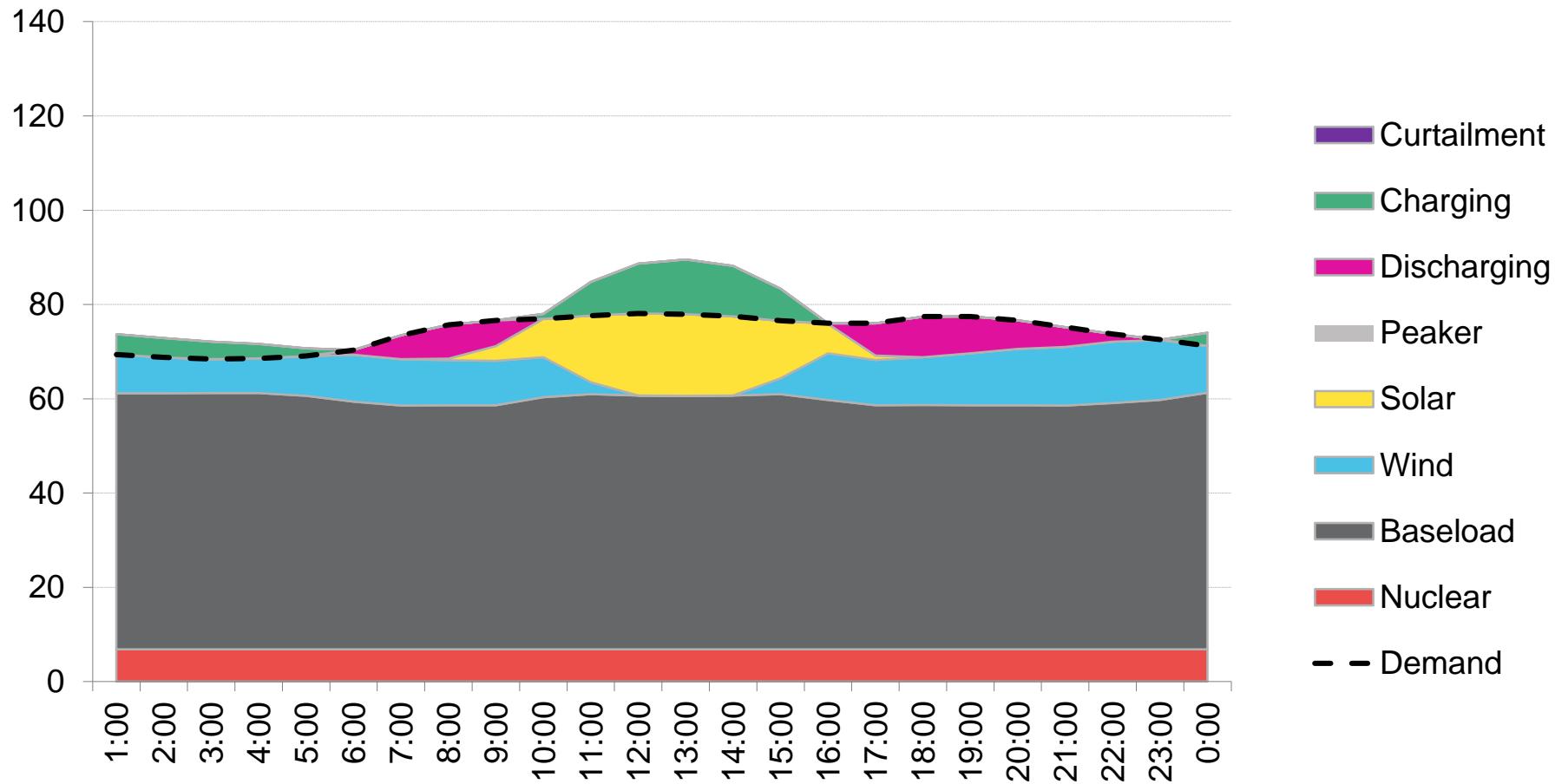
Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance New Energy Outlook 2017

Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance New Energy Outlook 2017

How does this change power?

Intraday power generation by source: Germany 2020

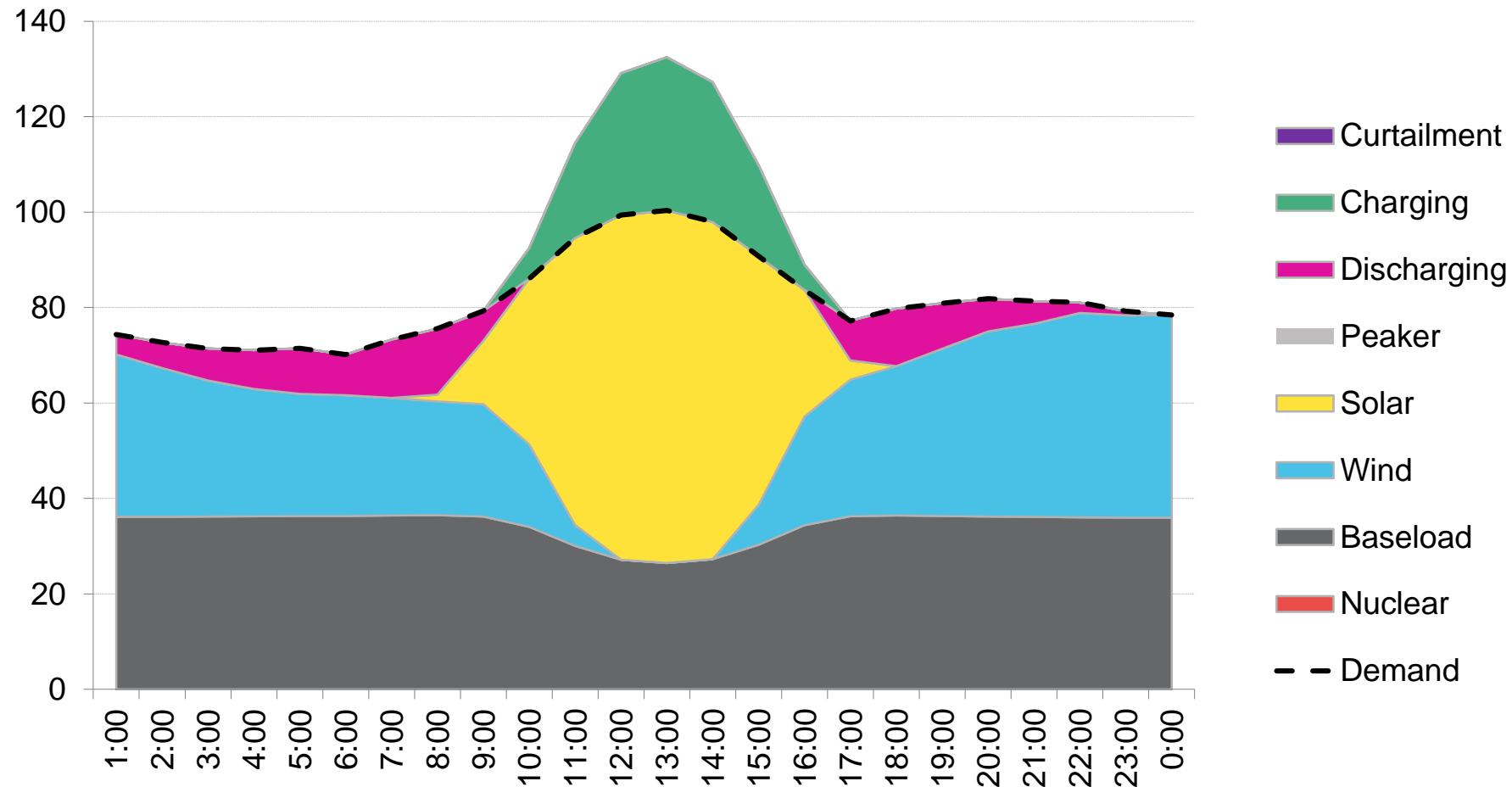
Generation (GW)



How does this change power?

Intraday power generation by source: Germany 2040

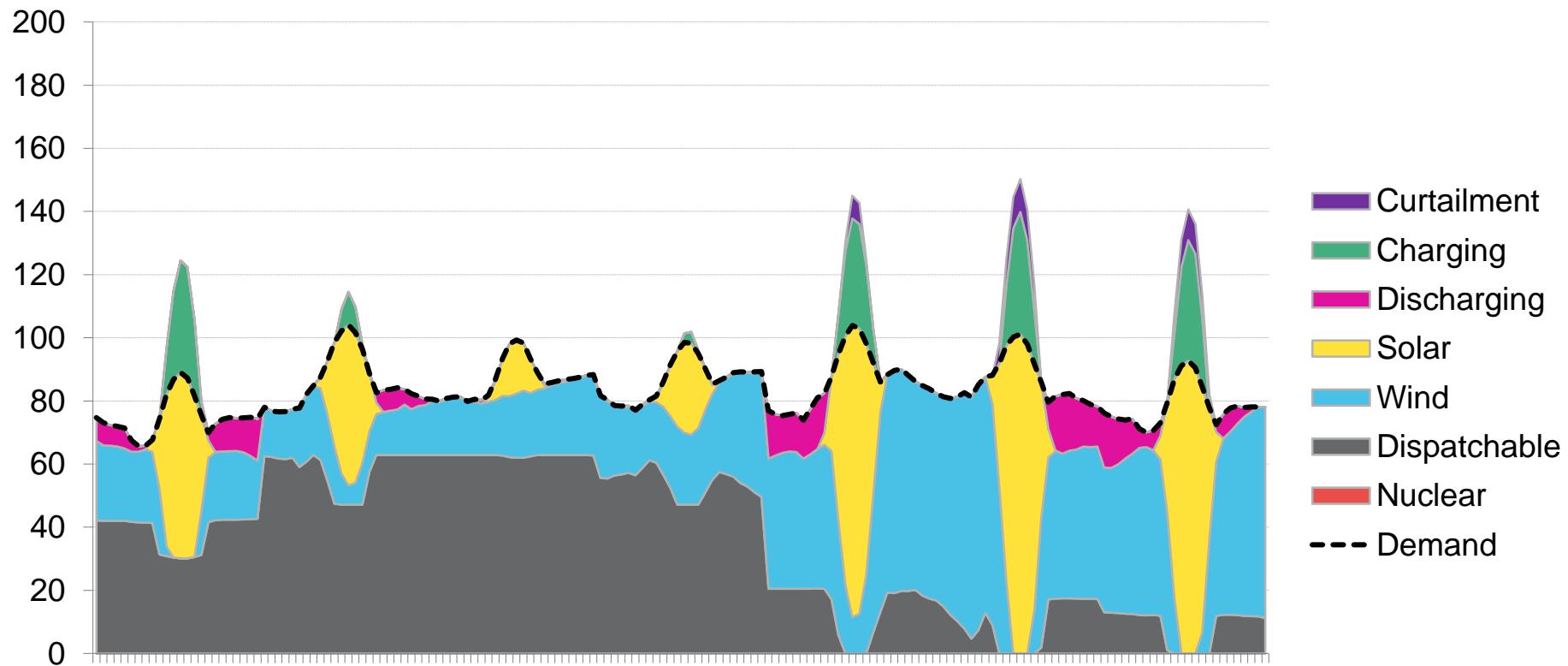
Generation (GW)



What about for a week?

Germany low renewable generation week, 2040

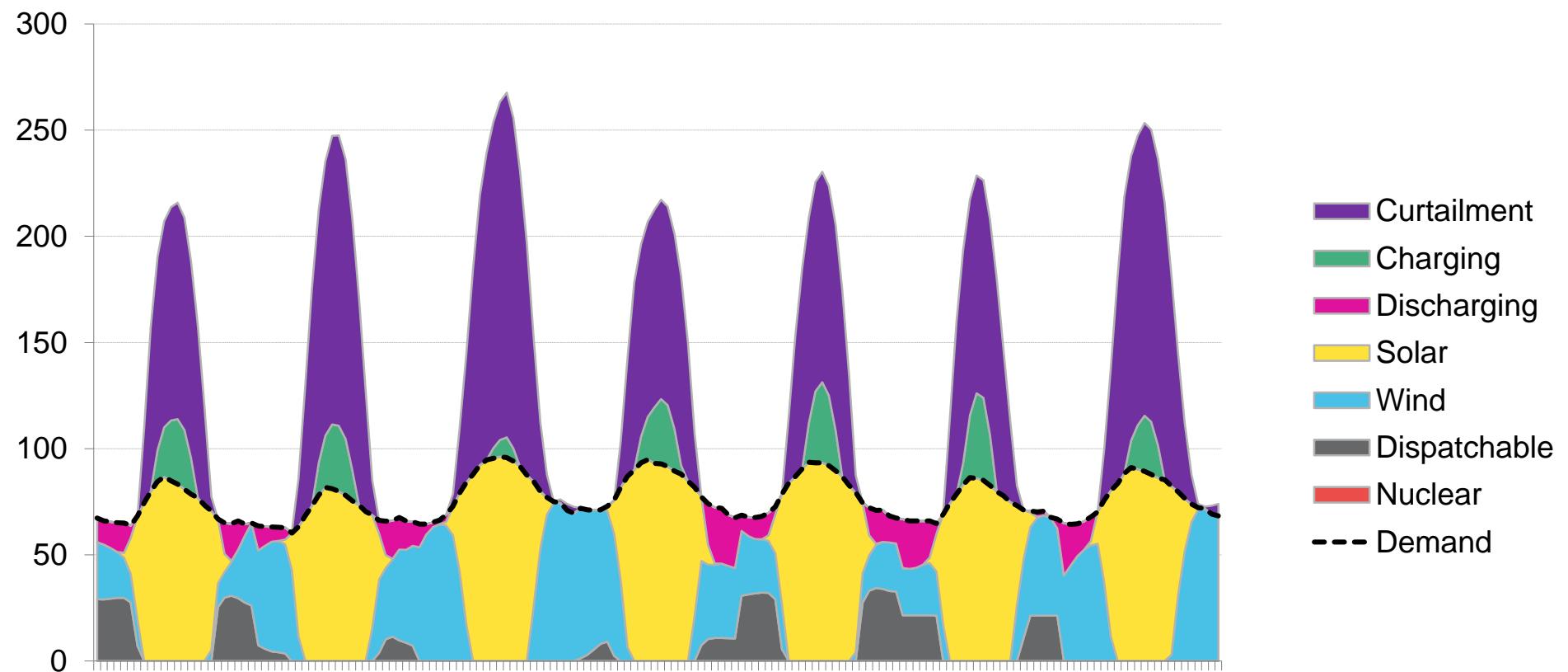
Generation (GW)



What about for a week?

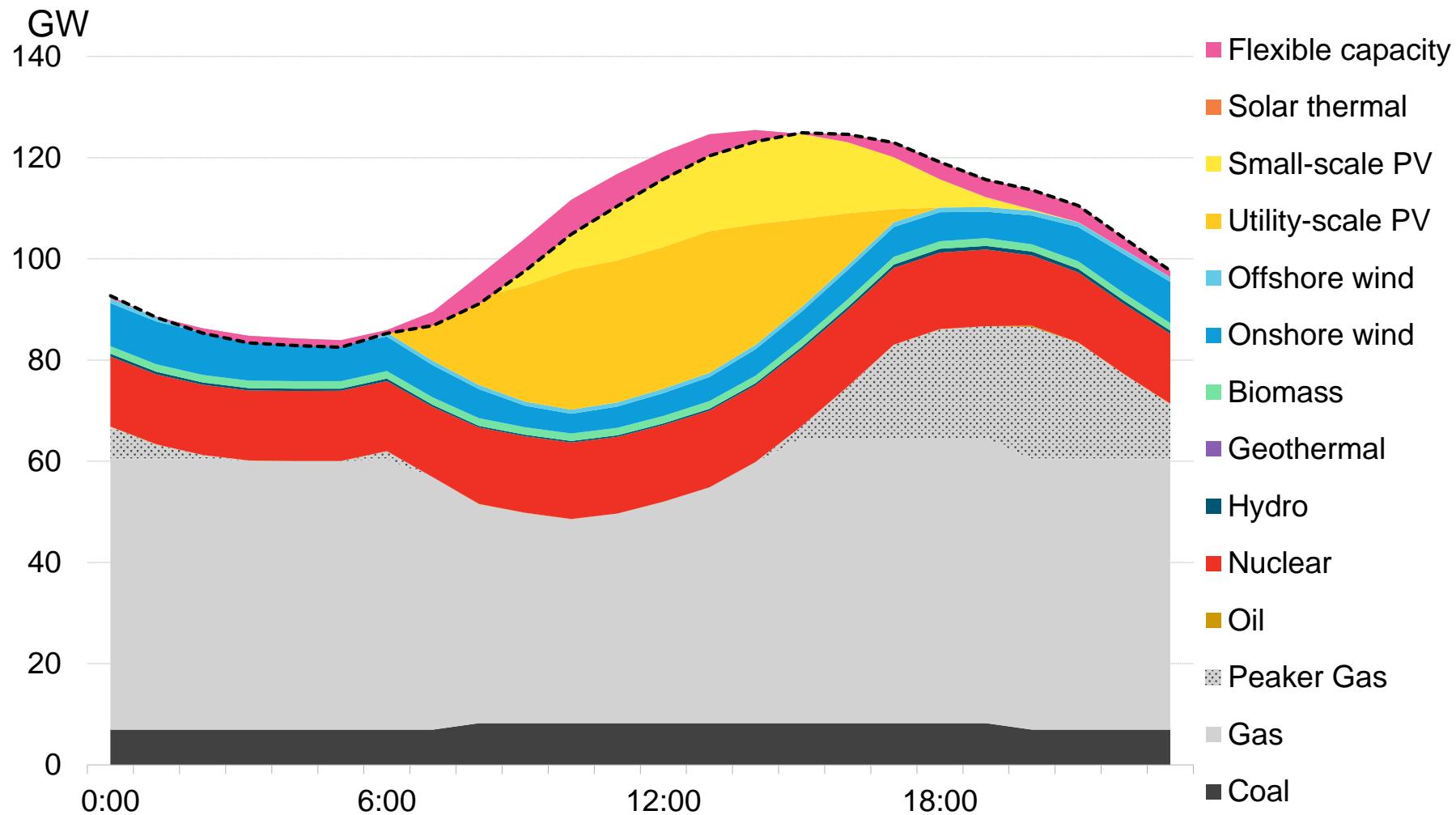
Germany high renewable generation week, 2040

Generation (GW)



How about for the US?

Daily dispatch, PJM 2040



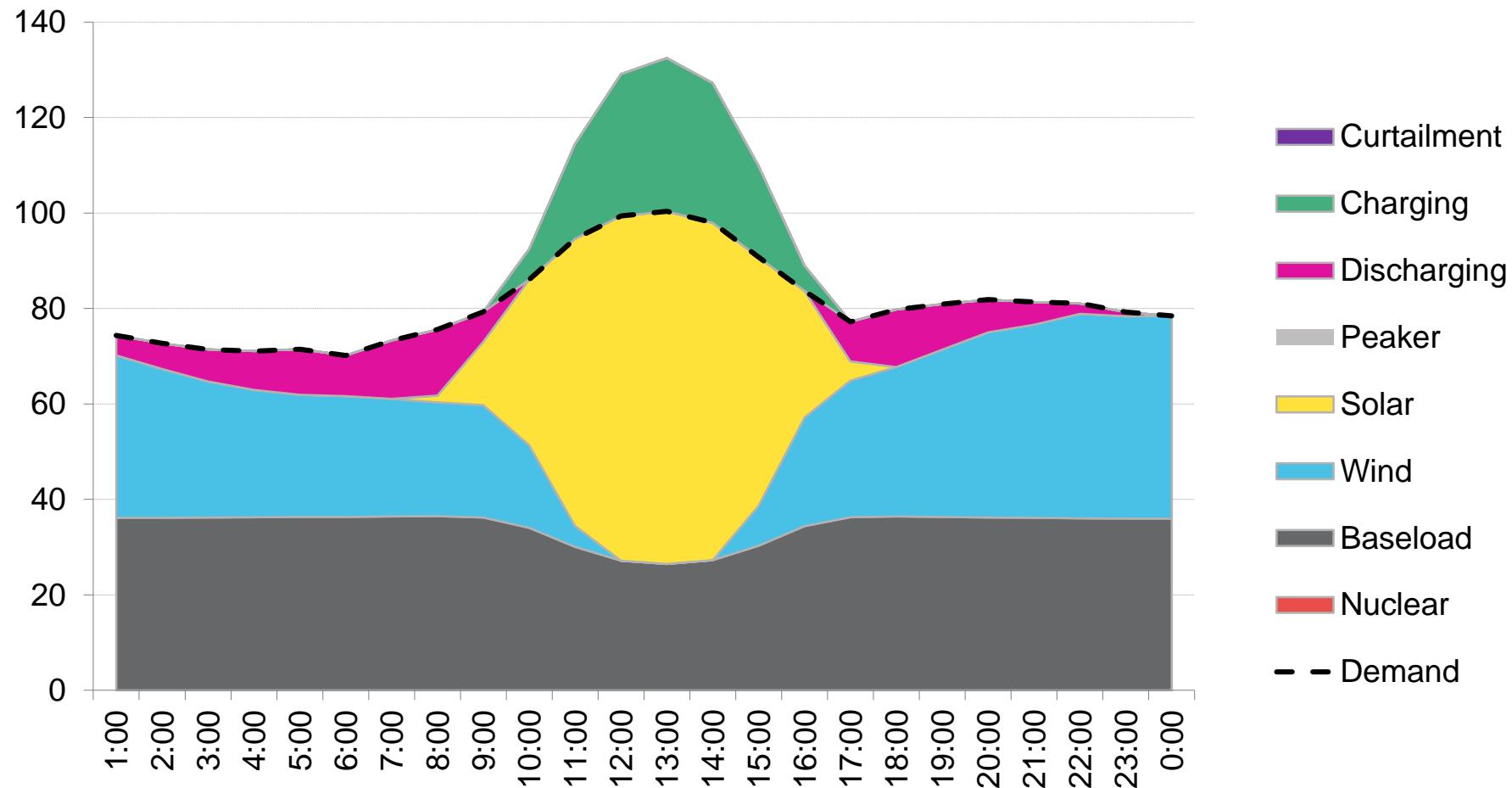
Energy Storage

Taking advantage of fluctuating generation

How does this change power?

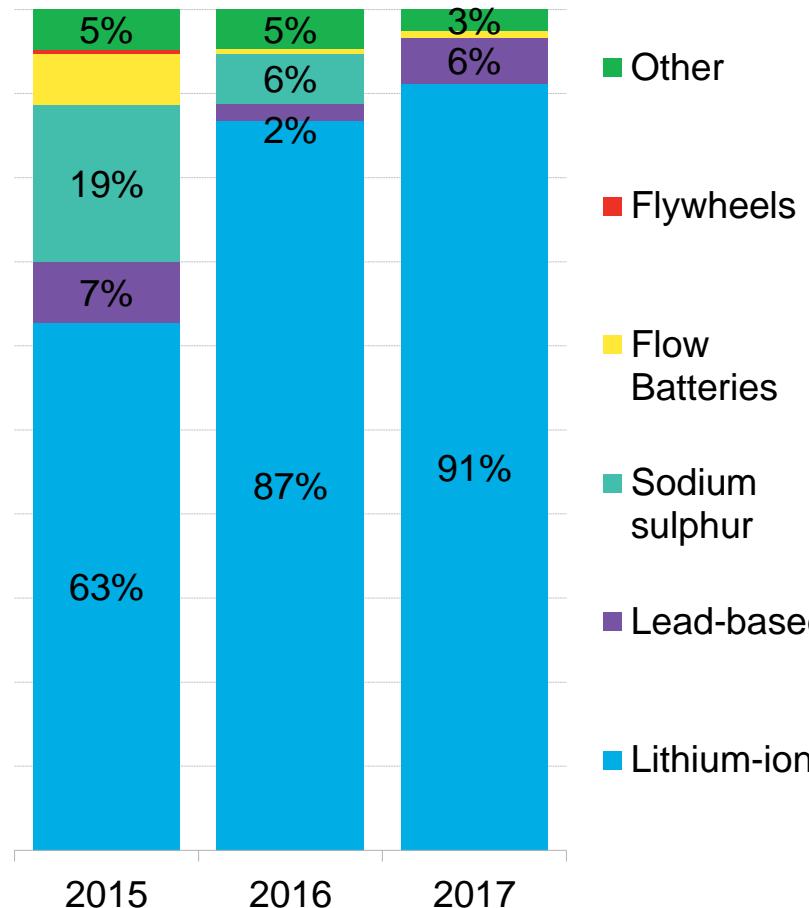
Intraday power generation by source: Germany 2040

Generation (GW)

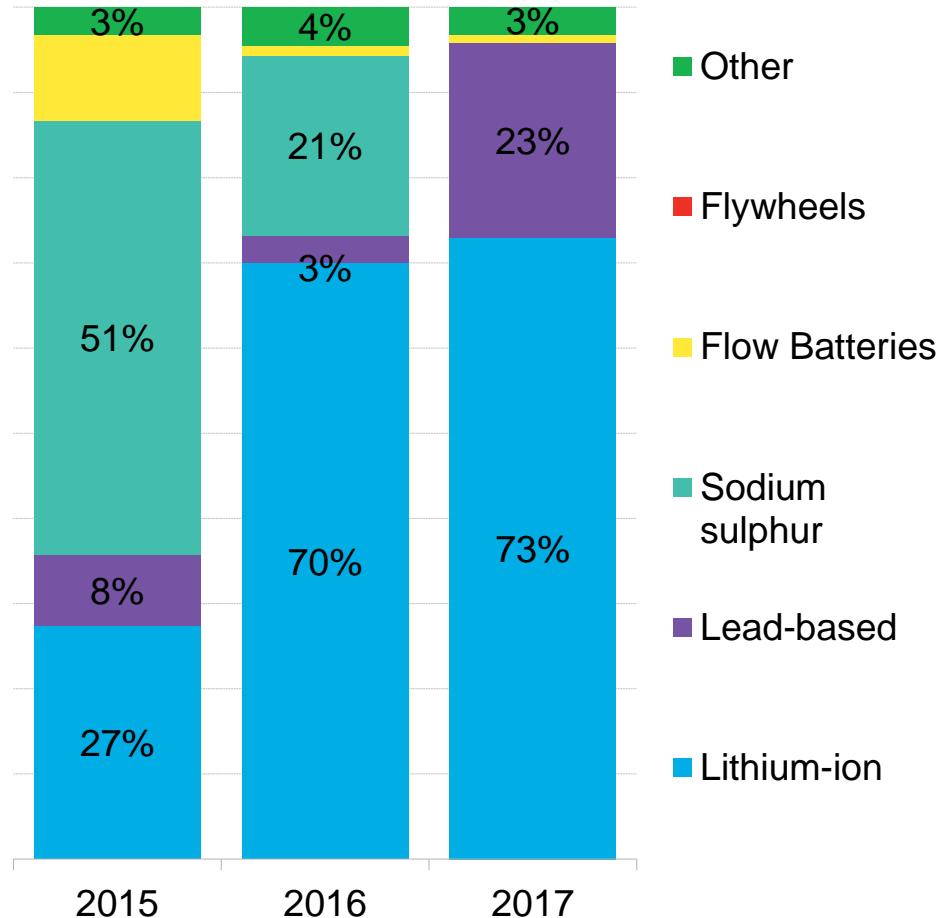


Energy storage tech breakdown

Storage % by power output (MW)

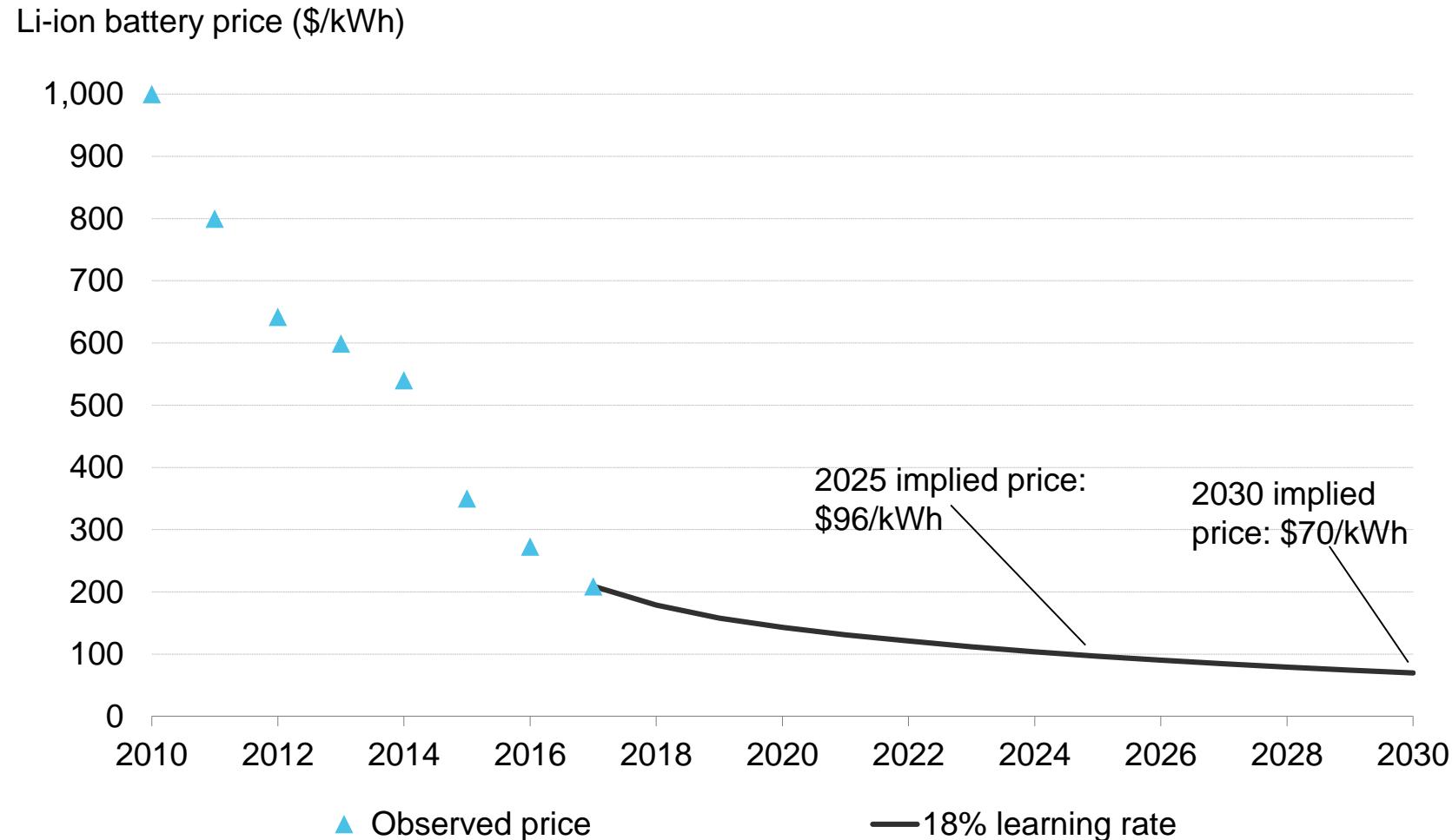


Storage % by energy capacity (MW)



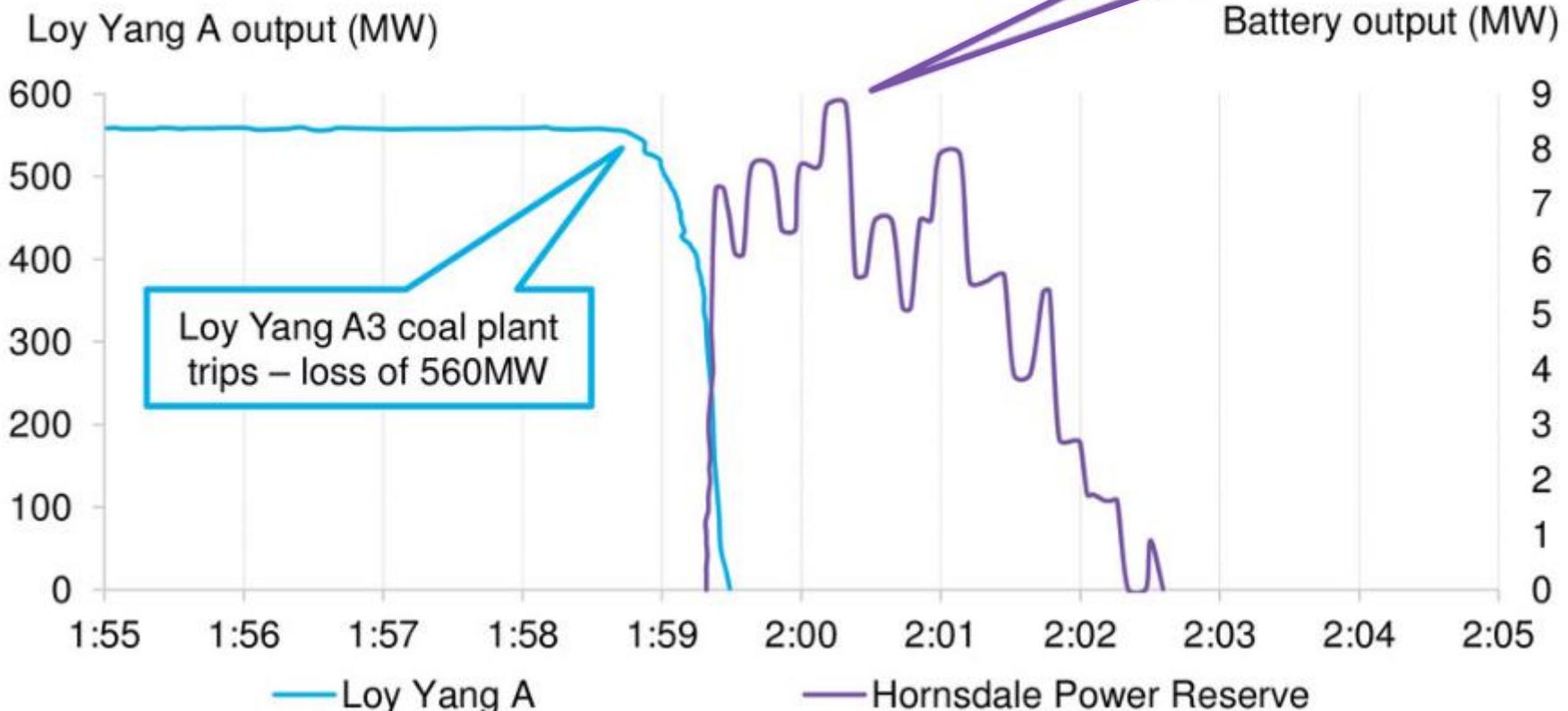
Note: excludes pumped storage

Battery price declines



Flexibility in electricity grids

Hornsdale power reserve output on December 14, 2017



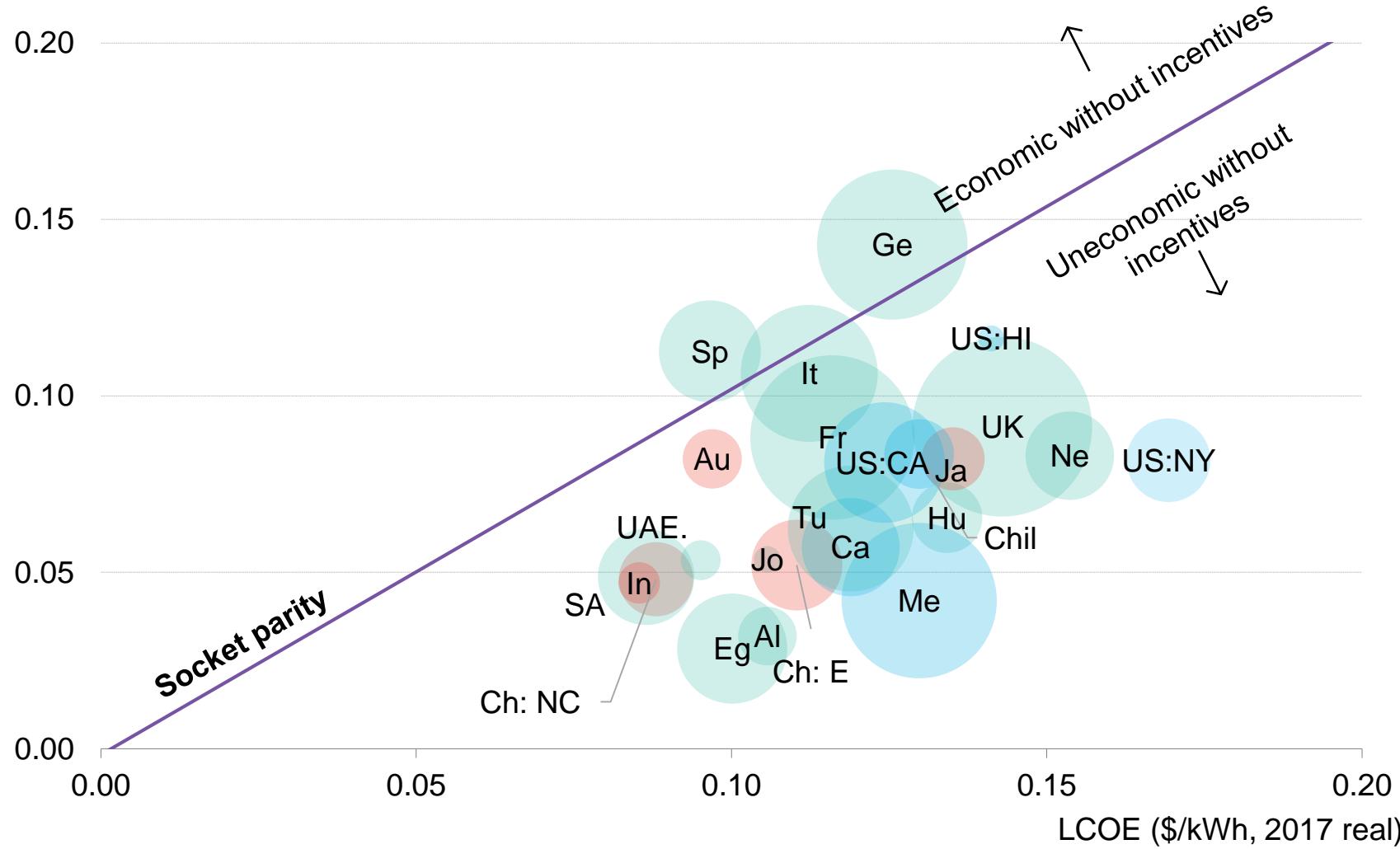
Source: Australian Energy Market Operator, Bloomberg New Energy Finance

Decentralized Energy

Stepping away from the grid

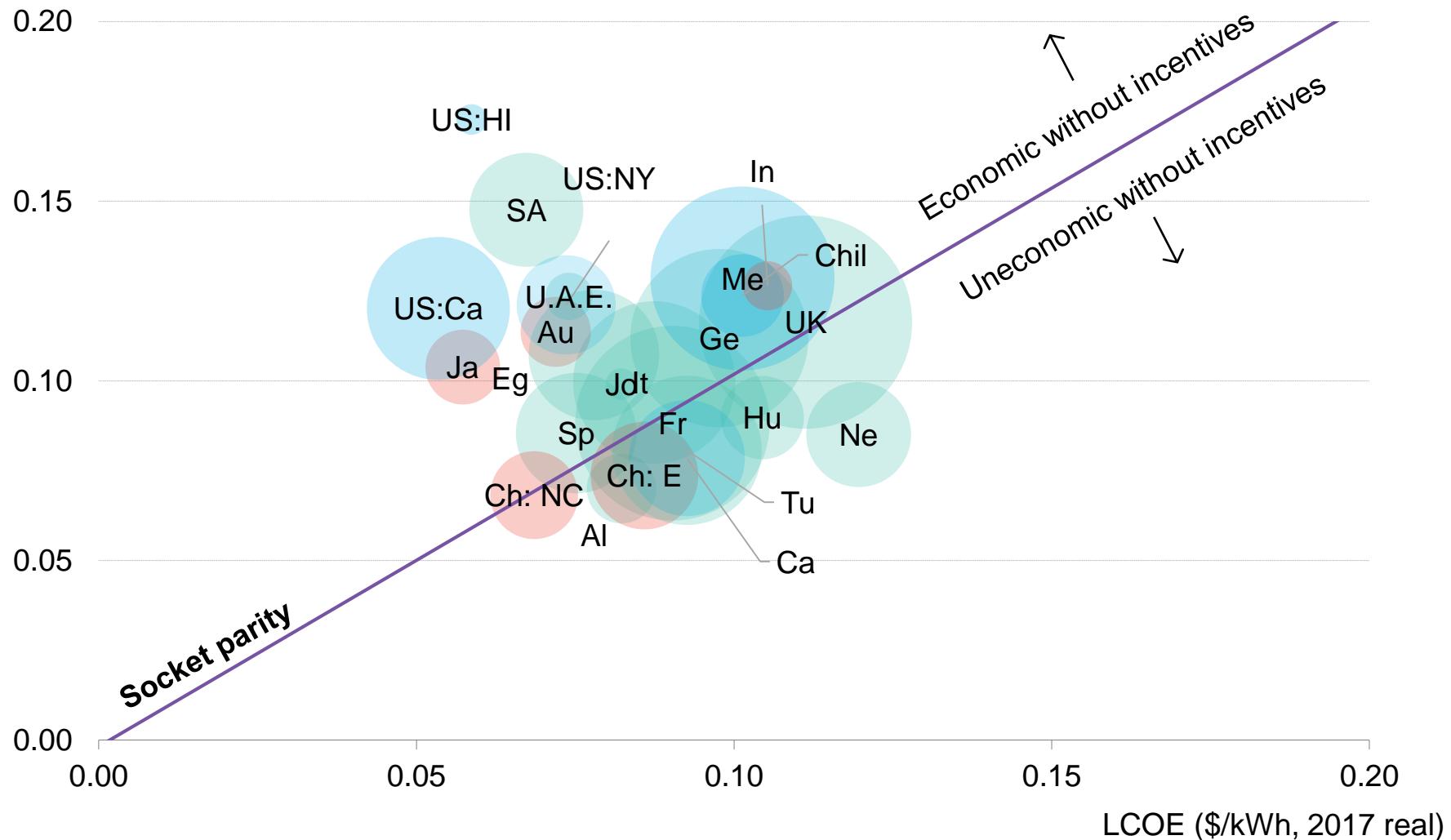
Residential socket parity, 2018

Value from solar energy (\$/kWh, 2017 real)

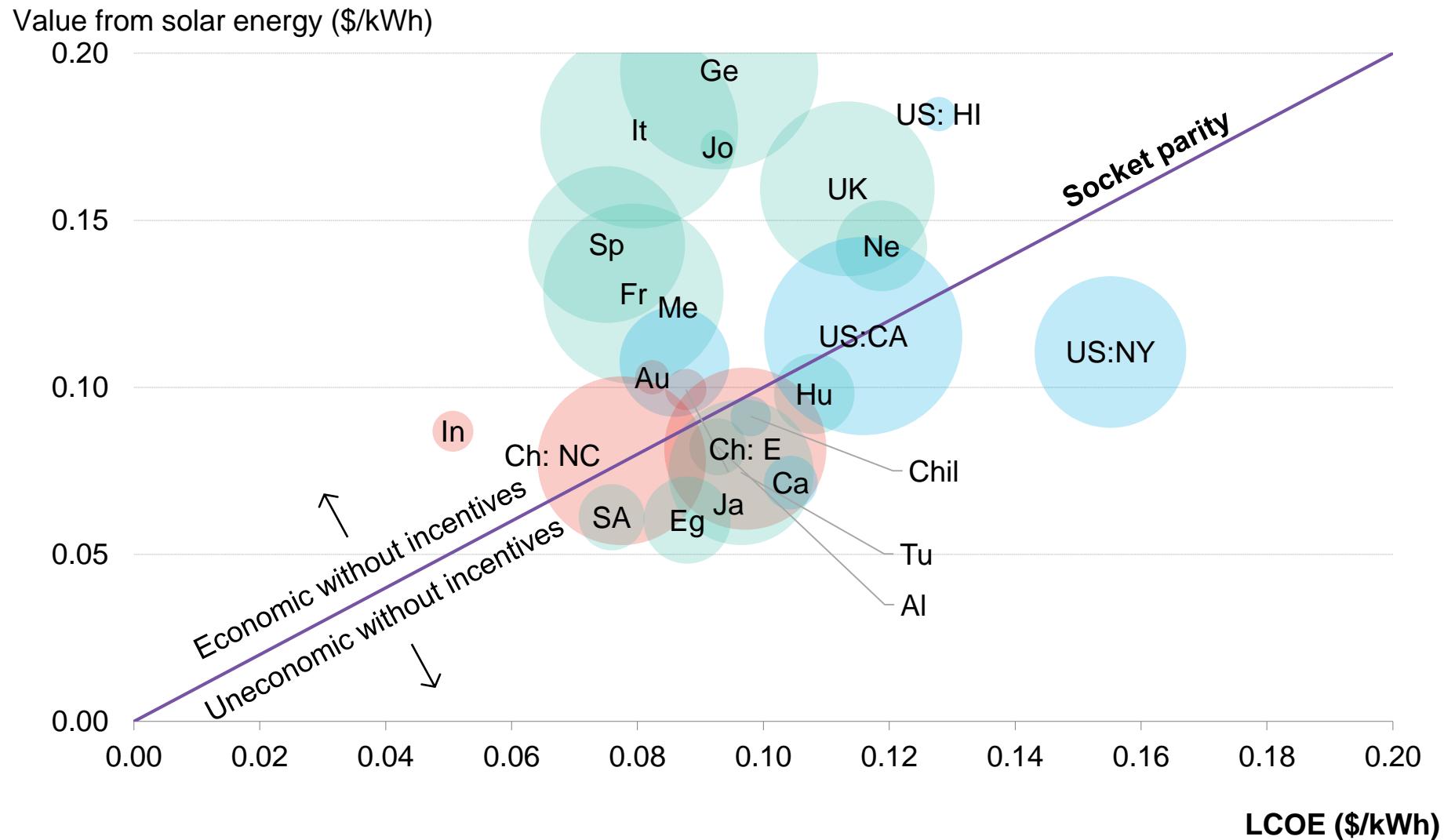


Residential socket parity, 2035

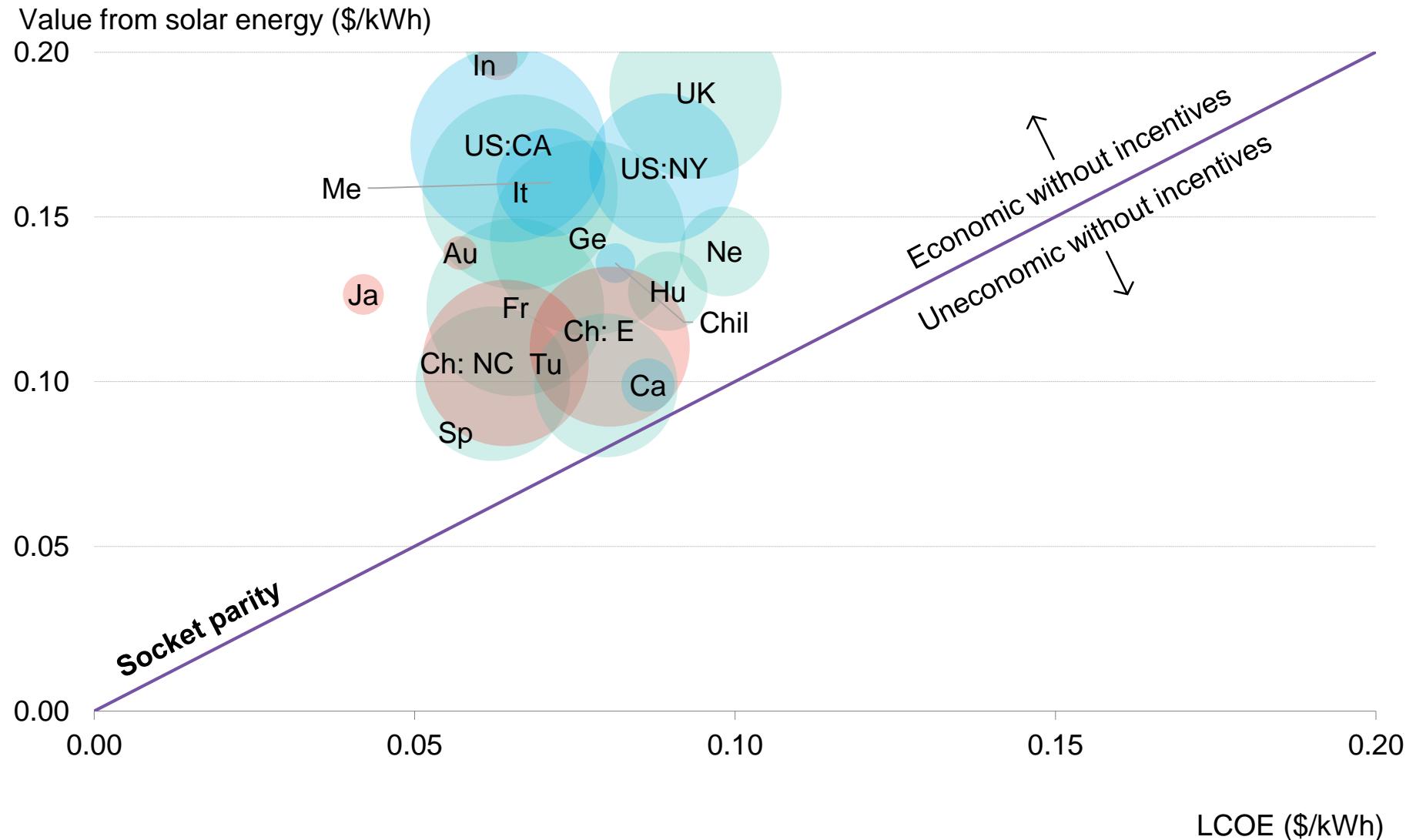
Value from solar energy (\$/kWh, 2017 real)



Commercial socket parity, 2018

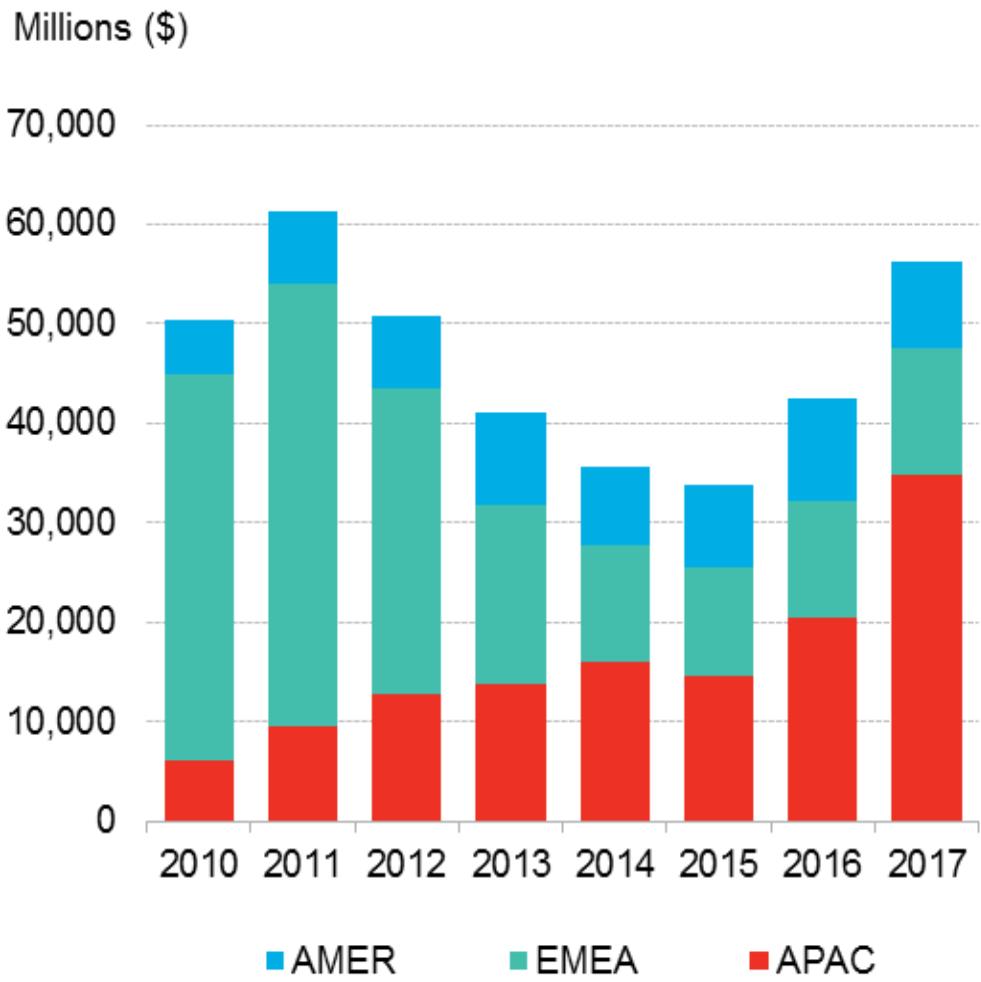
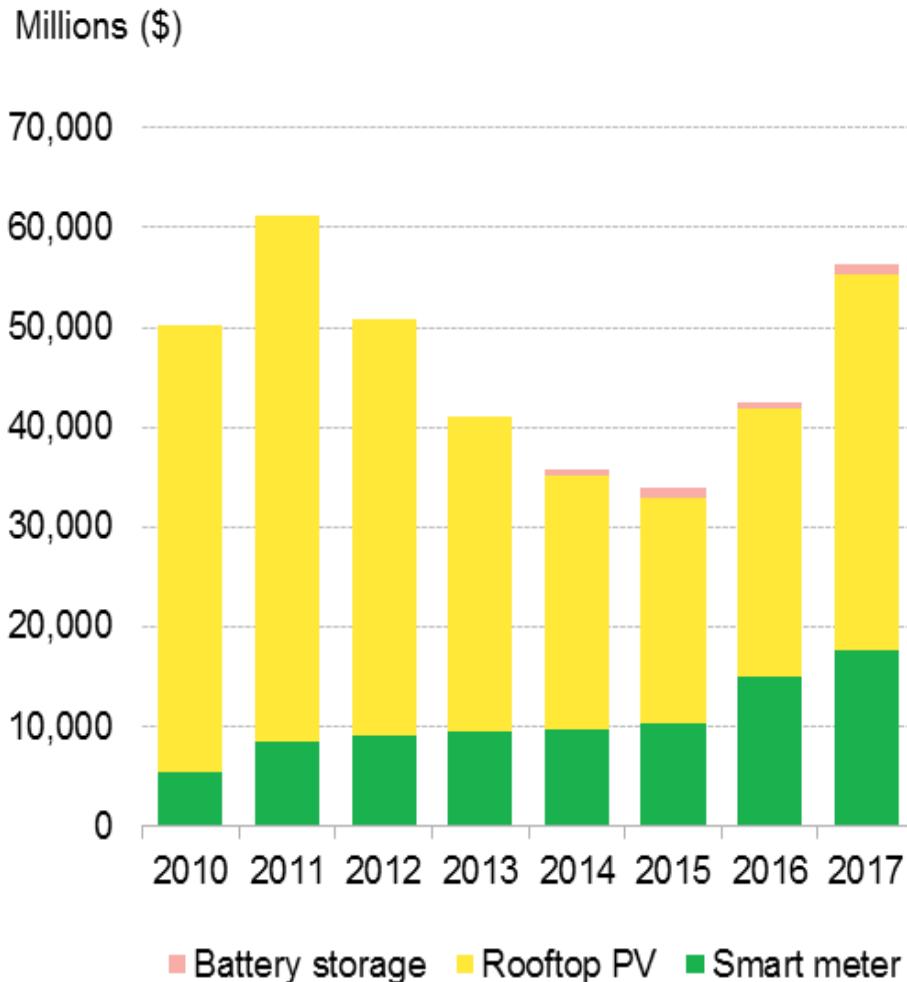


Commercial socket parity, 2035



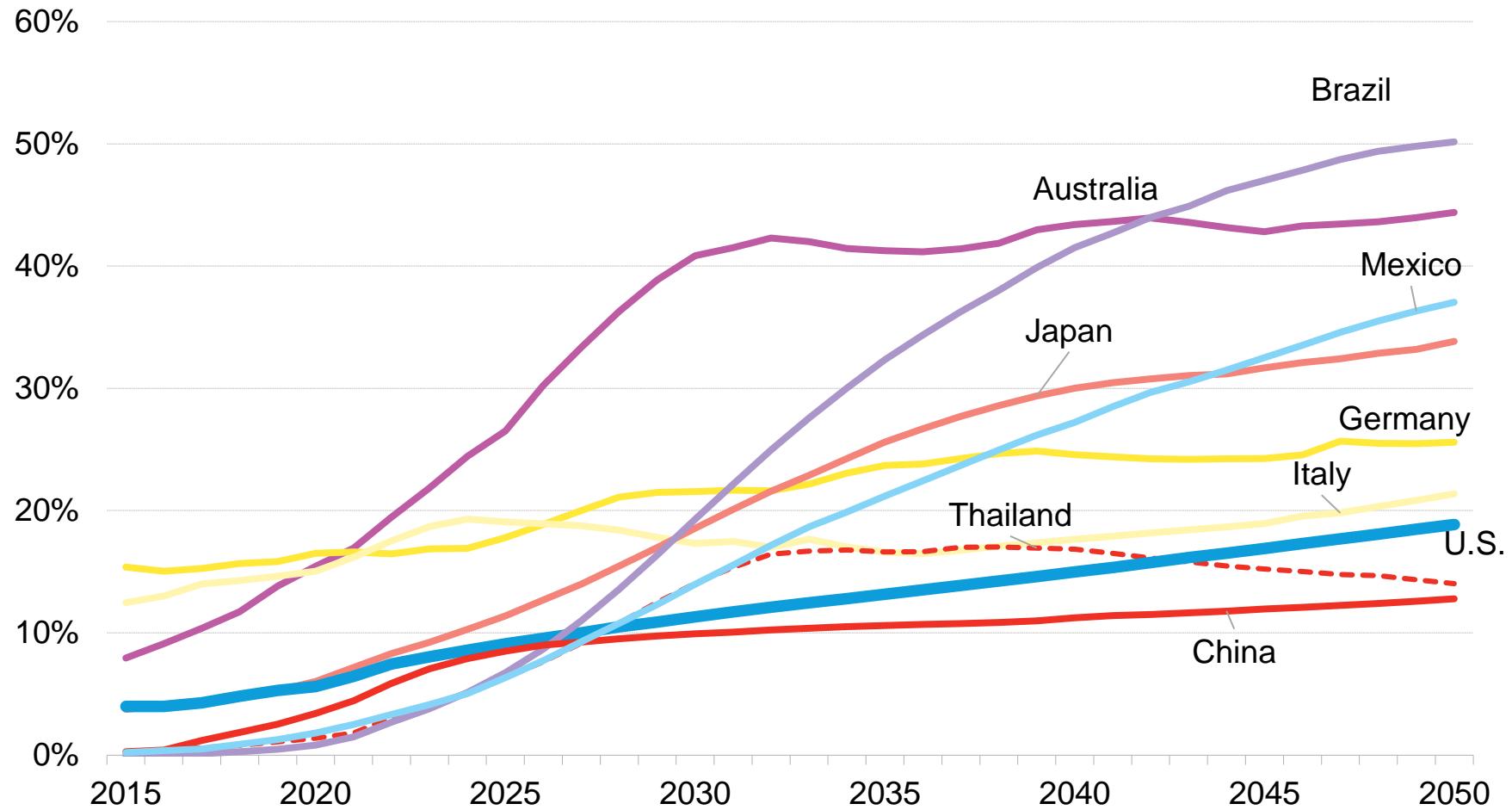
Decentralized energy investment

Breakout by technology and region

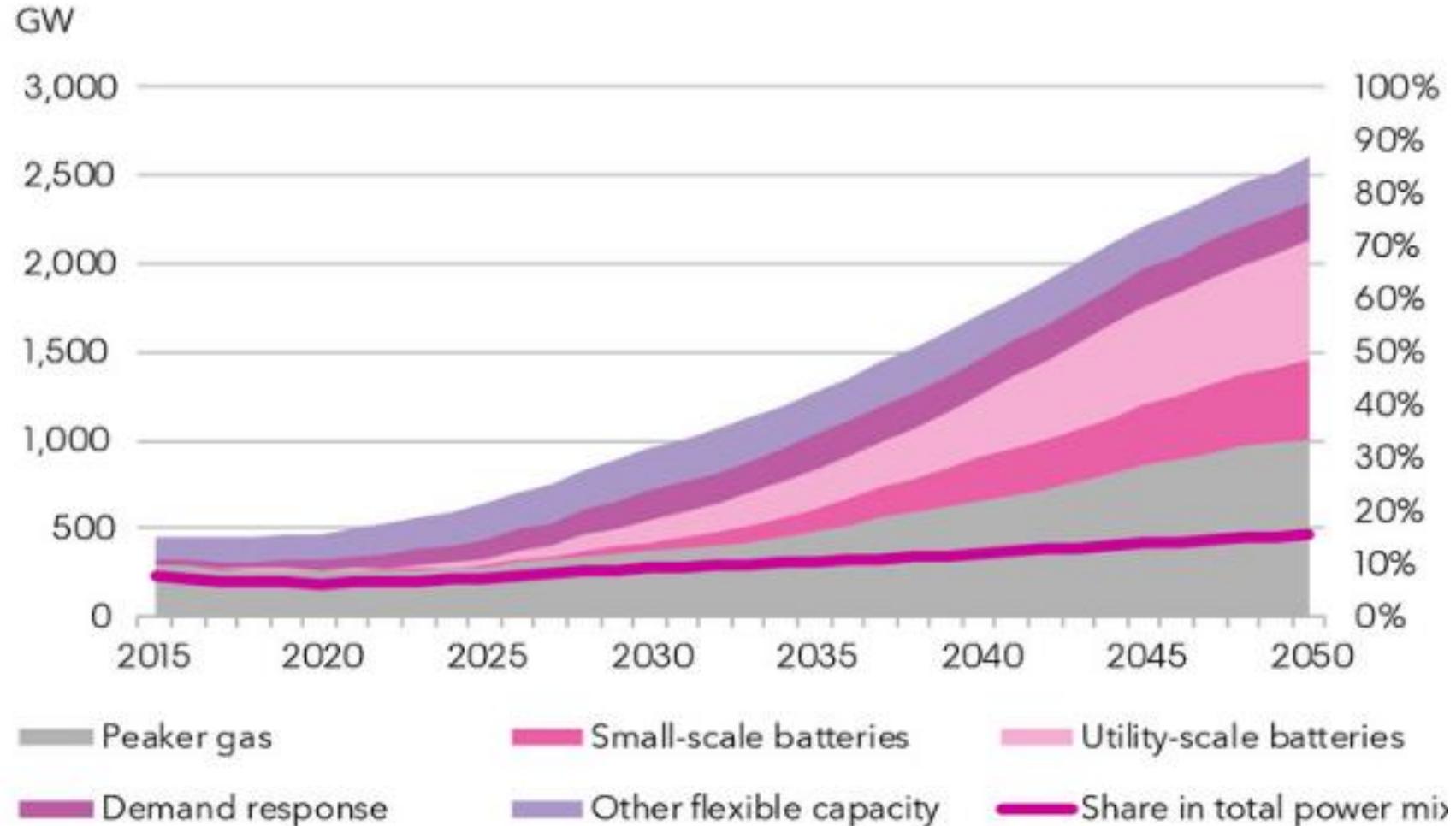


Decentralization ratio

Fraction of capacity behind the meter



Global flexible capacity



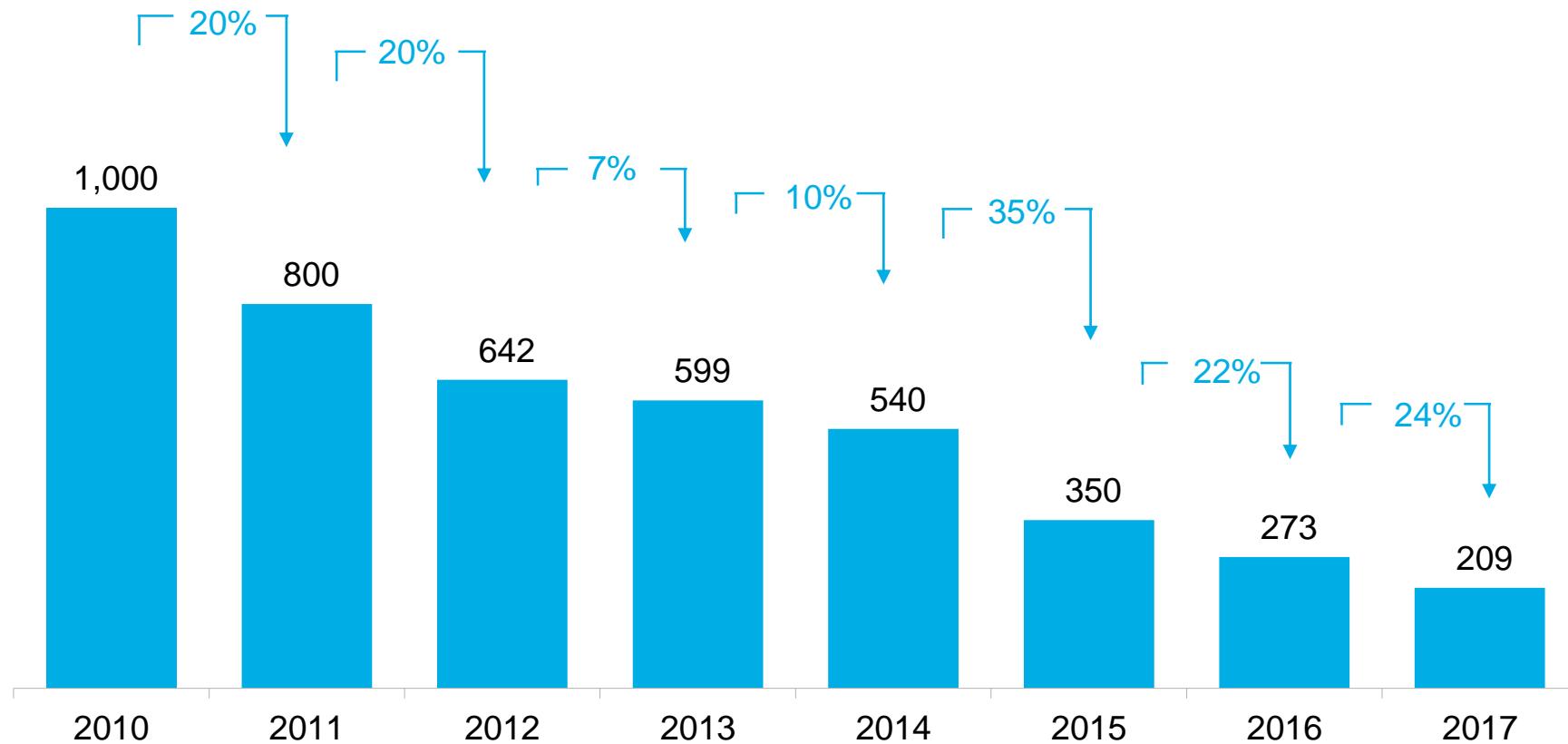
Source: Bloomberg NEF

Electric Vehicles

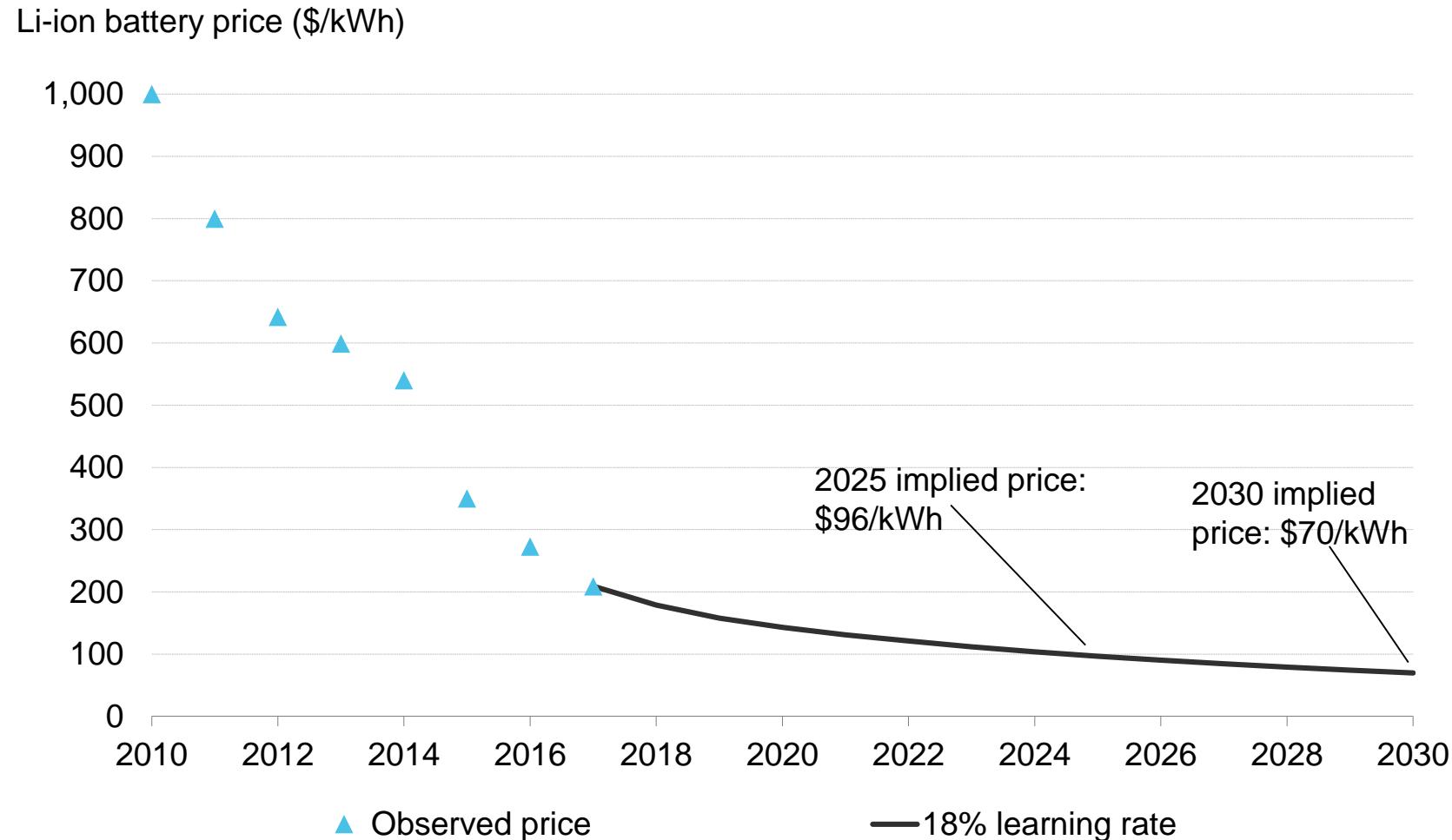
How far will they take us?

Lithium ion battery price declines

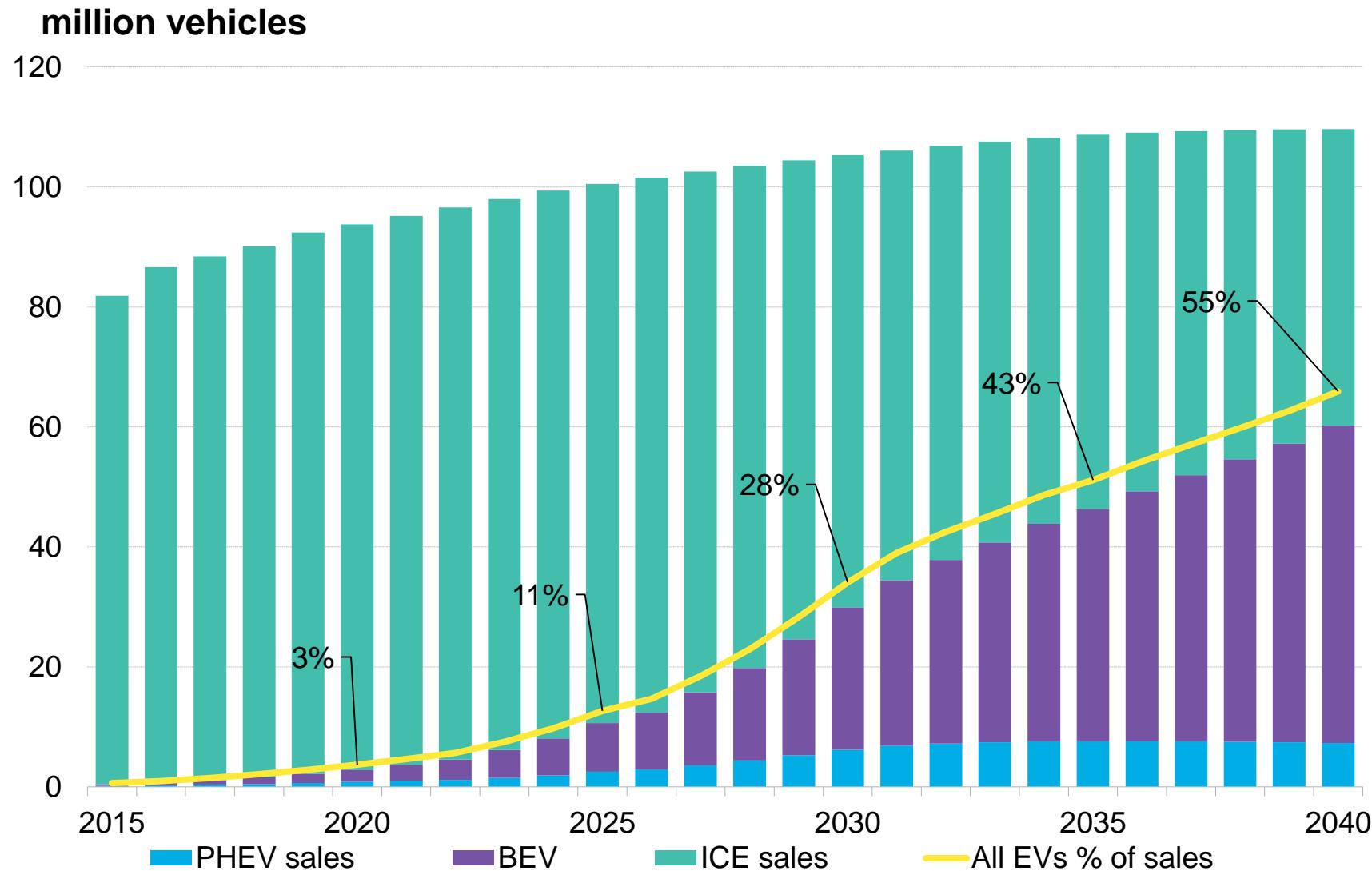
Li-ion battery pack price (\$/kWh, nominal)



Battery price declines

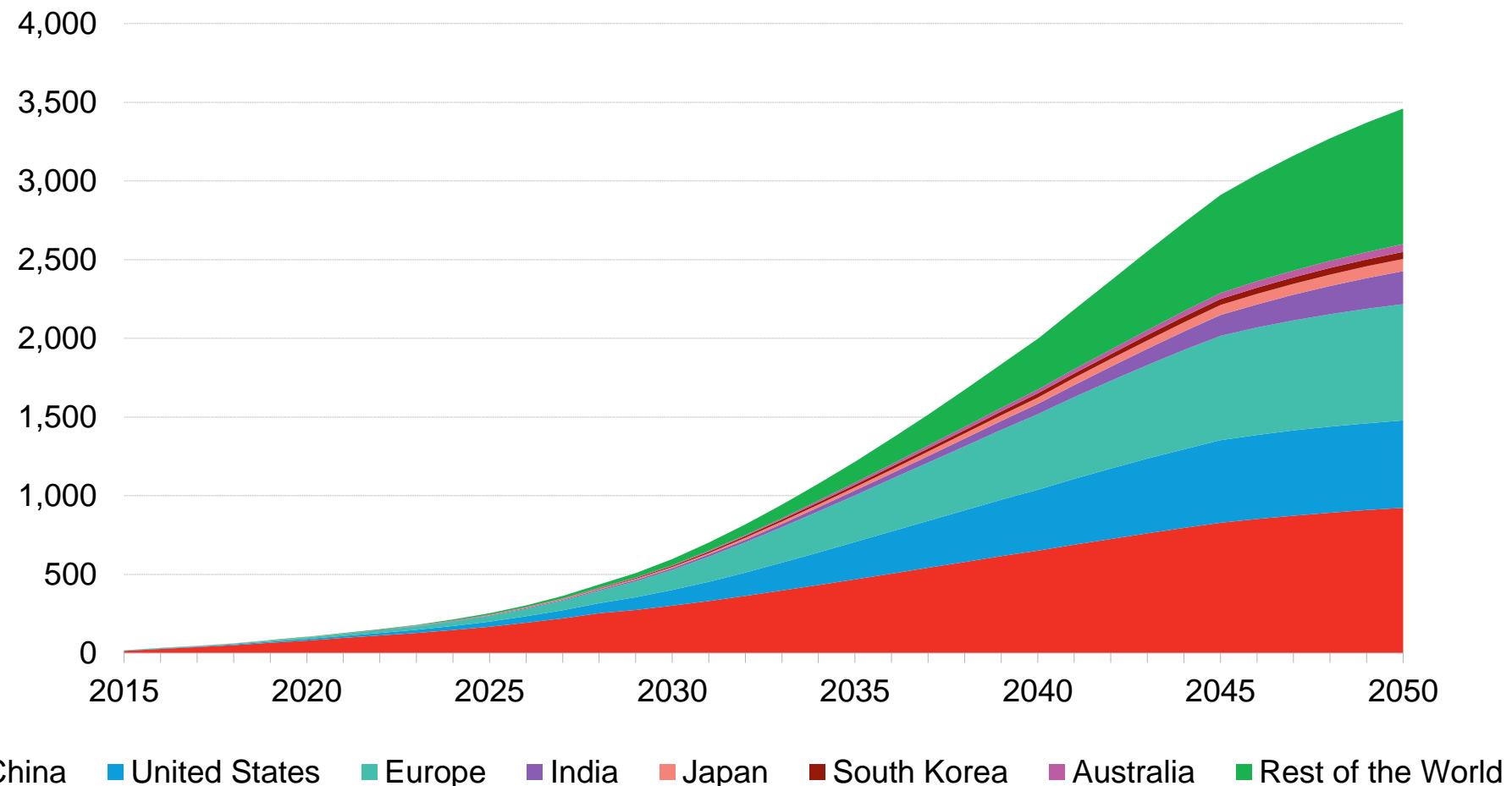


Global electric vehicle sales



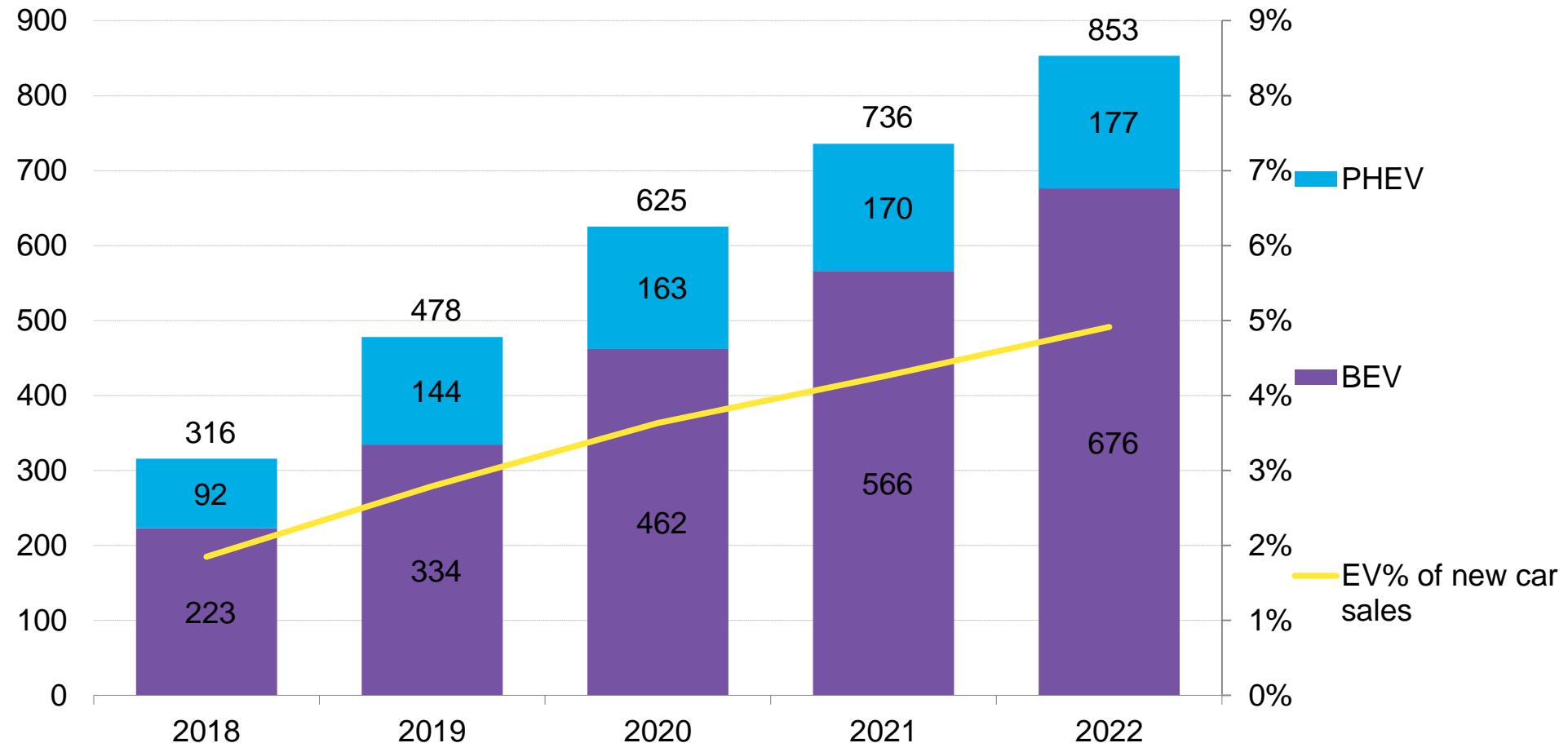
EV electricity demand by region

TWh



Annual U.S. EV sales forecast

thousand EVs per year

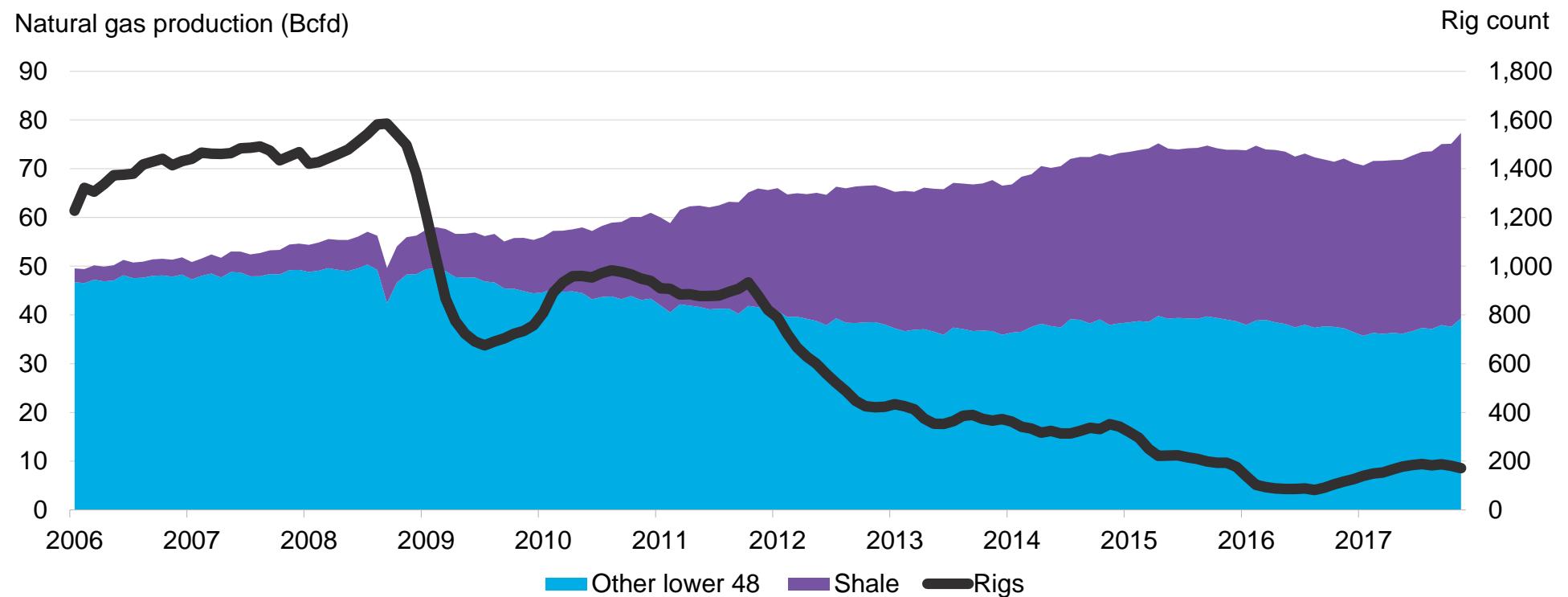


Natural Gas & LNG

Improving flexibility, connecting markets

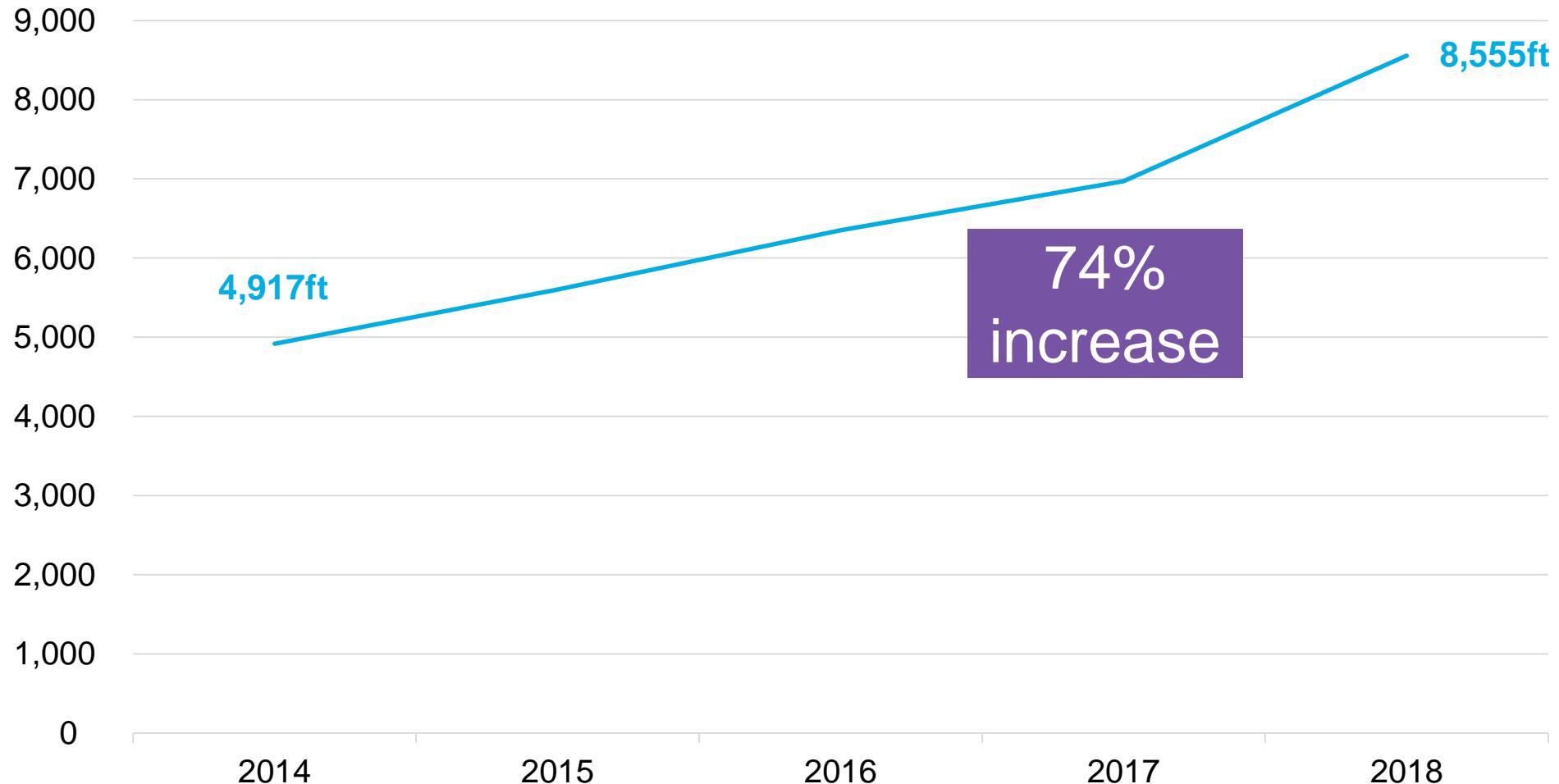
Increasing production with fewer rigs...

U.S. natural gas production and rig count



Efficiency in oil and gas

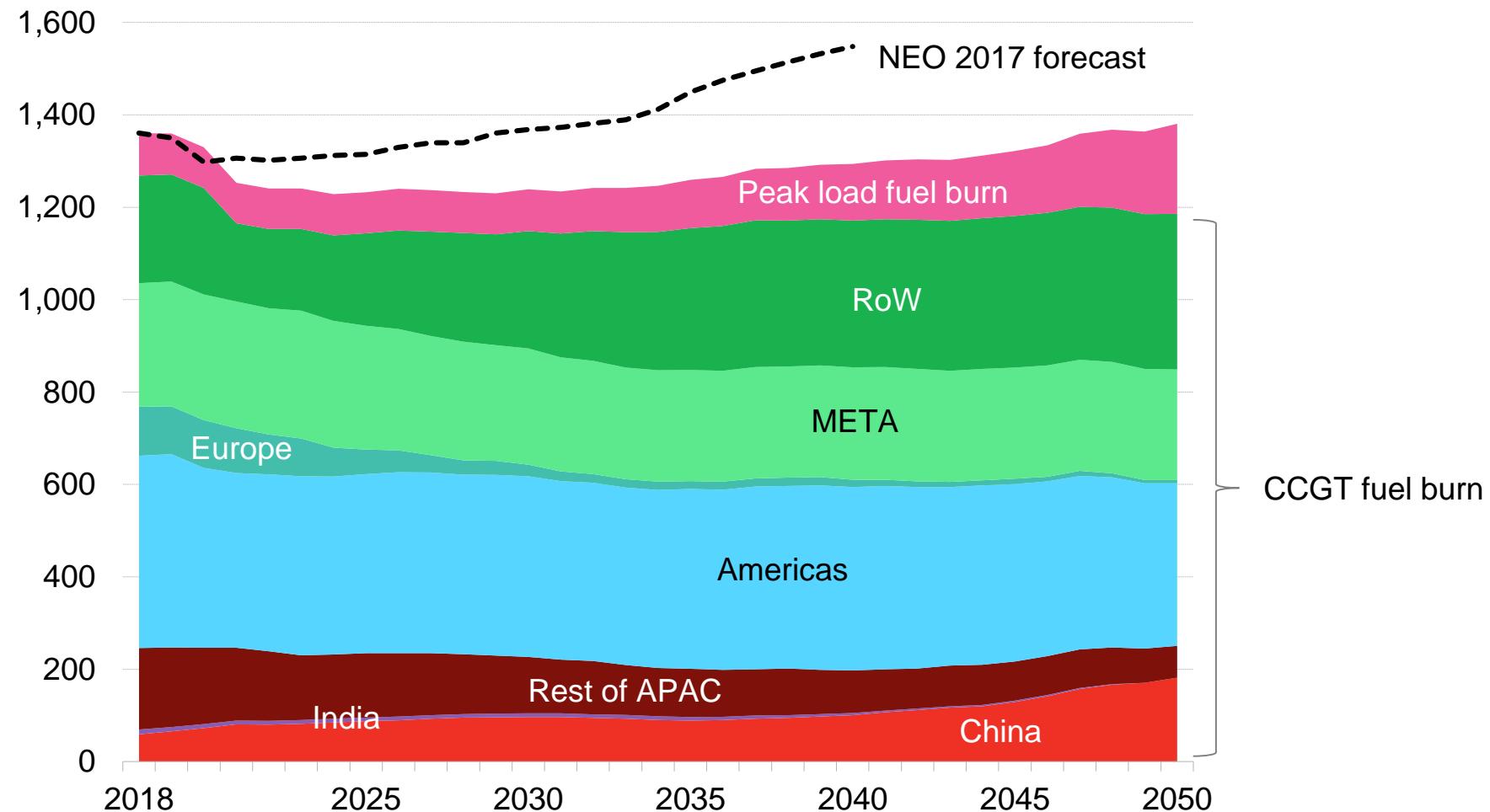
Average lateral length in the Wolfcamp shale play



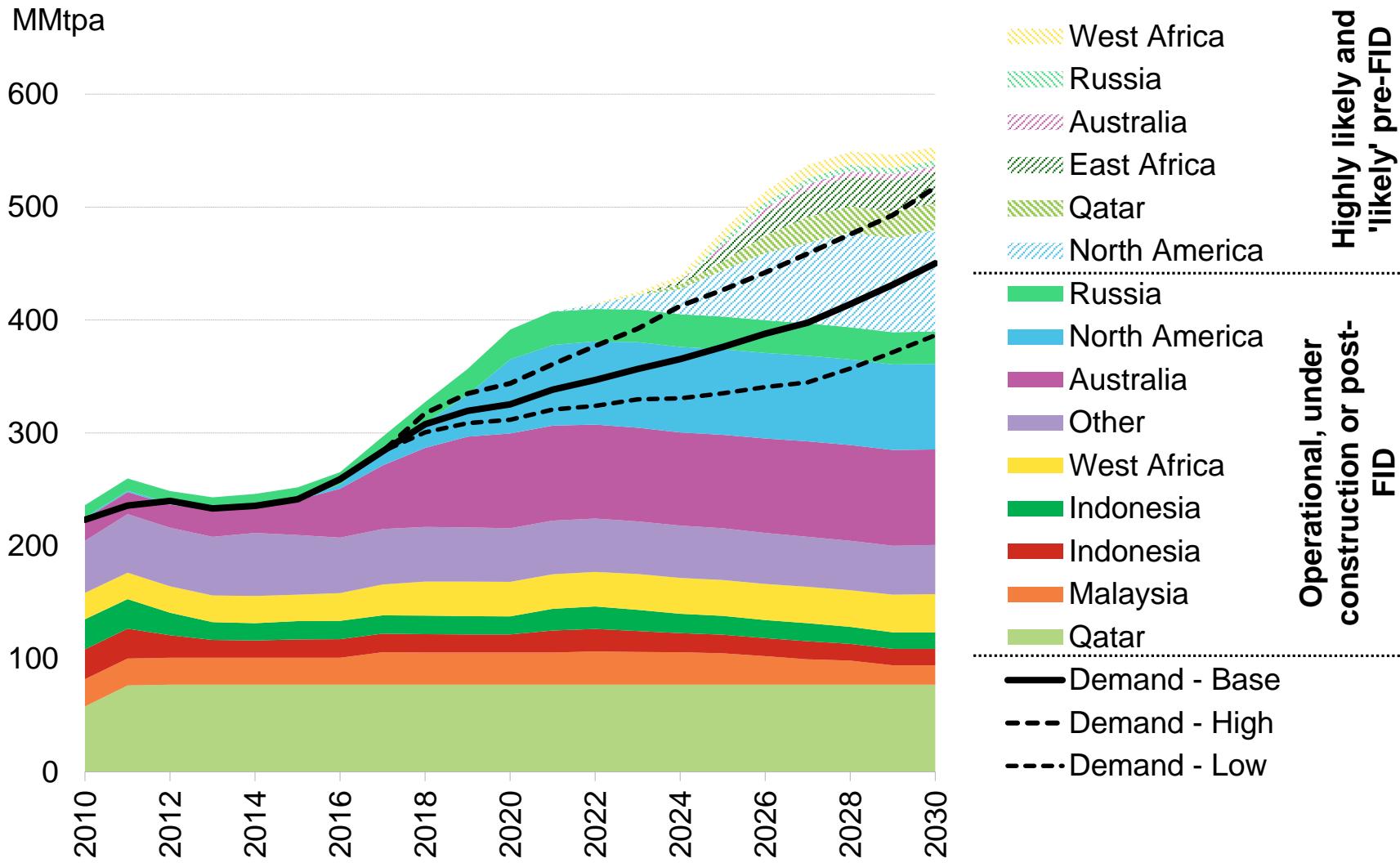
Source: DrillingInfo, Bloomberg estimates

Gas burn levels out

Gas consumption (Bcm/yr)



Expansion of global LNG trade



In Summary...

Key takeaways from the outlook

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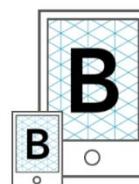
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